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FIVE CENTS A COPY

WORLD COURT ENTRY URGED BY CHURCHES

American Rights Held to Be Fully Safeguarded by Root Protocol

INTERNATIONAL AID PROPOSED FOR CHINA

Turn From War to Provision of Work Declared Way to Block Communism

By WALTER W. VAN KIRK

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON — Encouraged by President Hoover's Armistice Day declaration that the United States should share in the work of the World Court, the delegates attending the Good Will Congress of the World Alliance for International Friendship Through the Churches kept hammering away Nov. 12 on the desirability of achieving American membership in that international tribunal with the least possible delay.

Prof. Philip C. Jessup of Columbia University, presiding over the luncheon conference on the court question, declared that people of the United States would not rest content until the Senate had ratified the protocols making the United States a full-fledged member of the court. "Political opposition and exigencies," he said, "may delay, but will not prevent, such participation.

"Nothing has yet occurred," Professor Jessup continued, "or seems likely to occur which would alter the view of the majority of the people of the United States as expressed by four Presidents and a majority of the Senate and House of Representatives. Although the adoption of the proposed revision of the statute might have quieted the apprehension of some members of the United States Senate, the Root protocol for American accession still stands on its own feet as a complete and adequate acceptance and application of the Senate reservations.

"The Root protocol itself assures to the United States the guarantees which the protocol for the revision of the statute would have made of general application. The Root protocol fully safeguards the interests of the United States and offers a proper basis for participation in the court's useful activities."

Strong Indorsement Expected

It is expected that a strong indorsement of American adherence to the court will be found among the resolutions to be adopted by the Good Will Congress prior to adjournment. A variety of other themes involving the foreign relation of the United States were discussed by the representatives and members of the World Alliance. The Chinese problem was among the issues up for discussion.

Dr. C. C. Wu, Chinese Minister to the United States, and Grover Clark, expert on Far Eastern questions, drew the attention of the delegates to the imperative need of formulating international policies toward China designed to promote not only the welfare of that country, but the peace of the world as well.

"We are concerned in the situation in the Far East," said Mr. Clark, "and not a few are wondering what can be done to help clear up the confusion in that part of the world and to place American relations with Pacific countries on a better basis. To talk of getting politico-military order in China as a means of improving the economic lot of the people is, in fact, to put the cart before the horse.

"Disbandment of any substantial part of the 2,500,000 men in uniform is impossible unless the men who give up their rifles can find jobs. And there is only one answer to the desperate theories of Communism which have found fertile soil among the Chinese people—to provide work."

Note of Caution Sounded

Speaking of the privileged position of foreigners in China, Mr. Clark said:

"The foreign governments which still have extraterritorial rights for their nationals in China, and many foreign business men and missionaries, are very uncertain as to the wisdom at this stage of agreeing to the surrender of the special protection of foreigners which the consular court system provides.

"Chinese feeling demands that extraterritoriality be done away with, but most of the responsible Chinese leaders hesitate to take the drastic step of enforcing its abolition by unilateral Chinese action, partly because such a move would seriously interfere with efforts to reëstablish China's credit abroad and partly because they themselves are not at all sure that as things now are in China the foreign-administered courts do not serve a useful purpose. Practically, extraterritoriality has ceased to be in force except in the principal centers.

"Both sides are uncertain what to do, but the present situation inevitably is breeding ill-feeling. Yet one practical step toward a solution is practicable—a step which involves no negotiations between the foreign powers or with China. Only action by

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Race, Creed and Social Rank Subordinated to Great Task of Settling India's Affairs

SOME OF THE DELEGATES ATTENDING THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE NOW IN SESSION IN LONDON

1. The Maharaja of Kashmir (Underwood), Pro-Chancellor of the Chamber of Princes. 2. The Rajah of Pariakemidi (© Keystone), Representing the Landed Aristocracy. 3. Capt. Wedgwood Benn (Wide World), Secretary of State for India in British Labor Cabinet. 4. J. Ramsay MacDonald (© Harris & Ewing), British Prime Minister. 5. Mrs. Shah Nawaz (© Vandyk), Muhammadan Delegate, Prominent in the Feminist Movement in the Punjab. 6. Marquess of Reading (Underwood), Former Viceroy of India; Represents British Liberal Party at Conference. 7. The Nawab of Bhopal (Acme), Energetic Young Ruler and Active Reformer in His State. 8. Maharaja of Bikanir (© Keystone), Head of Indian Delegation to Assembly of League of Nations. 9. Earl Peel (Keystone), Former Secretary of State for India; Represents British Conservatives at Conference. 10. M. A. Jinnah (© Keystone), Barrister of Bombay, Member of the Legislative Assembly; a Muhammadan Delegate and a Leader of Home Rule Movement. 11. Sir Cowasji Jehangir, jun. (Acme), Member of Legislative Assembly; Represents the Parsees. 12. M. R. Jayakar (Underwood), Barrister of Bombay and Member of Legislative Assembly; Has Been Active in Peace Negotiations Between Mahatma Gandhi and British Authorities. 13. The Maharaja of Alwar (Acme), Sportsman and Man of Politics, One of the Leading Influences in the Chamber of Princes. 14. Khan Bahadur Sir Mian Fazl-i-Husian (Acme), Member of the Governor-General's Council. 15. The Maharaja of Patiala (© Keystone), Chancellor of the Chamber of Princes. Premier Sikh Prince and Ruler of the Largest State in the Punjab; Heads the Delegation From the States. 16. The Aga Khan (Wide World), Religious Head of the Ismaili Community of Moslems, With Many Followers in India, East Africa and Central Asia. 17. Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru (© Sport and General), Moderate Liberal, Who Has Been Active in Peace Negotiations Between Mahatma Gandhi and British Authorities. 18. Srinivasa Sastri (© Elliott & Fry, London); Has Represented India at League of Nations and Disarmament Conference.

Soviet Corn Ban Denied by Greek Government

By the Associated Press

Athens

ELEUTHERIOS VENIZELOS, Premier, announced Nov. 12 that the Government has decided not to join any combination of states having for its object the exclusion of Russian corn.

The Soviets landed their first corn cargo in Greece Nov. 10 at Kalamata and another cargo Nov. 11 at Piraeus.

PARENTS ASKED TO UNDERSTAND MODERN YOUTH

Schoolmaster Finds Honest Outlook in Thirst for Facts

The fairy tales that satisfied the fathers are scorned by the youth of today, hence parents must face and handle facts to keep the confidence of modern boys and girls, Dr. Mather Abbott, headmaster of the Lawrenceville School in New Jersey, told an audience of women at the second of the series of lectures on "Your Home" sponsored by the Boston Children's Friend Society at the Algonquin Club Nov. 12.

Dr. Abbott, whose position as head of a large boys' school and in several enterprises which bring him into contact with college youth throughout America, declared that, in effect, the only trouble with the modern boys and girls is traceable to their parents.

"All children are imitative," Dr. Abbott said. "They are watching grown-ups all the time, sizing them up, weighing them in the balance. It is impossible to deceive the modern generation, athirst for facts. It does not accept things merely because someone says so.

"They're straight, the youth of today, looking the world straight in the face; they're lovers of truth. But if we give them a picture of a selfish world and ask them to be unselfish how can we blame them if they fail?"

Dr. Abbott paid a fine tribute to the essential honesty, frankness and idealism of the modern boy and girl, and ended his address with a plea that parents pay more attention to the individual touch with their children.

"To see the divine in them, to remember their imitativeness and conduct ourselves accordingly, to deal out facts, and keep on a par of mutual understanding and on a plane of mutual growth with them—that's the way modern parents can best help their children."

Russia to Stop Printing Money and Accumulate Heavy Reserve

Policy Intended to Restore Public Confidence in Value of Ruble—Communists Justify Hardships by Future Gains Under Five-Year Plan

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW—Checking undue emission of currency is now recognized as the urgent problem of the Soviet economic program.

The new Commissar of Finance, G. F. Grinko, declared that not only must no new money be printed in the immediate future, but the state must accumulate a reserve fund of 500,000,000 rubles or about $250,000,000, through a régime of rigid economy and insistence that every state office and industrial plant must abide within the limits of the prescribed financial plan.

This decision is a sequel to the rapid increase in the Soviet circulating currency, which may be roughly measured by the fact that the amount of currency in the neighborhood of 2,000,000,000 rubles in April, 1929, increased to 3,000,000,000 in April, 1930, and passed the 4,000,000,000 mark in the early autumn when an especially large amount of money was required to purchase crops.

While state control of prices and the rationing system averted a sharp upturn in prices of articles supplied to the population on a rationed basis this increase of currency produced several undesirable economic effects, including an extreme upswing of prices on the free market, a tendency to hoard silver coins visible last summer, and perhaps most serious, a fall in the value of money in the eyes of peasants who, in view of the shortage of city products, sometimes show

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Canadian Farmer Becoming Convert to High Tariffs

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA—The Canadian farmer has been won over to protection or at any event recognizes that it is fashionable these days to wear high tariff dress, according to the Minister of National Revenue, who returned to Ottawa on Nov. 11 from an extensive tour of western Canada.

A number of deputations sought duties on wool, sugar beets and dairy products, he said, and no protests were lodged against the increases in tariffs introduced by the Government in September.

The information gathered by E. B. Ryckman, the Minister in question, will be used in the revision of the whole tariff schedule, most of the changes, it is anticipated from present signs, being definitely upward. While the coal mining areas of the West are very badly in need of assistance, and sought protection against United States imports into Winnipeg, the Minister indicated that help might be given by lowered freight rates rather than duties.

Also in the case of the sugar-beet growers, a bounty or subsidy, he said, might prove a more feasible solution than a duty on sugar, which would tax the whole country.

The Family That Pays the Bills

will find valuable information in the daily reports of the meeting of the

National Association of Railroad and Utilities Commissioners at Charleston, S. C., November 12-15

Regulation of these corporations that supply telephone, transportation, gas and electricity will be discussed.

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Tully Nettleton, a Monitor staff writer who has made a study of Public Utilities, will report this meeting. The first article appears

Today

GENERAL ELECTRIC WINS IN RADIO SUIT

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The United States Circuit Court of Appeals has reversed itself in a decision handed down a year ago and has sustained a suit by the General Electric Company against the De Forest Radio Company, alleging infringement of the Irving Langmuir patent on vacuum tubes used in radio sets, it was announced Nov. 12.

The decision was said to give General Electric royalty rights for 12 years. The patent has been in effect 5 years. The Langmuir patents are for what are known commercially as "nongaseous" vacuum tubes and covered a process for minimizing the use of gas as a conductor-element. It was said an appeal likely would be taken.

CHURCHES OFFER PLAN TO HELP RELIEF OF IDLE

Council Puts Program for Coördination Before Woods Group

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON — A comprehensive program designed to put the churches of the nation squarely behind the President's efforts to meet the employment emergency was presented to the committee of Col. Arthur Woods on Nov. 12.

The report is made by the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, representing 27 denominations. It is presented by James Meyers, industrial secretary of the council. In a series of detailed recommendations it proposes that every local church throughout the country shall organize an employment committee including its pastor and other leaders.

The need for the coördination of all religious forces in the present work of philanthropy, distribution of relief and job-finding is stressed. The council urges that the emergency should be met without a reduction in wages or an increase in hours, and that equality of treatment should be given to all classes of workers.

Colonel Woods is out of the city, but it is learned that plans have already been set up to carry forward the relief work through the nation's churches.

Congress will be called upon to translate its interest in unemployment

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Revolt of Radio Fans Is Forecast

WASHINGTON (AP)—A revolution of radio fans against excess advertising on the programs was forecast Nov. 11 by Ira E. Robinson, a member of the Federal Radio Commission. Mr. Robinson asserted that the "overdose of advertising on the radio is fulsome and eventually will ruin the business of advertising by radio. The excesses of the broadcasters, in their greed for commercial gain will assuredly bring about a revolution among listeners."

Mr. Robinson discussed this phase of radio broadcasting in commenting on a report to the Department of Commerce that a station in Buenos Aires had been closed for eight days because of the transmission of excessive advertising matter.

"Naturally," he said, "the Latin-American mind, with its inclination for culture, rebels against radio being devoted merely to commercialism and not to the higher uses for which it was intended."

Problems Before India Parley

Complications that must be resolved by the Round Table Conference on India, now assembled in London:

India is not a nation, but a collection of diverse races and creeds, among which teamwork is not easily maintained.

India's educated community is comparatively small in numbers.

Only 2,500,000 people, out of 320,000,000, speak English—the language of Indian nationalism.

Only 23,000,000 can read and write one or other of the 222 Oriental languages in daily use.

The educated minority makes up for lack of numbers in the persistence of its demand for self-government.

Muhammadans (70,000,000), the dominant factor when Britain took over India, reject any proposal for transferring national power to the Hindu majority.

Hundreds of semi-independent states, ruled by princes, are determined to regard Britain, and not a self-governing India, as the suzerain power.

British forces on the northwestern frontier are at present the only defense against the vast masses of armed, fanatical tribesmen in the mountain fastnesses.

FEDERAL POWER IN STATE UTILITY FIELD OPPOSED

Railway and Public Service Commissioners Open Charleston Parley

By TULLY NETTLETON

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHARLESTON, S. C.—Unprecedented interest in solving the pressing problems of public utility regulation in the United States was shown in the fact that delegates to the annual convention of the National Association of Railroad and Utilities Commissioners began arriving here in force a full day before the opening of the convention. Approximately 40 of the 47 states which have public service commissions were represented when the meeting began Nov. 12.

The delicacy of the problem which arises in the endeavor to extend federal authority far enough to regulate interstate holding companies in the field of electric power, without crippling the activity of the state commissions, was touched upon from several sides in the annual address of Charles Webster, president of the association and member of the Iowa State Board of Railroad Commissioners.

"Federal regulation of rates and service of power companies should be confined to fields which, under the Constitution, are beyond the reach of state power," he said, recommending that the association again express itself as "unalterably opposed" to enlargement of federal authority where

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WOMEN TAUGHT HOUSEHOLD ART AT CLUB CENTER

New York Federation Urged to Patronize Quality Films Only

By MARJORIE SHULER

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

UTICA, N. Y.—The acre and a half permanent home-making center which the New York State Federation of Women's Clubs established 18 months ago in the heart of New York City has grown from an experiment to a great institution, Mrs. S. C. Steinhardt, administrative director of the center, told the federation at its annual convention here.

Not only has the center won the interest of women in what is supposed to be the "Tin-Can Dinner" center of the world, but it has attracted 125,000 registered visitors from 1903 other towns and cities from every state in the nation and from 49 foreign countries, Mrs. Steinhardt reported.

A total of 2760 women came for help in house furnishing problems, 1600 for fashion advice, 1080 for budget help and 875 for nutrition problems. Besides the individual consultations, there were 575 lectures and demonstrations, attended by 27,000 people.

Mrs. Steinhardt made the first announcement of the building of an "X-ray" house at the center. The walls, floors, roof and basement are left open so that the visitors can

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INDIA PARLEY IS OPENED BY KING IN STATE

Brilliant Function in Gallery of House of Lords at Round Table Session

DELEGATES TO DECIDE STATUS FOR INDIA

Ramsay MacDonald's Speech Shows Readiness to Hasten Self-Government

By EVERARD COTES

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON — The keynote of the King's speech in the opening of the Round Table Conference on Indian Affairs in the Royal Gallery, House of Lords, here Nov. 12 was where, after describing the momentous consequences involved, His Majesty said he would follow the results of this great assembly's deliberations, "not without anxiety, but with the greatest confidence."

All the circumstances in which the King spoke contributed to render his words impressive. The King was surrounded by his ministers, by the Dominion Premiers, by the Princes of India and representatives of almost all shades of politics throughout the British Empire, and the great gilded hall in which he spoke was crowded with delegates, largely in picturesque Oriental dress, brought from all parts of India to take counsel with one another and with the United Kingdom Government on the question of a new constitution for their country.

Strikes Hopeful Note

Mr. MacDonald, who followed the King, stripped the underlying conditions of the problem bare. The British Prime Minister began by admitting frankly that "declarations made by British sovereigns and statesmen from time to time that Great Britain's work in India was to prepare her for self-government have been plain." He went on to emphasize that the British pledges will be honored, and that, if fulfillment may have seemed in the past to have been tardy, this has been only because there were great difficulties to overcome. "There are stubborn diversities of view," he said, "that have still to be brought together, and conflicting interests that have hitherto proved irreconcilable."

Mr. MacDonald went on to strike a note of hopefulness. "I am mindful, it is true, of India's different communities and languages and interests," he said, "but I am mindful still more of the quickening and unifying influences which have grown irresistibly from her contact with Great Britain, and indeed of the aspirations for a united India which were in the minds of her philosophers and rulers before the first English trader set foot on her shores.

"Nor is it without significance that we who, though not of India, also seek India's honor, are drawn from all three parties in this Parliament, on the interplay of whose rivalries, no less than on their ideals, is built our British system of government. But apart from these things, surely the simple fact that we have come here to sit at one table, with the set and sole purpose of India's advancement within the companionship of the Commonwealth is itself an undeniable sign of progress toward that end and also an inspiring challenge to reach agreement."

Speech Well Received

Mr. MacDonald's speech was well received, and the Indian speakers who followed all adopted a hopeful tone in referring to the problem they have come here to help the British Government to solve. Sir Muhammad Akbar Hydari, leading Muhammadan, who spoke as responsible Minister of Hyderabad, India's premier semi-independent state, while declaring that "no hand shall sever the ties which bind the Indian princes to the Crown," was careful to add that these states, autonomous as they are within their own borders, "can fully sympathize with the aims and ideals of the people of British India, and are ready to work in harmony with them for a greater and united India, which we all hope may be the outcome of our deliberations."

The most businesslike speech was that made by V. S. Srinivasa Sastri, eloquent Hindu who has held high office already in the Government of India and stands for an endeavor to heal the differences hitherto separating different communities from one another. Mr. Sastri took his stand upon two recent British pronouncements, namely one declaring that the natural issue of India's constitutional progress is "dominion status," and the other promising India employment of as large a degree of management of its own affairs as is compatible with the necessity of making provision for those matters in regard to which it is not yet in a position to assume responsibility.

Mr. Sastri Draws Cheers

The task of the conference, Mr. Sastri said, is "to interpret these statements liberally and translate them courageously into concrete proposals for the benefit of India and the increased glory of the Commonwealth." Mr. Sastri also drew cheers when describing the British Crown as the "fountain of justice, freedom and equality among the various peoples of the Commonwealth." He went on: "Loyalty enjoins faithful and increasing pursuit of these ideals, and we should be failing in our duty to the Crown if we knowingly tolerated anywhere under the British flag conditions that produced injustice, inequality or undue restrictions on the growth of communities."

Mr. Sastri agreed that the conference would produce many claims and

counsels, some in mutual conflict with others, but he ended with the fervent hope that somehow these discordant claims might be reconciled and these fragmentary counsels gathered into a complete scheme. Mr. Sastri's words were warmly received, and the fact is regarded as promising that it proved possible, after he had spoken, to obtain unanimity upon the first point which the conference has had to settle. This was in the selection of a committee comprising 16 members, which is now sitting to draw up a program for the conduct of future discussions.

Britain Has Contributed to Unifying of India, Declares Prime Minister

LONDON (AP)—The Prime Minister, Ramsay MacDonald, responding to his election as chairman of the Indian Round Table Conference, Nov. 12, called on the delegates of Britain and India to proceed to a solution of their problem with the will to succeed.

He first asked the conference to authorize him to convey to King George an expression of loyal gratitude for his presence.

"We are met to try to register by agreement a recognition of the fact that India has reached a distinctive point in her constitutional evolution. Whatever that agreement may be some will say it is not good enough, or that it goes too far. Let them say so. We must boldly appeal to an intelligent and informed public opinion.

"Civil disorder is the way of reaction. It destroys the social mentality from which all constitutional development derives its source and upon which all internal administration is based. The men who cooperate are the pioneers of progress.

Diversities of View

"The task that lies ahead of us is immense. It is beset by difficulties for the solution of which the past affords no ready-made guide. There are stubborn diversities of view that still have to be brought together, and conflicting interests which have proved irreconcilable hitherto.

"Could any issues be more momentous? Could any be more enticing to men who love to make the rough places smooth? We must bring to our task all the resources of mutual trust, of practical sagacity, and of statesmanship.

"This is not the time for reciting, to say nothing of prejudging, our problems. We shall meet them as we proceed. Let us face them as men, determined to surmount them.

"What problems of growth and development in liberty and institutions have our peoples not faced? Yet united we remain in all our diversities by our skill in harmonizing differences by reasonable mutual accommodation.

"This gathering itself surely is a heartening promise. His Majesty's presence at the opening of our deliberations enabled us to understand both the strength and flexibility of the bond which binds our whole Commonwealth of Nations together in loyalty and devotion to the Crown. The attendance of the representatives of the Dominion governments is an attest of the interest and good will with which the sister states in the Commonwealth will follow our labors.

"The association of the princes for the first time in a joint conclave with the representatives of the people of British India is symbolical of the gradual molding together of India into one whole. And when I turn to the representatives of British India, I am mindful, it is true, of India's different communities, languages and interests.

"But I am reminded still more of the quickening and unifying influences which have grown irresistibly from her contact with Britain and indeed of the aspirations which were in the minds of her philosophers and rulers before the first English trader set foot on her shores.

"Nor is it without significance that we who, though not of India, also seek India's honor, are drawn from all three parties of this Parliament, on the interplay of whose rivalries, no less than ideals, is built our system of government.

"But apart from these things, surely the simple fact that we come here to sit at one table, with the set and sole purpose of India's advancement within the companionship of Commonwealth, is itself an undeniable sign of progress toward that end, and also an inspiring challenge to reach an agreement.

"We must now begin our labors. Things have been said in the past, whether in anger or blindness or for mischief, which we had better forget at this table. Let us strive to make a story of this conference worthy of the best political genius of our peoples and add by it to the respect paid by the world to both our nations."

Text of King's Speech Stresses India's Quick Growth to Nationhood

NEW YORK (AP)—King George's address convening the Indian Round Table Conference was heard in New York over an International Radio broadcast of the Columbia Broadcasting Company as follows:

"It affords me much satisfaction to welcome the governors of my Empire, the representatives of the Princes, chiefs, and people of India, to this conference with my ministers and with the members of the other parties composing the Parliament in whose precincts we are assembled.

"More than once the Sovereign has summoned historic assemblies on the soil of India, but never before have British and Indian statesmen and rulers of the Indian states met, as you now meet, in one place and around one table to discuss the future system of government for India and to seek agreement for the guidance of our Parliament as to the foundations upon which it must stand.

Ten Years' Progress

"Nearly 10 years ago, in a message to my Indian Legislature, I dwelt upon the significance of its establishment in the constitutional progress of India. Ten years is but a brief span in the life of any nation, but this decade has witnessed not only in India, but throughout all the nations forming the British commonwealth, a quickening and growth in ideas and aspirations of nationhood which defy the customary measurement of time. It should therefore be no matter of surprise to the men of this generation that, as we then contemplated, it should have become necessary to review the results of what was begun 10 years ago and to make further provision for the future.

"With such a review as has been later carried out by the commission appointed by me for that purpose, you will have before you the outcome of their labors, together with other contributions which have been, or can be, made to the solution of the great problem confronting you.

"No words of mine are needed to bring home to you the momentous character of the task to which you have set your hands. Each one of you will, with me, be profoundly conscious how much depends, for the whole of the British Commonwealth, on the issue of your consultations. This community of interest leads me to count as of happy augury that there should be present today the representatives of my Government in all the sister states of this Commonwealth.

Need For Good Will

"I shall follow the course of your proceedings with the closest and most sympathetic interest, not indeed without anxiety, but with a great confidence. The material conditions which surround the lives of my subjects in India affect me greatly and will ever be present in my thoughts during your forthcoming deliberations.

"I have also in mind the just claims of majorities and minorities of men and women, of town dwellers and tillers of the soil, land owners and tenants, of the strong and the weak, of the rich and the poor, of the races, castes and creeds of which the body politic is composed.

"For these things I care deeply. I cannot doubt that the foundation of self government is in the fusion of such divergent claims, in mutual obligations and in their recognition and fulfillment. It is my hope that the future of the Government of India, based on this foundation, will give expression to her honorable aspirations.

"May your discussion point the way to a sure achievement of this end and may your names go down in history as men who served India well and whose endeavors advanced the happiness and prosperity of all of my beloved people. I pray that providence may grant you in bounteous measure wisdom, patience and good will."

Ruler of Patiala Moves MacDonald Be Chairman

NEW YORK (AP)—The address of the Maharaja of Patiala, a ruling prince of the Punjab, moving that Ramsay MacDonald, British Prime Minister, be named chairman of the Indian Round-Table Conference, as received in New York Nov. 12 over an international radio broadcast of the Columbia Broadcast System follows:

"The gracious address which His Majesty, the King Emperor, has just delivered strikes a responsive chord in our hearts, and if we can succeed in following the lead which he has given us, I feel confident that our deliberations will become a success.

"In proposing that the Prime Minister of Great Britain, the Honorable J. Ramsay MacDonald, should be appointed chairman to preside over the deliberations of the conference, I know I am voicing the wish of all present.

"I can assure you, Mr. Prime Minister, that all of us, whether we are princes or ministers, who represent the Indian states, will cooperate most heartily with Great Britain and with British India in working for the solution of the problems which confront us.

"As Chancellor of the Chamber of Princes, I have the honor to propose that the Prime Minister should be appointed as chairman of the conference to preside over our deliberations."

CUBAN HOUSE PASSES SUGAR SURPLUS PLAN

HAVANA (AP)—The House of Representatives passed Nov. 11, by a vote of 91 to 13, a bill providing for financing of the $42,000,000 Chadbourne sugar plan.

The plan involves the retirement from the immediate market of the 1,500,000-ton sugar surplus, which otherwise would have been carried with the 1931 crop.

Christmas Money Clubs to Pay $612,000,000

CHRISTMAS clubs maintained by 8000 banks in the United States are about to pour some $612,000,000 into circulation. Within the next two weeks, it is announced, this amount of money will be distributed to 11,000,000 members.

Approximately $240,000,000 will be used to buy holiday gifts, according to estimates based on other years in which some 38 per cent of Christmas club funds was so used. This year's total of $612,000,000 is a record and is more widely distributed than in other years, as is indicated in figures showing $54.60 per member for 1930 as compared with $59.50 last year.

WANT OF WORK FOR EDUCATED ACUTE IN INDIA

Overcrowding in Professions Held Important Cause of Unrest

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

KARACHI, India—Political unrest in India today is largely traceable to unemployment, particularly among those Indians who are classified as belonging to the educated classes. This unemployment is to some extent the outcome of the novel economic and social conditions which persist in India, despite the remarkable ramifications of Western civilization into the major phases of governmental, commercial, and industrial life.

It is no uncommon thing in a modern Indian home to see an olive-skinned youth studying Keats or Burke, while his father squats near by crooning from the religious books of his creed. The parent has realized from the life about him the value that education will bring to his son, and he has been able to give him the equivalent of a secondary schooling, followed by a three years' spell at a university, from whence the lad emerges proud of success or almost equally proud if he can follow his name with the declaration "Failed B. A."

Two Outlets for Educated

In the main there are only two outlets for this educated youth—the government service or the bar. Neither of these professions is capable of absorbing the numbers seeking to enter them. Every year thousands of Indians attempt to gain entrance to the government service, competing against each other for the available appointments. It is said that as many as 1500 such students have applied for one government post. Those who go to the courts and endeavor to practice as vakils (solicitors) find them overcrowded with briefless barristers and unemployed lawyers.

None of these students is willing to turn to the life work which his father pursued. Some of them adopt the more artistic lines of business, such as salesmen of the art objects which Europeans and American visitors readily buy up as reminders of a stay in India. Others acquire minor posts in commercial houses, banks, newspaper offices and in municipal services. But a great throng is left uncared for, so far as employment commensurate with their abilities is concerned.

Blame the Government

The unemployed thus produced are somewhat resentful of the system which evolves this situation and they openly condemn the government for providing for their education while leaving them without professions after their education has been acquired. Their first drift to political activities is almost involuntary. Presently their tendencies are liable to be turned toward revolutionary interests, for they have acquired enough of Western idealism to appreciate the broad ideals of political freedom. Naturally, the majority are absorbed into the ranks of the National Congress, although many of them frankly admit that they are more deeply interested in the ideals of Mahatma Gandhi than in the political purposes behind that movement.

The unemployment problem is made the more complex because the prevailing caste system does not permit certain Hindus to engage in any labor which might be regarded as "menial." No creed exists there which gives "dignity" to all lines of labor. It is at this point that the Western-educated Indian comes into conflict with the age-old customs of his people—and no amount of modern idealism seems to be able to supplant the ingrained theories of the centuries.

NEW HAVEN TRAFFIC MANAGER TO RETIRE

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Benjamin Campbell, in charge of traffic of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company for nearly a quarter of a century, will retire from active service at his own request Dec. 1, it was announced Nov. 11. Mr. Campbell will continue in a consulting capacity to the president of the company, however.

Commencing as telegraph operator for the Cairo & Vincennes Railway in Illinois, Mr. Campbell served in various parts of the country prior to joining the New Haven Railroad's traffic department. He is regarded as one of the outstanding experts on freight rates and the details attendant on rate-making and classification. He will be succeeded by Frank J. Wall as general traffic manager, Mr. Wall coming to the New Haven from its subsidiary, the New England Steamship Company.

THE MOTHER CHURCH ANNOUNCES LECTURE

The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, announces a free noonday lecture on Christian Science, in the Tremont Theater, Boston, on Thursday, Nov. 13, at 12:10 o'clock, to which the public is cordially invited.

The subject of the lecture will be "Christian Science: A Religion of Truth, Love and Life, Triumphant." The lecturer, Dr. John M. Tutt, C. S. B., of Kansas City, Mo., is a member of the Christian Science Board of Lectureship. The lecture will be radiocast over Stations WNAC and WEAN (1230 kilocycles—244 meters and 550 kilocycles—545 meters).

ALUMNÆ SPEAKER TO BE D. W. MORROW

Dwight W. Morrow, former Ambassador to Mexico, and Senator-elect from New Jersey, will be the principal speaker at a dinner to be given by an alumnæ committee in honor of the presidents of Barnard, Bryn Mawr, Mt. Holyoke, Radcliffe, Smith, Vassar and Wellesley, seven eastern women's colleges, at the Hotel Statler on Nov. 12.

This is the second in a national series of dinners in a campaign to interest parents, business men and philanthropists to aid in maintaining educational standards at women's colleges on the level of the best men's universities.

RACE PROBLEM MAIN SNAG IN INDIA PARLEY

But Any Agreement Reached Has Good Prospects of Going Into Effect

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The round-table conference is a representative gathering of Indian and British delegates who are to endeavor to reach agreed proposals for giving India a new and more democratic constitution than that now existing. It has thus brought to a climax aspirations long passionately cherished by the entire educated community of a great continent.

These aspirations are the natural outcome of what India has learned from Britain. It was pioneers from the United Kingdom, who about 100 years ago founded the schools and universities which first taught young Indians to want to share the political liberty of the West and instilled into them those ideals of personal equality and freedom which are at the root of the demand now made for independence from foreign control. Every generous person in Britain, just as much as in other parts of the world, sympathizes with the wish that the people of India should have home rule.

No Discrimination

Again and again British assurances have been given that there shall be no discrimination against the Indian as such. As long ago as the year 1833 an act passed at Westminster laid down that no reason of religion, color, descent or locality of birth should disqualify any inhabitant of India from holding any place, office or employment under the then ruling East India Company, which the British Government subsequently replaced by its own administration.

Legislative bodies were formed in India as early as 1861, and have since been developed and placed upon an elective basis, with the express intention of giving Indians an effective voice in their own government. The British policy in this respect was authoritatively defined in 1917 as "the gradual development of self-governing institutions, with a view to the progressive realization of responsible government in India as an integral part of the British Empire."

In pursuance of this policy a statutory commission, under Sir John Simon, comprising representatives of all three political parties in the British Parliament, was appointed in 1927 to see what further measures were possible to enable the people of India to advance without internal commotion toward a position of autonomy within the British Empire, comparable to that occupied by such completely self-governing nations as Canada, Australia, South Africa and New Zealand.

Progress to Be Gradual

The Simon commission traveled to India full of zeal for its task, but the recommendations it found itself ultimately able to agree upon have entirely failed to satisfy Indian demands. This was because the commission found the friction among Indian classes and creeds so serious that it did not think peaceful government could be maintained if the forces of law and order which the white man has organized were removed.

In pursuance of the view that progress must be gradual, it drafted a limited scheme, giving what amounted to autonomy in each province with powers to the British authorities to resume the administration if things went wrong. It also advised that the central government should be remodeled so as to form a federal system capable of developing gradually into self-government without further interference from Whitehall.

The British Government's position now is that practical difficulties of ways and means alone stand in the way of giving complete autonomy to India.

These difficulties are to be examined by the round-table conference with a view to the finding of a solution satisfactory to public opinion in Britain and in India alike.

The Indian Nationalists as a whole have refused to participate, but the gathering is otherwise representative of all the educated sections of the various communities and states in India. Any scheme for a new constitution it can agree upon will have good prospects of being put into effect.

Strong Denounced 'Price Fixing' in 1923

NEW YORK (AP)—The opposition of the late Benjamin Strong, war-time governor of the New York Federal Reserve Bank, to official "price-fixing" was disclosed Nov. 11 by publication of an article he wrote in 1923.

Mr. Strong's hitherto unpublished views on price-fixing appeared in a collection of his speeches and writings, and Wall Street was intensely interested in view of the controversy over the cause of the present depression and measures which might have been taken to prevent it.

He said the power or responsibility of fixing prices "never has, and I hope never will be, granted to boards or to banks in this country.

"For centuries the world has been puzzling over this affair, and trying to 'fix it' by laws and by economic systems and changes of political systems. 'Fixing prices' has always failed in the end just as fixing the blame usually fails, because such events are beyond complete control."

Mr. Strong was known for his championship of a return to the gold standard, and helped many foreign nations stabilize their currencies.

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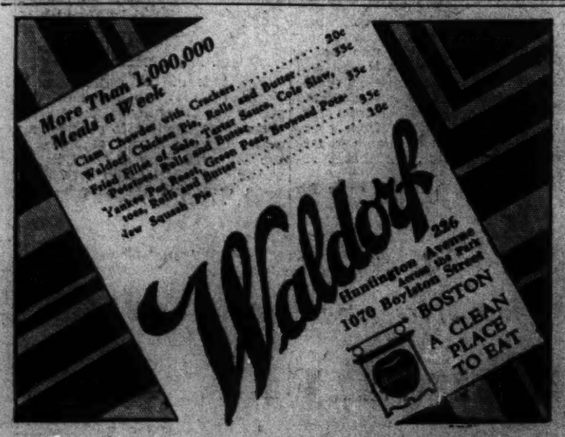
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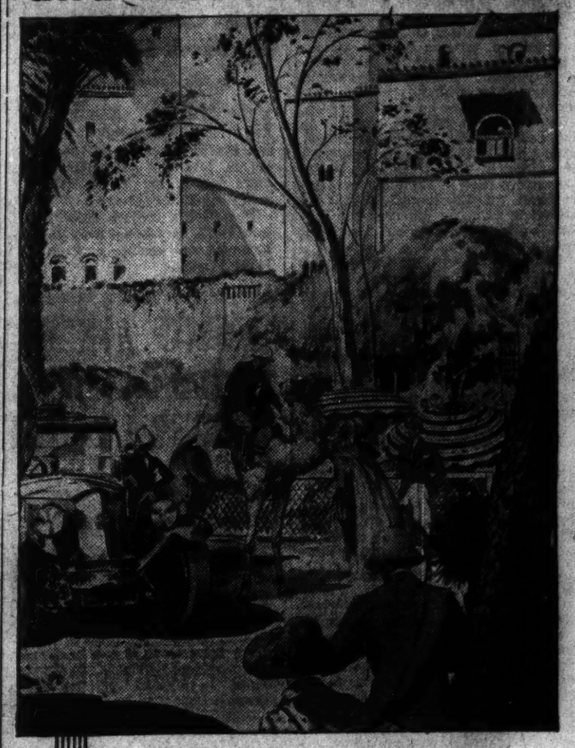

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INDIA'S FORMER SERVILITY LOST WITH NEW ERA

Political Claims to Independence Reflected in Attitude of Equality

By ALEXANDER INGLIS
Special Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor in India

DELHI (By Wireless)—Imagination and sympathetic understanding of the realities of the problems existing between India and Britain are points which should be emphasized at the Round Table Conference in London in the opinion of expert observers of the situation here. It is realized that both nations have much to forget in connection with Indo-British relationships in recent years, but it is contended that the situation is full of hope, and belief is strong that the conference will evolve a policy that will satisfy the aspirations of India, while safeguarding the interests of Britain.

While Indians today are nearer political cohesion and competence than ever before in their history, this progress, it is pointed out, has been attained entirely under British guidance. The British, on the other hand, are asked to appreciate the position to which India has graduated and to realize that British rule in India is not an end in itself, but only a means to a greater goal.

In common with other eastern peoples, India has developed a political consciousness that is expressing itself in a national movement. In idea and operation the movement has many crudities and in its extremist phases has grave defects, but the sincerity underlying it is so genuine that, while the nationalism might be temporarily repressed it cannot be permanently stemmed.

It is fortunate also that the extreme elements of the National Congress find little favor among Indian political thinkers, who maintain that the weakness of the anti-British campaign lies in the fact that it is directed against the people under whose guidance India's political evolution has become possible. Meanwhile development of Indian Nationalism has resulted in the disappearance of Indian servility and a modification of the British attitude of aloofness that hitherto characterized their life in this country.

The British in their cantonments, and the natives in their bazaars have lived largely separate lives, and political movements of the last few years have revealed that this is no longer possible. In view of the very nature of democratic movements, India is forced into public contacts with the British and the British are beginning to realize that bureaucracy today is an anachronism. Heretofore British administrators, immersed in their governmental dispatches, have had perhaps insufficient thought for the multitude swarming around them. Now the people have become vocal, they stand forth as human beings and not as statistics. Happily, save for extremism of the Nationalist Congress, there is abundant evidence of good will between the races, the difference being entirely political. British visitors to Indian bazaars may find themselves garlanded with flowers, even when boycott picketers are active in the same street.

King and Premier Heard Distinctly in America

NEW YORK (AP)—Clearly and distinctly, the voices of King George of Great Britain, the Premier J. Ramsay MacDonald and other speakers were heard throughout America by radio early on Nov. 12. Reception was almost ideal.

The broadcast, the second in which the King had spoken to America, orginated at the opening of the Indian Round Table Conference in London and was brought overseas by short waves for re-transmission by the National and Columbia networks.

RUSSIA TO STOP PRINTING MONEY; TO BUILD RESERVE

(Continued from Page 1)

a tendency to exchange their products on a barter basis.

The present policy is designed to restore popular confidence in the internal purchasing power of the ruble. Its success would seem to depend on how far money or credit inflation can be renounced when so many costly new enterprises are under construction and consequently not yielding immediate economic return, also on how effectively the state can extract from the population a certain amount of the too abundant circulating currency.

Among efforts in this direction may be noted the recent 25 per cent increase in railroad fares, which is the second within a period of three months, and a new policy of selling certain manufactured goods without rationing restrictions at increased prices. If plans of speedy consumption are achieved it is possible that a more equable balance between the amount of circulating money and purchasable goods may be established.

That the special nature of the Soviet currency system which is not bound by restrictions existing in most other countries facilitates the process of forcing exports (which Soviet officials strenuously refuse to qualify as dumping) is obvious. Germany and France have undersold competitors during periods of inflation.

Industrial and Bank Control

The main reason why the Soviet Union was able to increase exports last year in the face of world depression and falling prices was perhaps the Socialistic organization of the economic structure, giving the state centralized control of industry and finance. This made it possible to sell goods abroad at prices considerably lower than those prevailing in the Russian internal market if one accepts the ruble at its fixed exchange value.

Communists justify this and other sacrifices imposed upon the consuming public by the argument that the five-year plan when completed will amply compensate all these hardships.

It is impossible to state precisely how much the Soviet Union realized on its foreign trade last economic year ending Oct. 1, because the final figures are still unpublished. Preliminary figures covering the first nine months indicate the value of the previous year's exports, about 875,000,000 rubles, has been exceeded, although it is doubtful whether the planned export value of 1,200,000,000 rubles was reached. The first nine months revealed an unfavorable trade balance, indicating that Soviet purchases abroad increased faster than its exports.

Russia's Foreign Currency Declines Despite Inflation; Credits Used for Machinery

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON — The remarkable fact that reserves of foreign currency held by the Soviet State Bank in Moscow have gone down despite the enormous inflation which has been going on the last few months in Russia is revealed by the latest official figures available here.

These show a decline from £6,785,111, Jan. 1, 1930, to £5,654,913, Aug. 1, or about from $33,925,000 to $27,275,000. Gold and other precious metals on the other hand went up from approximately £32,000,000 to £48,000,000. Drafts in foreign currency remained stationary around £300,000.

According to Russian law the State Bank must keep at least a 25 per cent reserve in gold, precious metals, foreign currency and drafts in foreign currency against the issue of chervonentz, the currency of the New Economic Policy. The figures quoted, however, do not correspond to the admitted increase in currency emissions since last April and it seems probable the restriction concerns only the larger currency units and allows unlimited issue of rubles and kopeks which are the denominations in common use among the Russian people.

Paying for Machinery

In the opinion of close observers here all the foreign currency recently obtained by the Soviets by dumping foodstuffs and other goods badly needed at home has been spent in financing imports of machinery for the industrialization of Russia under the five-year plan.

Despite the care with which the Soviet export-import program is adjusted in advance, the present year so far has resulted in a definitely unfavorable balance of trade and as no one will grant the Soviet Government more than ordinary commercial credits and then only if exceptionally well secured, Soviet trading authorities have been hard put to it to meet their commitments in London, New York and elsewhere, especially during the last few months.

The Soviets boast with some justice that they have always met the commercial obligations they themselves have incurred, and all the evidence here goes to show that the foreign currency they are acquiring by the sale of Russian products at knock-out prices on the markets of the world is being paid over to creditors as soon as received.

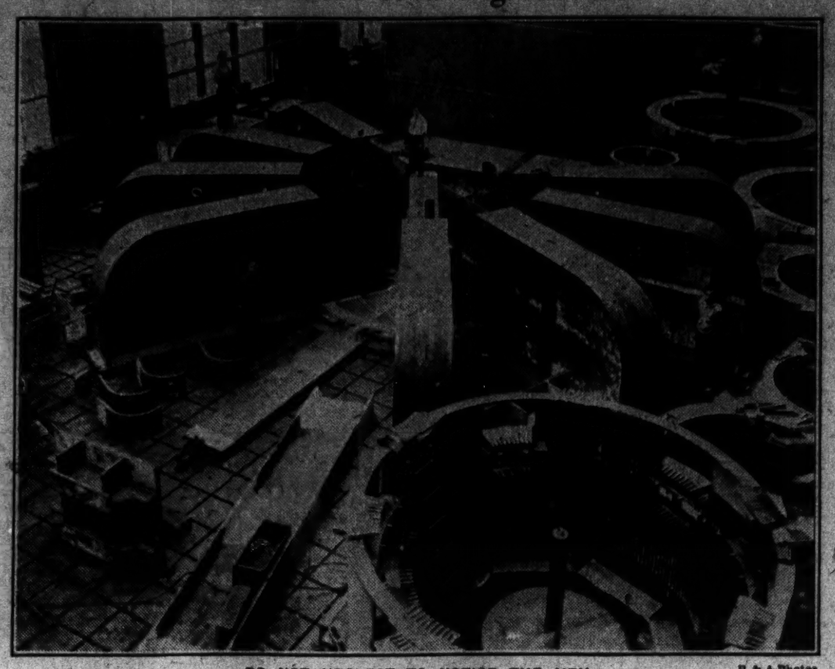
Reason for Inflation

Inflation of Russian currency, which has been going on at accelerated speed since April, is seen here by some observers as a deliberate attempt to reduce the purchasing power of the population by raising prices faster than wages and so making goods available for purpose of bolstering up Soviet credit abroad.

Latest information, however, seems to indicate that the Soviet Government feels it cannot squeeze the Russian people any more by this method at the moment and has decided to call a halt in the process of inflation.

The next few months is expected to see the arrival of some 3,000,000 tons or about 107,000,000 bushels of Soviet wheat on the world market, and agreement was reached a month ago under which a group of timber merchants in London undertook the purchase of some £8,000,000 or £9,000,000 worth of Russian timber in 1931. Russian oil exports are also continually increasing. But whether the funds obtained will permit the Soviets to increase their reserves of foreign currency in the hands of the State Bank at Moscow is regarded here as doubtful.

Small Part of a Big Machine



DO NOT NEGLECT TO NOTICE THE MEN — P & A Photos

This 235,000-pound unit of an 84,000-horsepower hydroelectric machine being built at the Schenectady plant of the General Electric Company for the Dneiper River Power Station in Russia is only the bracket of the great thrust bearing of the complete installation which will have a total weight of more than 1,750,000 pounds, and which is so large it will have to be shipped by rail to New York by a round-about way so as not to be blocked by low railroad bridges.

CHURCHES OFFER PLAN TO HELP RELIEF OF IDLE

(Continued from Page 1)

relief into passage of the two Wagner bills, providing a system of long-range planning of public works and establishment of a national system of employment agencies immediately upon assembling, it was indicated here.

Robert F. Wagner (D.), Senator from New York, author of three employment measures, one of which became law in the last session, was closeted with Col. Arthur Woods, head of the President's Emergency Committee on Unemployment Nov. 11. Mr. Wagner made plain following the conference that he had not taken up his proposed remedies with Colonel Woods but had dealt exclusively with a local employment problem on Staten Island, N. Y.

Later, however, Colonel Woods said that he had sent for copies of the Wagner bills and would make a careful study of them. He said that public employment agencies so far as they have been established, have been a distinct asset in meeting the present crisis, and that public construction, also dealt with in the Wagner program, is one of the best means of providing work on a large scale.

However, he pointed out that the Wagner proposals are necessarily technical and that he would have to give them careful consideration before making comment.

Politics Excluded

Mr. Wagner emphasized that no political considerations should be allowed to interfere with the unemployment relief now under way. The question, he said, transcended politics, and neither party could afford to consider political advantages. He said he hoped that the offer of coöperation extended by Democratic leaders and accepted by the Republicans would be applied in the national emergency, to the consideration and early passage of his two measures, both of which have already passed the Senate, but which are now tied up in the House.

It is no time, Mr. Wagner said, to cry, "I told you so," but he believes that if the relief legislation had been passed in the last session it would have eased matters now.

The only one of the three Wagner bills to pass Congress dealt with collection and compilation of unemployment statistics on a bigger scale than heretofore. Another of the Wagner bills, proposing a national system of employment agencies to supplement and coördinate the work of state agencies where these exist, passed the Senate but was sidetracked and buried by a committee in the House. It was opposed by a national organization of manufacturers.

The third and most important bill in the Wagner program providing for a system of long-range planning of public works also passed the Senate, but was modified in the House and emerged in a form which Mr. Wagner refused to accept. It is now in conference between the Senate and House leaders.

Denied Aid to Jobless

"As changed by the House," Mr. Wagner said, "it became merely a statement of policy. In its mutilated form it could not have aided the unemployed materially."

The original bill set up a revolving fund of $150,000,000. Mr. Wagner stated that in view of the present emergency he believed the fund should be raised to $250,000,000. This money would be mobilized to start a gigantic public construction program when private business and industry lagged and the idle workers exceeded a certain number.

A resolution seeking a special senatorial study of employment insurance in all its ramifications also will be introduced by Mr. Wagner. Particular attention will be paid to the systems in vogue in Europe, it is understood, with the object of deciding whether they are adaptable to American institutions. Unlike the United States, most European countries have elaborate systems of trade unemployment insurance.

Mr. Wagner said he was not committed to the "dole," as the system in Great Britain is called, and that he had no particular plan in view. He does believe, he said, that it is the Government's duty to see that all citizens who are capable and willing to work have jobs or else cash to tide them over the emergency.

Mr. Wagner's proposal will have the support of Charles L. McNary (R.), Senator from Oregon, who says he favors appropriation of federal funds outright for unemployent relief, to be administered by a national agency like the Red Cross. He declared that precedent for such relief is found in the United States and in other countries in moneys extended to relieve sufferers in disasters, drought and the like.

Among other developments in the fight on unemployment was the decision to mobilize the churches of the nation behind the banner carried by the President's committee. Stanley High, editor of the Christian Herald, visited Colonel Woods, and will start an immediate campaign to turn the resources of organized Christianity over to the task of finding jobs, relieving distress, arousing church sentiment and distributing assistance.

Mr. Wagner's visit to Colonel Woods' office was made with Anning S. Prall (D.), Representative from New York. They explained that the Gulf Refining Company had undertaken construction of a $45,000,000 refining plant on Staten Island and that $1,000,000 had been spent there, but that because of bad times the work might shut down, with discharge of some 2500 men. The head of the company is W. L. Mellon, nephew of the Secretary of the Treasury. Colonel Woods promised to see what he could do.

Urges Advice on Work Ahead

Colonel Woods in a later statement reiterated his appeal to employers throughout the country to tell workers, whenever practicable, how much work is ahead of them. By this procedure, he said, the apprehension of insecurity will partially be lifted from employees and the possibility of their continuing normal expenditures for normal living expenses will be increased.

Colonel Woods pointed out that while all industry may not be in a position to act on this proposal, many industries where buying is not from hand to mouth, might be in a position to keep their employees informed on this, to them, most vital matter. In this way normal buying with its consequent effect on general activity would be stimulated.

A new estimate of the unemployed total has been compiled by the Woods committee, acting in conjunction with the bureau of the census and the Commerce Department. The figures were presented to President Hoover by Colonel Woods at a conference, Nov. 11. The estimate prior to this was based on the April census which showed about 3,500,000 unemployed.

Trade Depression Laid to Abnormal Condition in Asiatic Countries

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—Slackening of industrial activity in most of the machine-equipped countries of the world is due to conditions obtaining in the other half of the world that has fallen behind, according to Sir Percival Lea Dewhurst Perry, head of the Ford motor companies in Europe, who arrived here on Nov. 11 aboard the steamship Bremen of the North German Lloyd line. When Russia, China, and India return to normal condition, the world-wide economic problem will be solved, he declared.

At the same time, leaders of the hotel industry attending the National Hotel Exposition at the Grand Central Palace declared that the hostelries of the country were beginning to see livelier business ahead.

"Conditions are improving daily," said John K. Blatchford, secretary of the Hotel Men's Mutual Benefit Association. "I feel certain that we have passed the crisis and the road ahead of us leads upward."

The Welfare Council Coördinating Committee, of which Alfred E. Smith is chairman, held its first meeting of leaders of all coöperating groups, to prevent duplication of employment relief methods and bring about adequate measures to meet the emergency in New York. Walter S. Gifford, president of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, spoke in behalf of the emergency employment committee and the emergency work bureau. He made a plea to avoid confusion in relief efforts.

William Hodson, secretary of the coördinating committee, spoke on the technical aspects of the work in hand.

Miss Frances Perkins, state industrial commissioner, announced that the State Labor Department would open its laboratory for the study of employment office problems in Rochester next month.

Unemployment Relief Planned in Philadelphia

By a Staff Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA — Attacking the employment situation here from two different angles, that of temporary and that of permanent relief, two separate conferences were held recently on the same day.

Temporary relief is promised by the City Council in its announcement of a $100,000 fund for immediate distribution, with a proposed $75,000 a month allotment from the 1931 budget to be expended through the Department of Public Welfare.

The promise of a more permanent solution of unemployment comes from a joint meeting of representatives of 13 women's organizations which passed a resolution, asking women to buy hosiery, undergarments, outergarments, shoes, hats, house furnishings, radios and musical instruments, and to give their old articles to the needy.

Mrs. Barclay H. Warburton, president of the Emergency Aid of Pennsylvania, called the meeting of the women, following the outlining of the plan by the Emergency Aid and approval by the Chamber of Commerce.

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — The 118 Lutheran churches of Philadelphia have united in the organization of a system of employment bureaus to aid the present unemployment situation, it was announced Nov. 11.

Tablets Unveiled on Armistice Day

Three memorial tablets were unveiled in Greater Boston on Nov. 11 as part of the Armistice Day ceremonies. Watertown Post No. 99, American Legion, honored those of its members who made the supreme sacrifice in the World War by dedication of a bronze memorial tablet and a flagpole at the new Legion home on Mt. Auburn Street.

In the presence of almost the entire population of Squantum, a bronze tablet was dedicated "in honor of the men of Squantum who served in the World War from 1917 to 1919." The tablet sets in a great block of granite in John R. Nelson Park, which was formally accepted by the city at the same time.

In Quincy, the memory of Charles Francis Adams, historian, uncle of the present Secretary of the Navy of the same name, was perpetuated in bronze as donor to the city of Mt. Wollaston Park and Pine Island. Mr. Adams gave the recreation ground to Quincy in 1885, and the island in 1895. The tablet was unveiled by Miss Elizabeth Adams, daughter of the donor.

Norway Concedes Canada's Rights Over Four Sverdrup Arctic Islands

Dominion Now Includes All North America Within Arctic Circle Except Alaska—Diaries, Maps, and Notes of Norwegian Explorer Bought

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA—Norway has formally recognized Canada's sovereignty over the arctic islands known as the Sverdrup group comprising Axel Heiberg, Ellef Ringnes, Amund Ringnes and King Christian, it is announced by Sir George Perley, acting Prime Minister.

This action on the part of Norway removes what is believed to be the only possible ground of dispute as to Canada's title to the whole portion of the Canadian mainland lying within the arctic circle. The islands in question were discovered and explored in the years 1898 to 1902 by Commander Otto Sverdrup, leader of Norwegian polar expeditions.

Axel Heiberg, the largest of the four islands, is situated approximately 850 miles north of the arctic circle, is about 250 miles long and 100 miles wide. In a government statement it is explained that "the Dominion of Canada has long claimed sovereignty over the entire area north of the mainland."

On July 31, 1880, the rights acquired by Great Britain in this area were transferred to Canada by an order in council providing that "all British territories and possessions in North America and islands adjacent to such territories and possessions which are not already included in the Dominion of Canada shall, with the exception of Newfoundland and its dependencies, be annexed to and form part of the said Dominion." The title thus based on the geographical contiguity and British discovery and exploration was completed by effective occupation and administration.

"The Canadian arctic sector," the statement continues, "has been indicated on official maps and defined in official statements, notably by the Minister of the Interior in the House of Commons in June, 1925. The maps and public statements indicated that Canada claims all the territory north of the Canadian mainland in the sector lying between meridians 60 and 141.

"In view of the possibility of conflicting claims in the Sverdrup Islands area, the matter was made the subject of discussion between the Norwegian and Canadian Governments. A definite settlement of the issue has been formally expressed in an exchange of notes which was effected in London and Oslo."

The statement explains further that Canadian activities in that region have been most effective, especially during the last 10 years. The expeditions were under the charge of George P. Mackenzie and included such men as Maj. L. T. Burwash, Dr. L. D. Livingston, J. D. Soper, Dr. R. M. Anderson, Dr. M. D. Malle, P. A. Traverner, Inspector A. H. Joy of the Canadian Mounted Police and others in the Government service.

Mounted police have been maintained in seven strategic positions, whence patrols are made to all surrounding districts, discovering and mapping all important features and watching over the welfare of the Eskimos.

Canada liquidated an old obligation when, according to an announcement by Gideon Robertson, Acting Minister of the Interior, the sum of $67,000 was paid to Commander Sverdrup, in return for the services rendered by him in his explorations and discoveries in the arctic islands. By this sum the Dominion has also purchased Sverdrup's original maps, notes, diaries and other documents relative to his expeditions.

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8 days . . . Dec. 26 to Jan. 4 . . . $170 up. Caronia to Nassau and Havana.

Six other cruises, including four direct from Boston, 12 to 18 days, from Jan. 10 to April 16, 1931.

HAVANA SERVICE
The "Caronia" and "Carmania" will sail direct to Havana . . . from N. Y. every Wed. and Sat. . . . Jan. 17 to March 11 . . . Rates one way $90 up, round trip, first class, $170 up. Special Eight Day Cruise to Nassau and Havana Jan. 10 . . . $170 up.

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ACTION OF CONGRESS TO GET ISLAND NEEDED

WASHINGTON (AP)—Legal experts reported to Patrick J. Hurley, Secretary of War, Nov. 11, that an act of Congress would be required before the War Department could permit the city of Boston to use Governor's Island, Boston, for an airport under the plan submitted by the city.

Mr. Hurley and Mayor James M. Curley, of Boston, are expected to confer shortly with the view to working out a proposed act for submission to Congress which would permit the War Department to allow the city to use the tract. The present plans, it was said, call for such changes in the reservation as to preclude the War Department from authorizing use of the tract under existing laws.

GALLAGHER AWARDS MADE

HANOVER, N. H. (AP)—Gabriel Bromberg of New Britain, Conn., football player, and William F. Steck of Cleveland, O., were announced on Nov. 11 as the winners of the Morrill Allen Gallagher memorial scholarships by Ernest M. Hopkins, president of Dartmouth College. The scholarships, based on a gift by Mrs. Kate M. Morse of Boston, are awarded annually to the upper classmen on the basis of the same qualifications required for the Rhodes scholarships.

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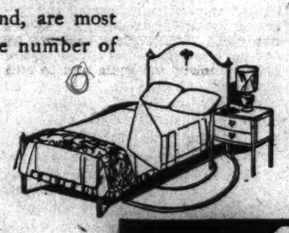
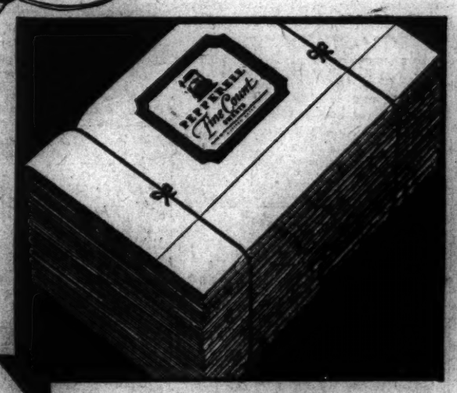
FOR a few happy days the entire family of Pepperell Sheets bears a tag, "Buy me—I will save you money!" Here they are, from the sturdy Pepperell "Regulars" to the queenly Pepperell Fine Count. And the budget savings, you'll find, are most unusual in every single number of these sheets.





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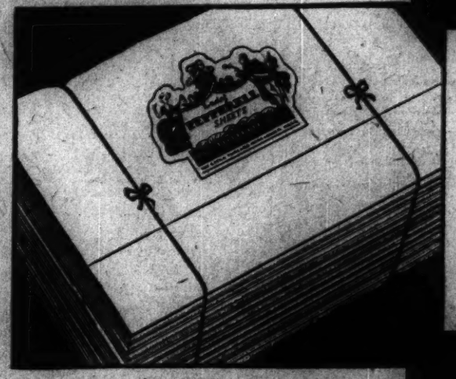

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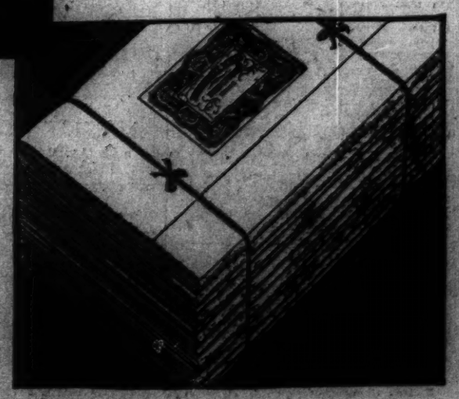

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GOV. ROOSEVELT WOULD COMBAT INTERNAL ENEMY

Peace-Time Objectives Held to Be Age Pensions and Reduction in Crime

American veterans who answered the call to arms during the World War were urged by Franklin D. Roosevelt, Governor of New York, speaking at the Armistice Day exercises in Boston, Nov. 11, to give their efforts toward combating internal enemies in the progressive battles that take place during peace time.

Chief peace time objectives urged by Governor Roosevelt were, movements to reduce crime, and a method to provide care for the aged and unfortunate.

Concerning the methods for treating criminals, he declared that punishment, while possibly a deterrent to crime, was not a cure, for out of every 100 men and boys who go to jail, 90 or more return eventually to their former communities. Many, and probably most of them, come out of prison more hardened and more certain to go wrong than when they entered.

Prison conditions and their inevitable results are not a necessity, he declared, for through segregation, education, useful occupation, vocational training and parole these men can be salvaged to civilization and to useful life.

Of the problem of caring for the aged, he said, "Only in our own day and generation have we recognized the thought that the State has an obligation to these old people and the old people have the right to demand of the State itself that means be made possible for them to live to the end of their days in their own homes and by their own firesides."

Referring to the question of unemployment, the Governor stated briefly, "If we give to this problem the same leadership and brains that have been given to other problems, we will make the events of the past an impossibility in the years to come."

DEPARTMENT STORE OPENS SUBWAY OUTLET

The first opportunity to save thousands of daily shoppers the delay and waiting of the new red and yellow traffic lights at Summer and Washington Streets will be inaugurated tomorrow at 8:30 a. m. by the Jordan Marsh Company when it opens its new direct entrance and exit, the only one of its kind in Boston, at the Washington Street subway station.

In addition to taking a large number of people out of the dense traffic at Winter, Summer and Washington streets, it also opens a direct passage of two city blocks through the store, from Summer Street to Hayward Place. The entire cost of production and maintenance has been undertaken by Jordan Marsh Company, as well as the cost of the subway show windows. This has meant a unit expenditure of over $50,000 and three months of labor.

FARNAM HOME GOES TO YALE UNIVERSITY

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—Gift of the home with its surrounding gardens, of the late Prof. William Whitman Farnam, former treasurer, to Yale University by Mme. Vincent Ardenghi for use of the forest school and botany department was made known Nov. 11 by George Parmley Day, university treasurer. The property is five acres in extent.

The gift carries the provision that it shall be known as the "William Whitman Farnam Memorial Garden." The house may not be used as a dormitory or for hostesses, but it may be used if deemed adaptable as a home for the university president. Yale Corporation has accepted the gift.

FLIER TO BE HONORED

Stanley Boynton, holder of the east-west and west-east junior transcontinental flight records, will be welcomed back home at the Lexington High School, Nov. 13, at 8 p. m., where the citizens of Lexington plan to present him a token for his aviation accomplishments. The celebration is being planned by the Board of Selectmen and several organizations of the town.

FASCIST PLEADS FOR ITALO-FRENCH UNDERSTANDING

'Complete Loyal Understanding' or 'Absolute Enmity,' Alternatives

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—The plea for a Franco-Italian understanding made by Eugene Coselschi, president of the Italian World War Volunteers, at the Armistice Day celebrations in Nice, which he attended as delegate of the Fascist Government, has attracted considerable attention in France.

"For France and Italy," declared Signor Coselschi, "there are only two possibilities, either complete loyal understanding which might be transformed into alliance or absolute emnity which would provoke ruin for all Europe."

The Fascist delegate declared that Benito Mussolini's speeches had always been wrongly translated and understood abroad. The Prime Minister's intention, he asserted, was merely to emphasize the fact that it is useless to talk about peace while pursuing a course of armaments and military alliances. Signor Mussolini also desired, according to Signor Coselschi, to condemn the old style of diplomacy which tends to hide realities and replace it by a straightforward, sincere policy.

Signor Coselschi's speech, however, arouses little hope in France for an understanding with Italy on the naval question, since the Italian delegate demanded parity with France.

"Italy," said the Fascist delegate, "has not, like France, an exit to the ocean and may therefore find herself a prisoner in the Mediterranean without the possibility of receiving provisions from abroad. She therefore needs for her defense tonnage at least equal to that of France."

Meeting the French argument that a large navy is required to maintain communication with distant French possessions overseas Signor Coselschi declared that Italy must also be assured communications with the United States where millions of her children live.

The speaker maintained that the French Government and public had been given a wrong impression of Italian Fascism by anarchists and Communists who have emigrated to France.

INFORMATION SOUGHT ON METEOR SHOWERS

All amateur astronomers and others who may see the Leonid meteors which, according to Dr. William J. Fisher of the Harvard Astronomical Observatory, will appear late Nov. 14 or early Nov. 15, are asked by Dr. Fisher to send in their observations to him so that they may be forwarded to the Flower Observatory in Pennsylvania, where an extensive study is being made of the subject.

Dr. Fisher said that the showers may last three or four days, but that there is no way for astronomers to tell the length and brilliance of the meteors which appear each year a little later than the year before. He said that the Harvard Observatory would take pictures of the meteors in an effort to determine whether they are pieces of live planets.

Europe Offers Leather Market to United States

American leathers have a market in many European countries, if American tanners offer coöperation in deliveries and credits, said Walter Hertz, United States Trade Commissioner at Paris, who is in Boston for discussion of foreign leather market conditions with New England tanners and exporters.

"With a return to normalcy in European economic and financial conditions, our exports will show a marked increase and profitable returns," he said, in cautioning exporters against lessening activities in "planning for beneficial outlets in the near future.

"All of the European countries felt the effects of overproduction in leather in the years immediately after the war," said Mr. Hertz. "Though Germany lost considerable territory along with a number of very important tanneries, her leather production has at times attained pre-war volume. She is at present the largest leather producing nation in Europe, having an average production of about $215,000,000 annually.

"In 1929, France and England each produced about $160,000,000, or about 75 per cent of the German production. Among the three largest leather producing countries in Europe, Germany was the only one to show an increase in exports during the last year, her exports rising steadily during the last three years and amounting to about $65,000,000 in 1929, an increase of 5 per cent over 1928. This places her as the leading leather export nation of the world.

"France is in a far better position just now. Financial and economic conditions are very good. There is practically no unemployment and buying power is high."

MASSACHUSETTS TOTAL POPULATION 4,250,104

WASHINGTON (AP)—A final 1930 population figure of 4,250,104 for Massachusetts, issued Nov. 11 by the census bureau, was slightly less than the preliminary total, 4,253,846. The numerical increase over 1920 was 397,748, or 10.3 per cent. Suburban growth was said to account for more than half the total increase.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Mostly cloudy and continued warm, probably with occasional light rain tonight and Thursday; gentle south or southwest winds.

Southern New England: Cloudy with occasional light rain tonight and Thursday; slightly warmer in west and north portion tonight; gentle to moderate south and southwest winds.

Northern New England: Occasional rain tonight and Thursday; warmer tonight; gentle to moderate south and southwest winds.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	Nov.12 8 a.m.	Nov.11 Max.		Nov.12 8 a.m.	Nov.11 Max.
Albany	46	46	Memphis	56	60
Atlantic City	50	52	Montreal	40	46
Boston	45	45	Nantucket	46	48
Buffalo	50	52	New Orleans	64	72
Calgary	36	..	New York	50	56
Charleston	60	66	Philadelphia	48	56
Chicago	44	50	Pittsburgh	50	54
Denver	38	58	Portland, Me.	38	42
Des Moines	46	68	Portland, Ore.	52	60
Eastport	42	42	San Francisco	56	80
Galveston	62	62	St. Louis	52	54
Hatteras	58	68	St. Paul	42	50
Helena	40	50	Seattle	42	50
Jacksonville	64	74	Tampa	64	78
Kansas City	50	66	Washington	48	52
Los Angeles	64	86			

High Tides at Boston

Wednesday 3:21 p. m., Thursday 4:08 a. m.
Height of tides 9.6 feet, 8.3 feet.

Light all vehicles at 4:36 p. m.

WET ACTIVITIES LAID TO BREWER IN NEW DISGUISE

Viscount Astor Says Liquor Makers Know Reputation Was Not Good

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Viscount Astor, who speaks for a large volume of moderate temperance opinion in Great Britain, put upon the air from a London radio station recently an address on prohibition in America as the ordinary Englishman sees it.

Lord Astor said he favored retention of prohibition. He also explained how it had come into effect and indicated that if it should be changed it would be necessary to adopt some alternative for keeping down drink.

Replying to the question, "If the United States repeals or amends the Eighteenth Amendment, what would you put in its place?" Lord Astor said: "First of all, though you may intend to abolish nation-wide prohibition, no one believes that the whole country wishes to go wet, particularly to the old system. So you would begin by letting every state vote and choose between remaining dry or becoming wet.

"Next, whether a state voted wet or dry, it obviously must have the right of altering its choice later.

Providing Drink Problem

"So far all is relatively easy. The real problem arises when you have to decide how to provide drink where the people vote wet. Are you going to reëstablish the private trader? You will surely not reëstablish the brewer, the distiller and the saloon keeper? Make no mistake, they are working hard to get back and make money.

"But they know that their reputation was not good, so now they come forward disguised. They advocate the sale of light wines and light beers, but their object is still the same—to make as much money as possible, for themselves. And who could blame them!

"But the truth is that the aims of private manufacturers and sellers of liquor are not compatible with the public welfare."

Lord Astor went on to amplify this point by declaring that the corruption of politics and the state by the drink trade, which was a potent factor in inducing the United States to go dry, continues today alike in Great Britain where no prohibition is in force, and in the United States wherever the bootlegger exists.

"Everyone knows," he said, "that prohibition came to America largely because the saloons and whisky makers degraded politics."

Must Control Production

Going on to discuss possible alternatives to prohibition, Lord Astor referred to the Quebec system where the distribution of drink is in government hands. He pointed out that in this case such failure as has occurred has been due largely to the fact that distribution only, and not production, has been controlled. It is as important to control production as distribution, he said.

Other points made by Lord Astor were that there should be public audit of accounts of all liquor businesses and no money should be allowed to be spent on advertising drink, in contributions to political parties or in securing newspaper influence.

"You must create," Lord Astor also said, "a system of sale which will set out only to satisfy an existing demand as distinguished from private ownership when money is spent in creating also an artificial demand.

"In England we have had a successful experiment. In the English city of Carlisle drinking is allowed in restaurants, but there is no manufacture or sale for personal profit. Instead there is a monopoly under public ownership. The results have been good. People can get drink, but there is no liquor trade.

"No shareholders or investors can have any interest in pushing sales. No money can be spent in advertising liquor. No money can be spent in trying to influence politicians or the press. This is guaranteed because there is public audit and inspection. These advantages are only possible with some kind of public body."

Attack Made Upon 1930 Duty on Maple Sugar

WASHINGTON (AP)—Assault on the increased duty on maple sugar established by the 1930 tariff act was made before the tariff commission on Nov. 12 by Canadian importers and was met by a request from domestic producers for an even higher duty.

A long list of witnesses for a New York importing firm contended the report of the old tariff commission to President Coolidge in 1928—placing the differences of cost of production in Canada and the United States at 5.3 cents a pound for maple sugar and 3.5 cents for maple sirup—still applied today and that the present duty should be lowered to these figures.

W. R. Ogg, of the American Farm Bureau Federation, representing domestic producers, contended this data was not representative of present costs due to variations in land value, taxation and labor costs. He told the commission that present costs would justify a rate of 9 cents on maple sugar and 6 cents on maple sirup in contrast to the present duty of 8 cents and 5.5 cents, respectively.

Acting as counsel for the importers, Everett Sanders, former secretary to President Coolidge, presented sworn statements from Canadian officials to refute claims the Canadian Government was paying bounties to Canadian maple sugar producers to increase production.

He read a statement from Joseph Lavoie, an auditor employed by the Provincial Government of Quebec to audit the Quebec Maple Sugar Producers Society, in which Lavoie asserted the Canadian Government "has no appropriation up to the present date to come to the aid of the maple sirup and maple sugar producers."

"For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1930," the statement from Lavoie said, "there was authorized a loan to the society from the Government of an amount equal to 2 cents on each pound of production of sirup and sugar, provided a similar loan would be made to the society by its willing members of 1 cent per pound. The total amount loaned by the Government under this proposal was $31,016."

Lavoie also detailed a sum of $10,000 paid to the Quebec society in 1927-28, provided members of the society contributed a loan of $5000. He listed also various other loans totaling $47,520.

DEBATE TO BE FEATURE

An Institute of Current International Problems of the United States will open a two-day session at the University Club on Nov. 13, with a debate by Prof. James L. Garner of the University of Illinois and Prof. Manley O. Hudson of Harvard University as a feature of the morning session.

More Boswell Papers Revealed in Search for Croquet Mallets

New Discovery at Malahide Castle in Ireland Will Add 107 Autograph Pages to the 16 of Life of Samuel Johnson Found in 1927

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—The door to old treasures again has been opened in Malahide Castle, Ireland, where live the descendants of Dr. Samuel Johnson's famous biographer, James Boswell, revealing a literary find of rare significance.

Col. Ralph Heyward Isham, banker and bibliophile, who acquired in 1927 from Lord Talbot de Malahide, present occupant of the castle, the famous "Boswell papers," has now obtained other crumbled, yellowed sheets of autograph Boswell manuscript from the owner of the castle, he announced on Nov. 11.

This manuscript is now on its way to New York and will add 107 pages to the 16 autograph pages of "the life of Samuel Johnson" that constituted the 1927 discovery, until now believed to be all of the original manuscript that had survived the years. The finding of the 16 was hailed as the literary event of the century.

In addition, the new papers include the complete original manuscript of "the journal of a Tour of the Hebrides," the narratives and conversational account of a trip taken by Boswell and Dr. Johnson from Aug. 13 to Oct. 25, 1773. This manuscript has 682 pages, about one-third of which dealing largely with the author personally, were not included in the first edition of "The Journal" printed in 1785. Charles Dilly, Boswell's publisher, used this manuscript as copy for the printer, Henry Baldwin, whose initials as compositor appear on several of the pages.

There also is an outline of a projected biography of Lord Kames which was never written, but, by reason of mention of it in several of Boswell's letters, has been sought by scholars for years. Besides the manuscripts, Colonel Isham estimated that the new material includes 30 or more letters, one of which was written by Boswell to Johnson.

The new papers were discovered by Lady Talbot in a search for some boxes of croquet mallets, wickets and balls for a game which guests at Malahide wanted to play. Two such boxes were found and in one of them the musty sheets of the old journals were discovered.

Colonel Isham would not place a value on the new material, having refused as consistently to estimate the cost of any part of his Boswell collection as to sell any of it. It is known, however, that a New York book dealer offered $80,000 for the first 16 autograph pages found at Malahide.

In the new papers material will undoubtedly be found, Col. Isham said, for one or two additional volumes to the "private papers of James Boswell," originally designed for 10 volumes, and of which eight have been issued.

His ultimate plan for the collection, Col. Isham added, is to make it permanently available to scholars in some place where it will never be broken up again or subjected to change of ownership.

CAPE COD CANAL WORK URGED AS HELP TO IDLE

Further ways by which the Federal Government can relieve unemployment were suggested to William Phillips, New England regional director for Col. Arthur Woods, during a meeting of the Massachusetts emergency committee on unemployment Nov. 11, at the State House, Boston.

Mr. Phillips, according to James J. Phelan, chairman of the committee, has promised to inquire into the legislation necessary to start the dredging of the Cape Cod Canal. Mr. Phelan pointed out that the work is there and all that is wanted is to know how to get started.

ALUMNI PRIZE AWARDED

MIDDLETOWN, Conn. (AP)—Lawrence B. Schlums, of Ridgefield Park, N. J., Wesleyan backfield star, was named Nov. 11 as winner of the $25 Cleveland Alumni Association prize of the university. This prize is awarded to the student whose second semester's record during his freshman year shows the greatest improvement over that of the first semester.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Unitarian Club: November meeting, address by Prof. S. L. Joshi, professor of Comparative Religion and Hindu Philosophy, Dartmouth College, "Gandhi as the Prophet of a New Era," Hotel Somerset; dinner, 6:15.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts: Meeting, speaker, Mrs. Lois L. Patten, wife of New Hampshire State Treasurer, on "The Story of the Passion Play of 1930," auditorium, 46 Beacon Street, 8.

Fourth in series of artists' recitals, auspices Emerson College, "The Gypsy Trail," by Joseph E. Connor, Emerson College, 8.

Meeting, Designers' Section, Boston Society of Civil Engineers, speaker, C. K. Stiff, "Fire Protection of Structural Members"; 715 Tremont Temple, 6.

Boston Square and Compass Club; Ladies' Night, whist, upper foyer, 8.

Women's City Club of Boston: Informal Bridge, 5 Walnut Street, 7:30.

Massachusetts Division, University Extension, first of series of lectures on "Russia, Tsarist and Soviet," by Dr. Arnold Margolin, Prince School, Newbury and Exeter Streets, 7:30.

Meeting, Suffolk Law School Alumni; entertainment, Bordoni, magician; Discussion on South American Affairs; clubhouse, 7:30.

Harvard University: Introductory to series of lectures on Rembrandt by Prof. Arthur M. Hind, assistant keeper, Department of Prints and Drawings, British Museum, London; and Charles E. Norton, professor of poetry; large lecture hall, Fogg Art Museum, 8.

Theaters

Plymouth—"Michael and Mary," 8:15.
Tremont—"The Merchant of Venice," 8:30.

Music

Jordan Hall—Robert Simons, tenor, 8:15.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Dr. John M. Tutt, C. S. B., member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of The Mother Church, in Tremont Theater, 12:10, radiocast Station WNAC.

Harvard University: Biological Seminar, "The Geological History of Insects," by Dr. F. M. Carpenter, Zoological Laboratory, Room 402, 4:45. First in series of lectures, on "Early Italian Engravings and Woodcuts," by Prof. Arthur M. Hind, Large Lecture Hall, Fogg Art Museum, 5.

Second in series of lectures, "Studies in the Growth of American Democracy," "The American Revolution a Forward Step," by Prof. Ruhl J. Bartlett, Old South Meeting House, 4:30.

Women's City Club of Boston: Luncheon, speaker, Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor, The Christian Science Monitor, speaker, "What the Election Signified," clubhouse, 12:30.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts: Meeting, Maj.-Gen. Alfred F. Foote, Massachusetts Commissioner of Public Safety, speaker, "Safeguarding the Public," clubhouse, 11.

Last in series of five Adventures in Citizenship luncheon meetings, discussion of "Our City's Budget," by Charles J. Fox, budget commissioner; Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street, 12:30.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Ancient Sculpture, Miss Schacht, 11.

West Roxbury Community: Thursday morning Shakespeare Class, auspices Woman's Club, home of Mrs. Josiah H. Quincy, 37 Stratford Street, 10:30.

Hotel Statler: Meeting, New England Baker's Association, Parlor B. Meeting and luncheon, New England Ice Cream Manufacturers, Parlor C.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Weekdays from 9 to 4:30; Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions: Russian Icons lent by the U. S. S. R., through American Russian Institute, Through Dec. 14. Mediterranean embroideries. Through Dec. 14.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Special exhibitions: etchings by Rembrandt. Through Feb. 28. Books, pictures and other work by William Blake. Through Nov. 22.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, admission fee 25c; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Color-music and neo-expressionism, paintings, by L. J. Belmont. Through Nov. 15.

Cannon Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Eighteenth and early nineteenth century English landscapes, sporting paintings and color prints. Through Nov. 15.

Doll & Richards, 198 Newbury Street—Character studies by Nancy Dyer. Through Nov. 22. Exhibition of flower paintings by Mary Lincoln Orr.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 416 Stuart Street—Exhibition of paintings and water colors by John Whorf.

Lauson and Hubbard, 304 Boylston Street—Paintings by A. J. Bogdanove. Through Nov. 22.

Scherson Studios, 603 Boylston Street—Etchings and dry points by six contemporary masters.

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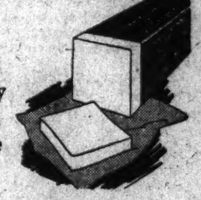

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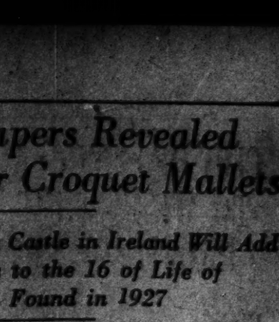

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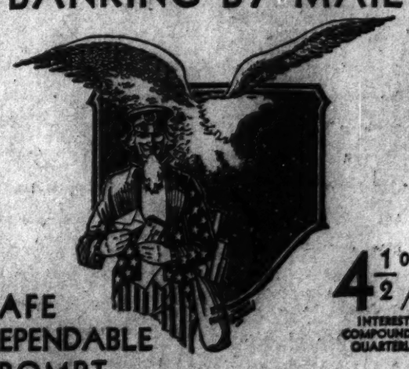

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CITY OF FUTURE TO WIDEN AIMS, PROFESSOR SAYS

Illinois Laws Called Clog to Citizenship of Chicago

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O.—American cities during the next 25 years, by the application of enlightened management, will make vast strides forward in the field of municipal government, Prof. C. E. Merriam, head of the political science department of the University of Chicago, told the annual conference on government of the National Municipal League here on Nov. 11.

Professor Merriam sees the American city in the next quarter of a century better organized to express its political demands, with more representation in State Legislatures, overcoming the spoils system of job holding, greatly improving city and social planning, and directing education toward a more useful and practical end.

"The coming city will more nearly include the metropolitan area than at present," he said. "It will approach more nearly equal representation in the legislature. There is likely to be some experimentation with city-states. The cities will be more closely organized than at present and more effective in their political demands.

"The spoils system is not dead, but it is dying faster than most persons realize, and the next 25 years will see it well on its way to destruction in the urban communities. The political intelligence of the city will be better organized than at present. Women, business and labor will sit in the council chamber of the future city. Technicians and engineers will do administrative work rather than shifting groups of spoilsmen.

"The present indications are that the coming city will advance in the field of social planning in the next quarter of a century as it has in the field of physical planning during the last. This planning will extend to a broad program of public welfare work, broaden the housing plan, develop more spacious plans for the use of leisure time. It seems to me not unreasonable in view of what is now developing that the city will make as one of its fundamentals a housing program guaranteening decent living conditions to every man, woman and child within its borders.

"One may predict that the coming city will have an educational program far more advanced than the present, and that civic education will be included as an indispensable part of every man's training.

"Crime prevention in the city of the future will be more important than crime repression. The time to deal with crime, it will be discovered, is before it occurs, not after."

American cities, no matter how poorly governed they may be, can find a way to overcome the hindrances to good government if their citizens are intent enough on obtaining good government, Murray Seasongood, former Mayor of Cincinniti, and pioneer advocate of the city manager plan of government, declared in an address before the conference.

"There are four great hindrances to good government," he said. "Indifference, venal and gang control of part of the press; opposition of state and national political parties to nonpartisan movements in the cities, and the tendency of so-called good citizens to support corrupt officials in return for special favors."

Mr. Seasongood said that the city manager plan of government lends itself to bringing out the best men for public office, that the proportional representation system of voting does likewise, that education is overcoming civic indifference, and that a changing standard of social conduct will cause leaders of public opinion to align themselves with the forces of good government, rather than against them.

The comparative merits of privately owned municipal street railway systems and municipally owned systems were discussed at a group meeting of the conference by James W. Welsh, assistant to the president of the Cleveland Railway Company, and Del A. Smith, general manager of the municipally owned Detroit railway system. Mr. Smith said that under municipal ownership the Detroit street railway system had made great extensions in its physical equipment and in its services.

Legislation permitting a wide latitude of home rule government for municipalities was advocated at another session by Prof. A. R. Hatton of the political science department of Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill. Dr. Hatton cited Chicago as a city that could and would make sweeping municipal reforms in government if there were laws in Illinois that permitted municipalities to exercise a wider latitude in forming their government.

"The citizenship of Chicago is as intelligent, as well meaning, as desirous of good government, as the people of any city," Dr. Hatton said. "But they are hamstrung by obsolete Illinois laws that give the city no leeway to lift itself out of its present position."

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Rita Cecile Ashley, Havana, Cuba.
David Baker, Wollaston, Mass.
Mrs. Alice E. Baker, Wollaston, Mass.

May Be King Alfonso's New Mount

FORD DECORATED BY HELEN DOHERTY

One of a Dozen Automobiles Treated With Animated Designs. They Are to Be Used as Gifts.

Horses to Gallop Along Motorcar

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DETROIT—Silhouettes appealing to the golfer, horseback rider, tennis player, swimmer and skiing enthusiast, are to be painted on the bodies of a dozen sport model Ford cabriolets and then presented to friends by Miss Helen Lee Eames Doherty, who also drew the designs. One of the gifts is to be sent to the King of Spain.

Miss Doherty, daughter of Henry L. Doherty, utilities executive and financier, has enlisted the assistance of Mrs. Natalie Macdonald Hall, New York artist, in the work of transferring the designs to the cars.

Probably the first car to be decorated will be one silhouetted with the horseman and his mount, this car to be a gift to King Alphonso XIII whom Miss Doherty met while in Spain.

Since the introduction of colors in automobile body designs, offerings of the manufacturers have included almost every combination imaginable; but it has been several seasons since anything of a radical nature has been attempted.

FEDERAL POWER IN STATE UTILITY FIELD OPPOSED

(Continued from Page 1)

state commissions, adequately functioning, would be interfered with.

Regarding a redraft of the Cousens communications commission bill, which applies only to communication companies, Mr. Webster saw no reason for alarm, but said the "menace" of the original proposal, which would set up federal authority over the transmission of power in interstate commerce, and so "disable state commissions whenever consumers might invoke federal jurisdiction," was not entirely past.

Congressional Help Difficult

He pointed to the Parker bill for regulations of interstate motorbus lines as an example of the difficulty of obtaining congressional action on a subject in which the states seek coöperation, this measure having been urged by the association for five years. He also remarked, referring to the recent western railroad rate cases, that while the Interstate Commerce Commission in many instances gives consideration to judgment of the state commissions, there are other instances in which that consideration is not discernible.

Mr. Webster declared one of the greatest problems of regulatory groups is safe and impartial "guardianship" of the railroads in view of declining freight and passenger earnings.

"What the railroads need," he said, "is increase in volume of business and this cannot be secured by increasing rates." He also declared himself against indiscriminate wholesale consolidation of railroads or any trend toward government ownership as remedy.

"Retrenchments by closing of shops and small stations, and discontinuance of trains or branch lines," he said, "affects not only thousands of employees but the public as a whole. The prospect of crippling these facilities is doubly serious since never before has the nation had such splendid service from its railways."

Crossing Problem Serious

Presenting the report of the committee on elimination and protection of railroad grade crossings, Frank McManamy, chairman of the Interstate Commerce Commission, asserted that notwithstanding the active work of many states for safety, the grade crossing problem is becoming increasingly serious.

The demand for new highways adds new crossings faster than grade separations can be worked out, he said. The division of control between utilities commissions and highway commissions, or between state and municipal authorities has sometimes hampered progress, he continued.

He urged centralization of authority and also the working out of warning signs for rail crossings which would be uniform in all states. He further recommended that states give serious consideration to the question whether larger allotments of funds for grade separation programs ought not to be made from gasoline taxes, general taxes, special taxes or bond issues.

Pre-convention meetings of committees on standards of valuation for rate making and on motor vehicle legislation indicated that these are subjects of live interest to the commissioners.

BRAZIL DEPORTS POLITICIANS

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil (AP)—Seven political deportees embarked for Europe Nov. 11 aboard the steamship Highland Chieftain. The party consisted of Trineu Machado, Juvenal Lamartine, Francisco Pessoa Dequieroz, Oscar Decarvalho Azevedo, Pio de Cavalho, Pires Ferreira, and Mucio Continentino.

WORLD COURT ENTRY URGED BY CHURCHES

(Continued from Page 1)

each power on a strictly domestic question is needed. This action is not the abolition of the foreign courts; it is the substitution of Chinese for foreign law in the administration of those courts.

Foreign Rights Safeguarded

"While it still seems desirable to maintain the foreign courts there is no longer any need for applying foreign law in these courts. A change from the use of foreign to Chinese law would in no way lessen the protection afforded foreigners in China by the extraterritorial system."

Mr. Clark further recommended that American immigration laws be changed so as to establish quota regulations which can be applied to the aliens of all lands without racial discrimination.

In speaking of his own people, Dr. Wu stated that China, 100 years ago, "because she was devoted to peace and unprepared for war, was helpless before the engines of destruction of the West, and had to sign away rights which impinge on her sovereignty." Dr. Wu stated that his countrymen could never rest content as long as these injustices continued. He looked to America as the one nation strategically situated to extend a helping hand to the Chinese people.

That the outstanding need of the world for peace is further organization was the opinion expressed at the mass meeting on the night of Nov. 11 by Maj.-Gen. John F. O'Ryan of New York. "Peace will never come," he said, "by wishing for it. It will only come as a result of organization. Nations must be provided with the legal substitutes of war."

Speaking on the same platform with General O'Ryan, the Rev. Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, of Brooklyn, made a plea for general disarmament. "We owe it not only to ourselves to disarm," Dr. Cadman said, "we owe it to the honor of the world. At Versailles the nations solemnly pledged themselves to go forward in the important task of cutting down competitive military establishments. These pledges have been violated and wantonly disregarded. The time has come to act."

GRAIN RATES REVISION ON JAN. 1 ORDERED

WASHINGTON (AP) — Notice was given Nov. 11 by the Interstate Commerce Commission that it would require railroads to put in effect on Jan. 1, a general revision of rates on grain and grain products which are estimated to entail annual reductions of between $15,000,000 and $20,000,000 in freight charges on the total traffic.

The requirement will be made in spite of protests filed by western, eastern and southern carriers against the reductions and by some shipping interests against portions of the revisions contemplated. The original decision required the schedules to be made effective about Nov. 1, but postponement until Jan. 1 was allowed in view of the objections and the difficulties of preparing the new schedules.

FORD PLANT TRANSFERRED

KEARNY, N. J. (AP)—The Ford Motor Company announced Nov. 10 that transfer of 4000 employees from Kearny to the new plant at Edgewater, on the west bank of the Hudson River, would be effected this week without interferring with production. The new plant fronts on the river. Officials said the move was made to simplify export problems.

OIL MEN ASKED TO LITIGATE ACT AGAINST TRUSTS

Agreements to Regulate Production May Be Allowed

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO — The Sherman Anti-Trust Law may not forbid competing companies in the oil industry from entering into agreement to curtail the drilling and production of oil for the purpose of meeting a crisis in overproduction, Col. William J. Donovan, former assistant to the Attorney-General of the United States, told the American Petroleum Institute.

Speaking from his experience in anti-trust prosecutions, Colonel Donovan informed the oil men that the Government had done nothing to mark such an agreement as illegal and advised them to go to court to test it out.

In reply to a proposal for repeal of the Sherman law, current in business circles, he said there was no prospect of repeal of its substantive provisions. The public, he declared, would hardly permit the unregulated and uncontrolled operation of industries under monopolistic conditions. Perhaps improved methods of administering the law will be approved, he added.

Colonel Donovan counseled that the oil industry, before considering the question of modifying or abandoning the competitive theory upon which the Sherman Law was based, first make certain that it could not carry out under the anti-trust law the measures it believed necessary for its own preservation.

"It was never intended by the Sherman Law, nor by the courts' interpretation of that law, that American industry should be compelled to proceed with a policy of competition that results in self-destruction," he said. "The Sherman Act condemns only such agreements as unreasonably restrain trade.

"It would seem to be in the public interest to maintain a stable production which will result at all times in a reasonable return upon the capital invested in the oil industry and prevent, so far as practicable, the needless waste of an essential national resource.

"This is a frank presentation of the position that an agreement to limit production in this industry, confronted by a critical emergency, may under proper conditions be justified under the anti-trust laws.

"It is true that there is no decision by its terms sustaining or denying the legality of such a plan of curtailment where the circumstances are such as I have assumed in this discussion. Every case involving limitation of production has always included other elements such as blacklisting or price fixing or allocation of territory. No case has been presented to the court which clearly and definitely presents the issue we have raised here.

"It seems to me that in these times industry is confronted with a test of its ability to regulate itself. That regulation must be not only in its own interest but in the interest of the public. To accomplish this purpose requires not only intelligence in determining what these interests are but also the courage to put that plan if need be to the test of court decision."

Basic commodities seem to be resisting further price decline and a few are already selling higher, Philip R. Clarke, president of the Central Trust Company of Illinois, reported to the institute. As a consequence he pointed out that the dollar may be reaching its maximum purchasing power.

Automotive equipment, especially the big oil company trucks, should be turned into traveling billboards, for their latent advertising possibilities, Charles McBurney of the Marathon Oil Company, Tulsa, Okla., declared. He saw great advertising possibilities on wheels now going to waste.

GEORGIA TO EXPEND $1,624,000 ON ROADS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTA, Ga.—Contracts aggregating $1,624,000 for highway construction will be let Nov. 25 by the State Highway Board, according to an announcement made by Capt. J. W. Barnett, chairman of the board.

These contracts represent the last work to be done this winter in north and middle Georgia, though work will be continued during the winter months in south Georgia, Captain Barnett stated.

NAVY FLIERS ARRIVE

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Commander Ralph E. Weyerbacker, head of the Philadelphia Navy Yard aircraft factory, and Lieut. Christian F. Schilt landed at the Navy Yard Nov. 10, finishing a flight from the Marine Base at Managua, Nicaragua.

Manhattan Plans Economical Homes

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK — The building of apartment-house dwellings in Manhattan for workers of the so-called "white-collar" class at rentals of from $20 to $22 a month per room is feasible, according to a report Nov. 9 by the special committee appointed through the coöperation of 25 leading builders and realtors to consider a suggestion to this effect by Julius Miller, borough president.

"We find," the report says, "that property can be obtained, although with difficulty, in suitable locations, and improved in such a manner as to provide such housing. The cost of land, however, is too great to permit a five- or six-story nonfireproof, walk-up apartment house. Instead, it is necessary to build preferably a 12-story fireproof apartment house on streets of 60 feet in width, so as to make the project an economic success and yet keep the rents at a reasonably low figure."

The committee holds that the plan would be best carried out "by utilizing available property in locations suitable for immediate development, where schools, transit and surroundings make living conditions desirable," rather than by seeking out low-priced land which usually means locations "entirely unsuited for the type of tenant contemplated."

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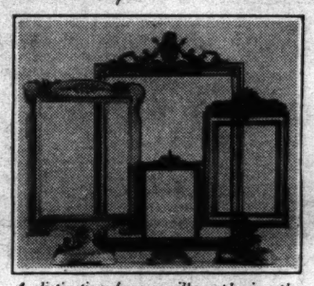

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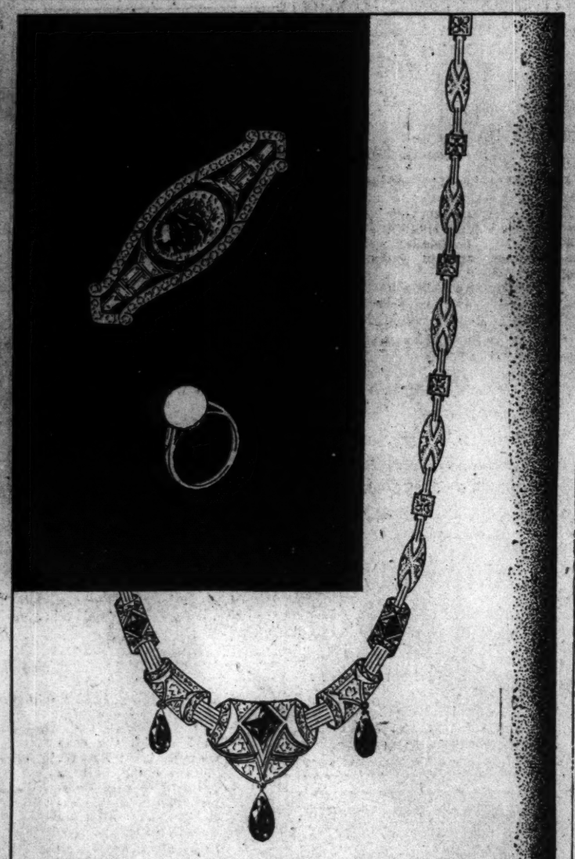

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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

OKLAHOMA IS UNDEFEATED

Only Eleven to Keep Slate Clean in 'Big Six' Conference Race

"BIG SIX" CONFERENCE FOOTBALL STANDING

	W	L	Points For	Points Agst	P.C.
Oklahoma	3	0	46	20	1.000
Nebraska	2	1	37	32	.667
Kansas	2	1	34	22	.667
Missouri	1	1	27	30	.500
Kansas State	1	2	20	34	.333
Iowa State	0	4	31	67	.000

"BIG SIX" FOOTBALL GAMES NOV. 15

Oklahoma vs. Kansas at Lawrence, Kan.; Missouri vs. Nebraska at Lincoln, Neb.; Kansas State vs. Iowa State at Ames, Ia.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COLUMBIA, Mo.—Nebraska gained a tie for second place in the football championship race of the "Big Six" Conference by defeating Kansas, 16 to 0, on Nov. 8. Kansas, previously undefeated in the Conference, is now tied by Nebraska at two won and one lost. The Cornhuskers have been coming along stronger each week, after a slow start, and they may wind up the season with victories over Missouri and Kansas State. Missouri is received at Lincoln, Neb., Nov. 15. However, as Nebraska was defeated earlier in the season by Oklahoma, it has no chance for the title unless the Sooners lose a game.

Teams of equal potential power met at Lawrence Nov. 8, but Kansas proved sluggish while Nebraska was alert. The thoroughness with which the title defenders routed the team which two months ago was picked as a possible title winner was a surprise. From the time Kansas fumbled on the second play of the game until the end of the contest, the Jayhawkers appeared impotent. Even J. A. Bausch '31, star halfback, who came in to play part of the time, could not put drive into the attack.

Nebraska vs. Kansas

This victory continued Nebraska's dominance in a rivalry that has been unbroken since 1916. The Cornhuskers made four advances on the Kansas goal early in the first quarter and the touchdown came on the fourth, when R. W. Young '31, fullback, skirted left end. This dash was made possible by a short Kansas punt on the 35-yard line that was run back 15 yards by Andrew Long '32, fullback, who was then replaced by Young. The latter figured in the second touchdown, throwing a long pass to S. M. Hokuf '32, end, who reached into the air between two Kansas defenders and pulled the ball down and ran over the goal line, making a 25-yard gain. H. S. Frahm '31, halfback, missed the after point, but made up for it two periods later when he kicked a field goal from the 20-yard line.

Missouri, having defeated Iowa State, 14 to 0, will feel encouraged for the Nebraska engagement. The Tigers now have a balanced record in the league, a game won and a game lost. They scored in the second and third periods against Ames. Long and desperate forward passes figured in both scores. The first one brought a 55-yard gain. It was a spot pass thrown 30 yards by J. R. Van Dyne '32, end, with nobody near it. An Ames halfback, K. P. Wells '32, was getitng all set to intercept it when Collings, Missouri quarter, streaked laterally across his vision, snatched the ball, stumbled, and then ran 26 yards for the goal.

Hetiz Throws Pass

Late in the third period, the Cyclones three times repulsed the plunges of Missouri on the seven-yard line. Then Missouri sent in a substitute, A. K. Hetiz '33, who threw a left-handed pass after a spin play. The pass was high, short and wabbly, but it came to rest in the arms of Van Dyne, who lunged the remaining two yards for a score.

Kansas State, which meets Iowa State at Ames Nov. 15, found a little too much opposition at West Virginia, losing 23 to 7. E. L. Auker '32, halfback, scored for the Wildcats and also kicked the after point that gave his team mates an early lead. Coach A. N. McMillan's line was not good enough for the Mountaineers, who speedily pushed it back to tie the count in the first period. They scored twice in the third period, and in the fourth split the Kansas State line wide apart to nail the ball carrier for a safety.

Games of Nov. 15 bring the high spot of the season. Oklahoma, as yet undefeated, played its freshmen last week, winning 19 to 14, and it should continue its success against Kansas. Then it has only Missouri to beat, Nov. 22, to keep its slate clean.

CANADIENS DEFEAT LONDON

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LONDON, Ont.—The world's professional hockey champions, Montreal Canadiens, defeated London Tecumsehs of the International Hockey League by a 7-to-1 score here Nov. 11. Herbert Stuart, a member of the Detroit Hockey Club since 1926-27, made his debut with London. Stuart has been obtained on loan by London for the balance of the season.

Only Three Teams Remain in Southern Conference Race

Alabama, Tulane, and Georgia Elevens Loom as the Ones With Chance at Championship Out of 23 That Started—Trio Is Undefeated

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOOTBALL STANDING

	Won	Tied	Lost	P.C.
Alabama	3	0	0	1.000
Tulane	3	0	0	1.000
Georgia	2	1	0	1.000
Clemson	3	0	1	.750
Maryland	3	0	1	.750
Tennessee	3	0	1	.750
Vanderbilt	3	0	1	.750
Duke	2	0	1	.667
Florida	2	1	1	.667
Kentucky	3	0	2	.600
North Carolina	3	1	2	.600
Louisiana	3	1	2	.600
South Carolina	2	0	2	.500
Georgia Tech	3	1	3	.500
Mississippi A. & M.	1	0	2	.333
Virginia P. I.	1	1	3	.333
N. C. State	1	0	3	.250
South	1	0	3	.250
Virginia	1	0	4	.200
Washington & Lee	0	1	3	.000
Virginia M. I.	0	0	3	.000
Alabama P. I.	0	0	4	.000
Mississippi	0	0	5	.000

GAMES NOV. 15

Alabama vs. Louisiana at Montgomery; Alabama P. I. vs. Mississippi A. & M. at Birmingham; Clemson vs. Florida at Clemson; Duke vs. North Carolina State at Raleigh; Georgia vs. Tulane at New Orleans; Georgia Technology vs. Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; Kentucky vs. Virginia Military Institute at Lexington, Ky.; Maryland vs. Virginia Polytechnic Institute at Norfolk; North Carolina vs. Davidson at Chapel Hill; South vs. South Carolina at Columbia; Tennessee vs. Vanderbilt at Nashville; Virginia vs. Washington & Lee at Charlottesville.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—A smaller circle was drawn about Southern Conference title aspirants Nov. 8, with only three teams left in the desperate chase. Alabama, Tulane and Georgia, alone, are left of the 23 teams which began the season with hopes high and colors flying. Alabama and Tulane are still undefeated and united in the organization and Georgia, although tied by Florida, is still in the race because of the fact that it plays both of the front runners and it is not beyond the range of possibilities for the scrappy Georgians to defeat both teams.

Alabama blanked its fourth Conference opponent to maintain its record as the best defensive eleven in the loop and ran the total score against member opponents up to 158 points in six contests, or an average of 26 per game. Only a clear-cut defeat will be sufficient to deprive the Alabamans of a Conference title as the opposition met has been both numerous and high class and never since Coach W. W. Wade's 1926 and 1927 Rose Bowl teams, has an Alabama eleven shown such power.

Alabama Too Strong

Acting as the guest team in the dedication of the splendid new Florida Stadium at Gainesville, Alabama put a damper on a large gathering of enthusiastic Floridians by overwhelming the hard-fighting 'Gators 20 to 0. It was another exhibition of Alabama speed, brawn and machine-like precision, in which the most recent opponent was completely throttled and rendered impotent on the offense. While the 'Gators waged a desperate defensive battle as the Tide approached scoring territory, the Florida attack was practically helpless against the massive Alabama forwards. J. R. Campbell '31, quarterback, opened the Alabama scoring with a brilliant 21-yard dash off tackle. The Alabama director also scored the second counter by punching over from the one-yard line, after his mates had advanced the ball to scoring position. R. W. Tucker '32, substitute fullback, smashed the weary 'Gator line for the final tally.

Tulane kept its record clean by defeating Auburn 21 to 0 in the annual renewal of this old rivalry in New Orleans. Coach B. E. Bierman's flashy eleven found a courageous foe in the Tigers from Alabama, and were forced to use full strength in order to break through for the first score.

Vanderbilt met a remodeled Georgia Technology team in their old rivalry and feature battle in Atlanta and came off the victor by the narrow margin of 6 to 0. Coach W. A. Alexander gave the team a shaking up and started several sophomores and new men, and was rewarded with a fighting eleven that gave him the best team play of the year. A 58-yard drive in the second period by Vanderbilt was culminated by a 19-yard dash around end for the only score of the game. J. C. Askew '31, speedy quarterback, took a lateral pass from J. B. Thomas '32, half, for the touchdown.

Duke University showed something of a surprise by turning back a rugged University of Kentucky team, 14 to 7, at Durham. It was Duke's game all the way, with the Blue Devils unleashing a savage attack against a Wild Cat line already weakened by contact with Alabama. Duke scored in the initial period when W. D. Murray '31, half, circled end for 20 yards and a touchdown. Recovery of a Kentucky fumble at the 20-yard line put the Blue Devils in position to score. Duke's scoring was completed in the second quarter when a 25-yard return of a punt and an 18-yard dash off tackle by Murray took the ball to Kentucky's 2-yard line, from which point P. O. Brewer '32 bucked over for a touchdown.

Kentucky scored in the fourth period when running plays took them to the Duke 11-yard line. Finding a stonewall defense, the Wild Cats took to the air and a pass froom R. A. Richards '32, half, to K. C. Andrews '32, end, across the goal line was good for the score.

The annual battle of the Carolinas, University of North Carolina vs. North Carolina State, which was moved back to Nov. 7 because of the Duke-Kentucky game at Durham, developed into a hard-fought struggle which the highly favored Tar Heels managed to win, 13 to 6, at Chapel Hill. All of the scoring was done in the first half, with the Tar Heels marching steadily down field for a touchdown in each period. Capt. E. S. Nash '31, halfback, bucked the line for both scores after the ball had been rushed to scoring position.

Runs 65 Yards

State's lone touchdown was scored when S. J. Gurneau '33, substitute fullback, intercepted a Tar Heel pass and ran 65 yards to the goal line in the second period. The Wolf Pack had an opportunity to tie the count when P. T. Dellinger '32, half, broke loose in an open field and only a brilliant tackle from behind brought him down. A 30-yard end run by J. E. Magner '31, star half, that paved the way for the second Tar Heel touchdown, and the play of Captain Nash, who gained 79 yards in running plays and caught Magner's passes for 70 yards, were the features of the game.

Playing at Baton Rouge in a game marred by frequent fumbling, Louisiana defeated its old rival, University of Misstisippi, by a score of 6 to 0. Louisiana took advantage of an "Ole Miss" fumble to score in the first period of a ragged and rather colorless game. Recovery of a Mississippi fumble by R. H. Powell '32, Louisiana tackle, gave his team a chance to start an offensive at the 35-yard line. An 18-yard crack over center by T. B. Smith '32, full, an end run of eight yards by J. A. Hendrix '30, half, and Capt. W. A. Reeves '31, half, shot a pass to T. D. Holden '32, end, for the score.

Maryland simply outclassed Washington & Lee at College Park to win by the one-sided score of 41 to 7. The margin of superiority was so great that Coach H. C. Byrd was enabled to use second and third team men for a large part of the second half. L. W. Berger '32, kept up his great work at half to score three of the "Old Line" touchdowns, while R. J. Poppelman '33, fullback, served notice that he is a coming star by crossing the Generals' goal line on two occasions. G. V. Chalmers '32, punting star for Maryland, picked four out of five points after touchdown. Washington & Lee's lone score came after a series of passes and bucks at the line had advanced the ball to scoring position with E. P. Martin Jr. '32, half, going through the line for the touchdown.

V. P. I. Out in Front

Virginia Polytechnic Institute went out in front in the Virginia "Big Four" championship race by defeating Virginia, 34 to 13 at Blacksburg. The Gobblers found the Old Dominion team a hard nut to crack in the first half and both teams left the field for the rest period tied at 13-13. A crushing attack was launched, however, by the Gobblers in the second half and the excellent punting of Capt. H. V. Hooper '31, half, kept Virginia at bay throughout the period. The Gobblers used a new backfield combination, with Hooper calling signals from a halfback position, to good effect.

Hooper, M. A. Owens '31, full, and S. E. Hardwick Jr. '32, half, tore through the Virginia line to amass the surprising total of 23 first downs with Hooper and Owens each scoring two touchdowns.

After a stinging defeat at the hands of Tennessee last week, Clemson entertained a Norfolk crowd by sweeping through Virginia Military Institute 32 to 0 in its greatest conference triumph of the year.

Tennessee in Victory

The Conference again fared badly in its games with southern opponents outside the select circle, with the weaker members taking the defeats. University of Tennessee came through with the only victory of the day, while Sewanee gained a tie and Mississippi A. & M. and South Carolina both were defeated. Tennessee used second team men to overwhelm an old opponent, Carson-Newman, by a score of 34 to 0. P. D. Heydrick '32, back in the game at a half, was the Volunteers' big offensive player, scoring one touchdown, throwing passes for two more and kicking two goals after touchdown during the afternoon.

Sewanee waged a desperate battle to stave off the numerous scoring threats of a crack University of Chattanooga team and gain a 0-to-0 tie. The Chattanoogans were in Sewanee territory a greater part of the game and six times penetrated past the 10-yard line, but the Tigers held on with determination.

South Carolina was on the small end of a 14-to-0 score against Furman, conquerors of Florida, in their annual game at Greenville, and it looks as though Furman will have to be admitted into the selected group if they are to be beaten by a Conference team. South Carolina led in first downs and threatened to score on three occasions, once pushing down to their opponents' one-yard line, but the final push was always lacking.

Mississippi A. & M. played a fill-in engagement with Henderson State Teachers College of Arkansas for the benefit of a Dads' Day crowd and was rewarded with a 25-to-7 defeat. A beautiful 70-yard run from scrimmage for a touchdown by E. A. Bridges '31, half, featured the play of the Aggies in their unlooked for defeat.

Georgia illustrated its place in the football sun by winning 7 to 6 over a powerful New York University team in the only intersectional game participated in by a Conference member. The great play of R. S. Mattox '32, guard, and Capt. H. S. Maffett '31, end, the passing of A. J. Downes '32, quarter, the kicking of S. F. Chandler '32, half, and the running and defensive play of J. E. Roberts '32, full, made the Georgia victory possible.

College Football Results

Arkansas Tech 6, Ouachita 6.
Ashland 13, Mt. Union 13.
Bates 14, Colby 0.
Billings P. I. 12, Michigan Tech 7.
Cameron Aggies 21, Southwestern T. 13.
Centenary 19, Oklahoma T. 0.
Davis Elkins 28, Rider 0.
Haskell 10, Gonzaga 7.
Hays 0, Kansas Wesleyan 0.
Howard 24, Miami 0.
McMurray 18, Daniel Baker 7.
N. S. Teachers 27, Trinity 0.
Penn C. 7, Central 0.
Potomac 12, Langley Field U. S. A. 7.
Regis 13, Colorado S. of M. 9.
Simmons 3, Trinity 0.
Sterling 83, Bethel 0.
St. Thomas 14, St. Bonaventure 0.
S. W. La. 13, Southern 0.
Texas Tech 83, Abilene Christian 6.
The Citadel 0, All-Marines 0.
Tusculum 21, East Tennessee T. 13.
Union 14, Louisiana C. 7.
Urbana 12, Cedarville 0.
Whittier 33, Pomona 6.
Whitman 7, College of Idaho 0.
Willamette 44, Linfield 0.

SEVEN HOME GAMES FOR BROWN

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—Seven home games out of a schedule of 10 contests were announced for Brown's 1931 football card here Nov. 11. The Bruins will play only Princeton, Holy Cross and Columbia away from Providence. Newcomers to the schedule are Colby, Lehigh and Ohio Wesleyan. The Yale game is omitted this year to allow the Elis to go to Chicago. The schedule follows: Sept. 26—Colby at Providence. Oct. 3—Rhode Island State at Providence; 10—Princeton at Princeton; 17—Tufts at Providence; 24—Lehigh at Providence; 31—Holy Cross at Worcester. Nov. 7—Ohio Wesleyan at Providence; 14—Columbia at New York; 21—New Hampshire at Providence; 28—Colgate at Providence.

WALTHAM ARCHERS HOLD MEET

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WALTHAM, Mass.—Over 30 archers gathered here to take part in the first club tournament of that new organization called the Waltham Archers, which was held on the Municipal Archery Range here Nov. 11. Mrs. A. W. Dick of Worcester led the women's handicap Columbia Round with 658, while Fraser Forgie of Maynard led the field in the men's handicap American Round, with a total score of 783. Miss Mary Wood of Swampscott, with 205 yet 15, captured the Juniors' Waltham Round, which was a scratch competition. She made 89 hits for a score of 271.

BLACK HAWKS WIN 5 TO 4

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WINDSOR, Ont.—After trailing three times during the game, Chicago Black Hawks of the National Hockey League came on to finally defeat Windsor Bulldogs of the International Hockey League in an exhibition game here Nov. 11, 5 to 4. Victor Ripley, center for the Black Hawks, broke a 4-to-4 tie three minutes before the close of the game to give the major leaguers a victory. Clint Benedict, veteran of 17 National League seasons, was in the nets for Windsor. The Black Hawks used 11 substitutes.

SYRACUSE SCHEDULE FOR 1931

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—The Syracuse University 1931 football schedule was announced on Nov. 11 by George B. Thurston, graduate manager. Florida, Michigan State, Ohio Wesleyan and Western Reserve are four new teams appearing on the schedule, which follows: Sept. 26—St. Lawrence; Oct. 3—Hobart; 10—Ohio Wesleyan; 17—Florida; 24—Michigan State at East Lansing; 31—Pennsylvania State; Nov. 7—Western Reserve; 14—Colgate; 26—Columbia at New York.

NEW YORK RUNNERS WIN

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—New York University won the Metropolitan intercollegiate cross-country championship title over the six-mile course at Van Cortlandt Park, Nov. 11, with 17 points. Manhattan was second with 51, Columbia, third, with 52, and College of the City of New York, fourth, with 90. Nat Lerner and George Baker of New York tied for first place in 30m. 58s.

B. U. ELECTS BERGHOLTZ

Paul R. (Bucky) Bergholtz '31 of Stoneham, Mass., has been elected to captain the Boston University ice hockey team this winter, it was announced Nov. 11. Bergholtz is a defense player.

Ten Clubs Start the Class B Race

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK — The metropolitan team championship at squash racquets for Class B players got under way in four groups Nov. 11, with 10 of the 14 teams entered this year competing. One scheduled match was postponed, to comply with the prevailing practice in the sport, and two of the teams had byes by the arrangement of the groups.

University Club, last year winners, assigned to Group D, drew a bye, as did Rockaway Hunting Club in Group B, while the match in Group A between Greenwich Country Club and Park Avenue Squash Club, on the courts of the latter, was set over a day.

Montclair Athletic Club, which lost the playoff last spring by the margin of one match, scored a clean sweep over the Neighborhood Squash Club off Plainfield, a newcomer this season, in Group C, while Princeton Club was equally successful over another newcomer, the Field Club of Greenwich, in Group A.

The other three team matches were settled by the margin of one match, 3 to 2. In Group B, Nassau Country Club forced out Heights Casino when R. M. B. Potter defeated Louis B. Dailey Jr., a surprise result; while Staten Island Club took the other match in Group C from another newcomer, Downtown Athletic Club, on the courts of the latter, and Harvard Club defeated Racquet and Tennis Club on the courts of the latter, in Group D. The summary:

METROPOLITAN SQUASH RACQUETS CLASS B TEAM CHAMPIONSHIP

FIRST ROUND

PRINCETON CLUB 5, FIELD CLUB OF GREENWICH 0

Group A

E. F. Beddall, Princeton, defeated R. G. Combe, Greenwich, 15—9, 15—9, 15—10.
M. T. McLeod, Princeton, defeated K. C. Brownell, Greenwich, 15—7, 15—6, 15—5.
Harold Corcoran, Princeton, defeated Albert Tilt Jr., Greenwich, 15—13, 15—13, 17—15, 16—17, 15—12.
F. M. Palmer Jr., Princeton, defeated V. F. Righter, Greenwich, 15—12, 15—12, 12—15, 15—13.
David McMullen, Princeton, defeated L. B. Lockwood, Greenwich, 15—7, 15—6, 15—7.

NASSAU COUNTRY CLUB 3, HEIGHTS CASINO 2—GROUP B

R. M. B. Potter, Nassau, defeated L. B. Dailey Jr., Heights, 15—11, 15—12, 15—8.
E. H. Bigelow, Heights, defeated S. K. Farrington Jr., Nassau, 15—10, 9—15, 12—15, 18—15, 15—12.
Sherman Trowbridge, Nassau, defeated Cedric A. Major, Heights, 15—10, 17—16, 15—7.
L. W. Francis, Heights, defeated Longstreet Hinton, Nassau, 15—8, 9—15, 11—15, 15—11, 16—12.
George Ros, Nassau, defeated Roland O. Rasch, Heights, 15—10, 8—15, 15—12, 15—8.

MONTCLAIR ATHLETIC CLUB 5, NEIGHBORHOOD SQUASH CLUB OF PLAINFIELD 0

GROUP C

R. P. Swift Jr., Montclair, defeated C. Scott, Plainfield, 15—7, 15—9, 15—3.
L. W. Knox, Montclair, defeated W. S. Tyler, Plainfield, 15—9, 15—9, 17—15, 15—12.
W. E. Klaas, Montclair, defeated A. B. Stevens, Plainfield, 15—10, 17—14, 17—14.
E. L. Winpenny, Montclair, defeated W. L. Marivick, Plainfield, 15—13, 15—11, 15—14.
Arol Davidson, Montclair, defeated D. C. Phillips, Plainfield, 15—12, 15—11, 15—9.

STATEN ISLAND CLUB 3, DOWNTOWN ATHLETIC CLUB 2

W. H. Jackson, Downtown, defeated Frank Maloy, Staten Island, 14—16, 17—15, 17—14, 5—15, 18—14.
Sullivan Burgess, Downtown, defeated D. L. Nichols, Staten Island, 15—10, 9—15, 15—10, 15—12.
Richard Lewis, Staten Island, defeated Gardner Hirons, Downtown, 15—10, 15—9, 15—3.
Carl Oxholm, Staten Island, defeated Bernhard Knollenberg, Downtown, 14—15, 15—11, 16—15, 16—14.
J. J. McPherson, Staten Island, defeated J. R. Maiffella, Downtown, 5—15, 15—12, 15—6, 15—9.

HARVARD CLUB 3, RACQUET & TENNIS CLUB 2

Group D

C. C. Nast Jr., Racquet, defeated Harold Elliott Jr., Harvard, 15—12, 15—13, 15—13, 13—15, 15—12.
G. J. Lomas, Harvard, defeated W. S. Cowles, Racquet, 10—15, 15—12, 15—17, 15—12.
R. E. McCormick, Harvard, defeated R. M. Sanderson, Racquet, 15—14, 15—8, 15—3.
W. R. E. Taylor, Racquet, defeated Parke Cummings, Harvard, 8—15, 15—12, 15—13, 15—13, 15—6.
R. M. Everett, Harvard, defeated J. C. Fargo, Racquet, 14—18, 7—15, 15—10, 15—11, 15—4.

SENORITA DE ALVAREZ WINS

BUENOS AIRES (AP)—Senorita Elvia de Alvarez of Spain, defeated the English star, Mrs. Phoebe Watson, 6—3, 6—3, in the finals of the Argentine women's tennis championship here Nov. 11. In the men's singles, J. Gilbert Hall of East Orange, N. J., defeated Ronaldo Boyd of Argentina, 6—3, 7—5, 1—6, 6—4, and Frederick J. Perry of England defeated Carlos Morea of Argentina, 6—4, 6—4, 6—4. Miss Ermyntrude H. Harvey and E. C. Peters of England defeated Senors Obarrio and Senor del Castillo of Argentina, 6—1, 6—3.

VAUGHN REGAINS STANDING

CHICAGO (AP)—Jim Vaughn, one-time Chicago Cub left-handed pitcher, has regained his standing in organized baseball, apparently to become a member of the army of unemployed. Vaughn, who deserted organized baseball in 1923 because of salary differences, still is the property of the Cubs, but President William L. Veeck said Nov. 11 it was likely waivers would be asked on the 43-year-old veteran. Vaughn came to the Cubs in 1913 and remained for 10 years. In 1918 he was one of the most effective left-handers in the National League.

VARSITY 150-POUNDERS WIN

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—The Yale varsity "A" 150-pound crew Nov. 11 won the Yale fall regatta shell race rowed in the New Haven harbor over the Henley distance. The sophomore "A" crew placed second, about a length behind the winning shell, and the senior "A" crew came third. The barge race, also over the Henley distance, went to the freshmen, a heavy crew which led the freshman "A" 150-pound crew by two lengths.

TIGERS RELEASE TWO PLAYERS

The Boston Tigers have released two players, Art Townsend and Dan Daly, defensemen, who were secured from Seattle of the Pacific Coast Hockey League. Neither man played in the opening game Nov. 9 against New Haven. The recent affiliation with the Boston Bruins has furnished the Tigers with more men than they need, hence the release of Townsend and Daly.

BATES BEATS COLBY FOR FOOTBALL TITLE

LEWISTON, Me. (AP)—Bates' fighting Bobcats Nov. 11 put the second Maine State College football championship in as many years under their belts in winning from Colby College, 14 to 0.

Last season Dave Morey in his first year as coach at Bates College whipped an eleven into shape which trampled over Colby, Bowdoin and University of Maine, to annex its first championship in more than 20 years. By defeating Colby Nov. 11 the Bobcats added another Maine State College record with six consecutive State Conference victories.

HUGHS WINS FROM SNODGRASS

Morgan Hughs, New York State three-cushion billiard champion, defeated Edward Snodgrass of Boston, 60 to 46 in a 96-inning match for the eastern sectional championship Nov. 11. He will now enter the round robin series for the title. Charles Ryder, North Dartmouth, defeated Charles Seaback, New York, 50 to 45 in 86 innings, in another second half elimination round match.

STONEHAM REELECTED

NEW YORK—Charles A. Stoneham was reelected president of the New York Giants Nov. 11 at the annual meeting of the stockholders in Jersey City, thus setting at rest the reports that there would be a change in the control of the baseball organization. This is the twelfth term for Stoneham.

DETROIT BEATS CLEVELAND

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O.—Harry Holme's Indiana, International Hockey League champions of 1929-30, lost to Detroit Falcons of the National Hockey League by a score of 6 to 1.

U. S. ARMY POLOISTS LOSE TO SANTA PAULA

BUENOS AIRES, Arg. (AP)—The United States Army polo team weakened badly in the last two chukkers and lost to the Santa Paula four in the finals of the Argentine open championship Nov. 11. The score was 9 to 8.

The Americans led by 8 to 5 at the end of six chukkers but their defense crumbled in the last two chukkers before the Argentines' hard-riding offensive and Santa Paula pulled the game out of the fire with an exhibition of accurate shooting. Lieut. Morton McD. Jones was the outstanding performer on the field, scoring four goals. His dash down the length of the field and the resulting goal was the finest individual effort of the game.

PIRATES SELL SOUTHERN

PITTSBURGH (AP)—The Pittsburgh National League baseball club has announced the sale of Dennis Southern, utility outfielder, to the Baltimore club of the International League. The amount of money obtained for the player was not revealed. Southern was obtained from the Philadelphia National League club last season by waivers.

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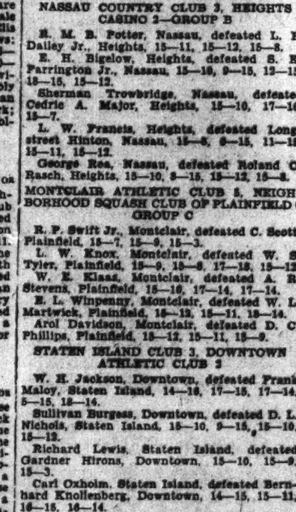

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UNITED STATES DIVISION

	W	T	L	Goals For	Agst	Pts
Boston	1	0	0	1	0	2
Rangers	1	0	0	3	0	2
Detroit	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philadelphia	0	0	1	0	3	0
CANADIAN DIVISION						
Ottawa	1	0	0	2	0	2
Canadiens	0	0	0	0	0	0
Toronto	0	0	0	0	0	0
Americans	0	0	1	0	1	0
Montreal	0	0	1	0	2	0

Boston Bruins, United States division champions, won their opening National Hockey League game of the 1930-31 season at the Boston Garden, Nov. 11, defeating New York Americans by a score of 1 to 0. The contest was typical of an opening affair with play slow most of the time. New rules bothered somewhat and a total of 16 penalties were handed out, most of them for minor infractions.

Americans displayed a much stronger looking aggregation than the club of last year, and are likely to prove a stumblingblock for any team that takes them too lightly. The goalies excelled, Worters for Americans and Thompson for Bruins handling a few difficult drives, but for the most part lack of mid-season finish to plays and stickhandling nullified scoring opportunities.

The only goal of the game came in the first period after 12 minutes of play when Eddie Shore raced down the ice flanked by Gainor and Clapper. He drew defense a little to the left, passed to Clapper who was unguarded and the latter coasted in on Worters to beat him with a fast and low corner shot. Americans were handicapped at the time with Red Dutton and Joe Simpson in the penalty box. The summary:

BOSTON		N. Y. AMERICANS
Galbraith, Gainor, Lyons, Harris	lw	Burch, Emms, Massecar, Sheppard
Barry, Weiland, Chapman, Runge	c	Himes, Neville, McVeigh
Oliver, Clapper, Pratt, Hutton	rw	Hitchman, Owen, Dutton, Brydge
Shore, Owen	rd	Brydge
Thompson	g	Worters

Score—Boston 1, N. Y. Americans 0. Goal—Clapper for Boston. Assist—Shore for Boston. Referees—G. J. Mallinson and W. A. Shaver. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA—The Ottawa Senators scored a 2-to-0 victory over the rebuilt Montreal Maroons here, Nov. 11, in the opening game of the National Hockey League season, and while the locals deserved the victory on the 60 minutes' play, their cause was helped to a considerable degree by the numerous penalties sustained by the visitors.

Frank Clancy, sold several weeks ago by the Senators to the Toronto club, faced off the puck at the start of the game, and his place on the defense was taken by Art Smith, who came here in the Clancy deal. Pettinger, the other player obtained by Ottawa from Toronto as part payment for Clancy, was the only other newcomer to the local team. The Maroons used 14 players, and only seven of them were with the club last season, the newcomers including Al Huggins, Earl and Desse. Roche, Paul Haynes, and John Gallagher from the Montreal A. A. A. team, senior amateur champions of Canada last season; Lionel Conacher, formerly with the New York Americans, and John McVicar, secured from Providence.

Ottawa played the better combination, but both teams were weak in their shooting and the two goals came on individual plays. In the final minute of the first period Kilrea beat Walsh, while halfway through the second, Cox worked around the goal and beat Walsh after faking a shot. Montreal had several chances to score but Connell turned aside a number of close shots, and on several occasions practically open goals were missed.

OTTAWA		MONTREAL
Kilrea, Touhey	lw	Ward, D. Roche
Lamb, Cox, Pettinger	c	Huggins, R. Smith, Haynes
Finnigan, Gagne	rw	lw, Trottier, E. Roche
Alex Smith, Connors	ld	rd, McVicar, Boucher, Gallagher
Art Smith, Starr	rd	ld, Conacher, Phillips
Connell	g	g, Walsh

Score—Ottawa 2, Montreal 0. Goals—Kilrea and Cox for Ottawa. Referees—R. W. Hewitson, Toronto, and M. Goodman, London. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA—Close to 5000 ice hockey fans saw Benny Leonard's Philadelphia Quakers make their début in the National Hockey League here Nov. 11, losing to the New York Rangers, 3 to 0.

The New York team scored a goal in each period and apparently was taking things rather easy. To Melville Keeling, Gene Carrigan, a former Springfield player, and Ching Johnson went the scoring honors, each getting a goal in that order. Keeling and Carrigan were spares but played well in the short time they were on the ice.

Philadelphia had few scoring opportunities, it being very difficult to get past the Rangers' defense and Goalie Roach was always there to ward off stray shots. Captain Milks played the most aggressive game for the Quakers. The summary:

N. Y. RANGERS		PHILA. QUAKERS
F. Cook, Murdoch, Carrigan	lw	
Boucher, Waite, Rodden	rw, Darragh, Manners, Kilrea	
W. Cook, Keeling, Thompson	c, Milks, Drury, Howe	
Johnson, Regan	lw, Jarvis, White, Barton	
Bourgeault, Peters	rd, McKinnon, Shields	
Roach	ld, Smith, Fraser	
	g	g, Miller

Score—N. Y. Rangers 3, Philadelphia Quakers 0. Goals—Keeling, Carrigan, Johnson for New York. Assists—Waite, Murdoch and Rodden for New York. Referees—Odie Cleghorn and Eusebe Dalgensult. Time—Three 20m. periods.

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PHILADELPHIA, PA.

A. A. U. to Pass Upon 172 Records Made in United States This Year

Helene Madison of Seattle Leads the List of Record Breakers With 12 World and 27 U. S. Marks in Swimming

NEW YORK—Applications have been filed with the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States for recognition of the 172 record-breaking performances made by American athletes during the present year.

This became known Nov. 11 when Louis N. Goldsmith, chairman of the A. A. U. record committee, completed the tabulation of the list which will be placed before the delegates for consideration when they assemble at the Hotel Hamilton, Washington, D. C., on Nov. 16, 17 and 18, for the forty-second annual convention of the union.

As was expected, Helene Madison, the 17-year-old lass of the Washington Athletic Club of Seattle, Wash., whose meteoric rise has startled the swimming world, leads all other record breakers for the year. This new champion in the past eight months has bettered 12 world and 27 American records now on the books to the credit of such sterling swimmers as Gertrude Ederle, Martha Norelius, Ethel Lackie, Josephine McKim and Albino Osipowich, thereby making a clean sweep of all American records from 100 yards to one mile. If her records are accepted by the A. A. U., and they undoubtedly will be, her marks will wipe out all except five of the existing list of world freestyle records. They have escaped only because Miss Madison has not been timed for those distances, namely, 400, 500, 1000 and 1500 meters and 1000 yards.

The fair sex also leads in the total number of records made during the year both in swimming and track and field. The girl swimmers broke 46 records as against 28 for the men, while the Amazons of track accounted for 24 new marks to 17 garnered by their brothers.

Eleanor Holm, the champion back stroke swimmer of the Women's Swimming Association of New York, is second to Miss Madison with 17 record performances. Stella M. Walsh, the fleet-footed track star of the New York Central R. R. A. A. of Cleveland, is next in line with 11 American records.

Clarence L. Crabbe, the all-around swimmer of the Los Angeles A. C., trails the three ladies with seven new marks, two ahead of George H. Kojac of the New York A. C.

H. Herman Brix of the Los Angeles A. C. leads the track and field record breakers. The existing American records for the 8, 12 and 16-pound shots were shattered by this blond giant. Yale University is applying for three records made by its swimming relay team. The New York A. C., Los Angeles A. C., and Chicago A. A. want recognition for two each, and the Women's Swimming Association of New York, four.

American Records

TRACK AND FIELD—INDOOR—MEN

70 yds. high hurdle (15-10-15-5), 8 3-5s., E. M. Wells, Boston A. A., at New York City, March 16, 1930.

70 yds. high hurdle (15-10-15-5) 8 3-5s., Lee H. Sentman, University of Illinois, at New York City, March 16, 1930.

100 meters, 10 8-10s., Karl O. Wildermuth, Georgetown University, at Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan 16, 1926.

Running high jump, 6ft. 6⅝ins., Harold M. Osborn, Illinois A. C., at Chicago, Ill., March 29, 1925.

Running high jump (dirt take-off) 6ft. 6¾ins., Bert A. Nelson, Butler University, at South Bend, Ind., Feb. 1, 1930.

16lb. shot put, 51ft. 2½ins., H. Herman Brix, Los Angeles A. C., at New York City, March 16, 1930.

TRACK AND FIELD—OUTDOOR—MEN

100 yards, 9 2-5s., Frank C. Wykoff, University of Southern California, at Los Angeles, Cal., May 10, 1930.

220 yards (around turn), 21.3s., George I. Simpson, Ohio State University, at Pittsburgh, Aug. 23, 1930.

880 yds., 1m. 52½s., Philip Edwards, N. Y. University, at Philadelphia, Pa., June 2, 1928.

One mile, 4m. 12 2-5s., Ralph A. Hill, University of Oregon, at Eugene, Ore., May 17, 1930.

120 yds. high hurdle (3ft. 6ins.) 14.4s., Steve E. Anderson, Washington A. C., Seattle, at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

One mile relay (4x440), 3m. 15 2-5s., Stanford University (Shone, Dowell, Hables, Morrison), Los Angeles, Calif., April 12, 1930.

16lb. shotput, 52ft. 8¾ins., H. Herman Brix, Los Angeles A. C., at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

16lb. shot, 52ft. 4ins., H. Herman Brix, Los Angeles A. C., at Los Angeles, Calif., April 5, 1930.

Javelin, 222ft. 6¾ins., James DeMers, Los Angeles A. C., at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

Discus, 169ft. 8⅛ins., Paul B. Jessup, Washington A. C., Seattle, at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

Discus, 167ft. 5⅝ins., Eric C. W. Krenz, Stanford University at Palo Alto, Cal., May 17, 1930.

TRACK AND FIELD—INDOOR—WOMEN

40 yards, 5.2s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland, at New York City, March 12, 1930.

40 yds., 5 1-5s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland at Boston, Mass., April 19, 1930.

40 yds., 5 1-5s., Mary Carew, Medford Girls A. C. at Boston, Mass., April 19, 1930.

50 yards, 6s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland, at New York City, Feb. 8, 1930.

220 yds., 26.1s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland, at New York City, March 12, 1930.

220 yds., 26 1-5s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland, at Boston, Mass., April 19, 1930.

220 yds., 26 4-5s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland, at Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 12, 1930.

50 yd. hurdle, 7 4-5s., Catherine M. Donovan, Prudential Insurance A. A. at Boston, Mass., April 19, 1930.

440 yds. relay, 51.5s., Millrose A. A. (Maybelle Gilliland, Jessie Cross, Carrie Jansen, Loretta McNeil), at New York City, March 12, 1930.

Stand broad jump, 8ft 2 3-4ins., Katherine R. Mearis, unattached, at Boston, Mass., April 19, 1930.

Running high jump, 5 ft. 3½ins., Jean M. Shiley, Meadowbrook Club, Phila., at Boston, Mass., April 19, 1930.

TRACK AND FIELD—OUTDOOR—WOMEN

100 yds. 10.8s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central A. A., Cleveland, at Phila., Pa., May 30, 1930.

100 yds., 11.1s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central A. A., Cleveland, at Dallas, Tex., July 4, 1930.

220 yds., 25 2-5s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central A. A., Cleveland at Dallas, Tex., July 4, 1930.

220 yds., 26 4-5s., Catherine M. Clapp, Globe Indemnity A. A., Newark, at Newark, N. J., June 28, 1930.

220 yds., 24 4-5s., Millrose A. A. (Maybelle Gilliland, Jessie Cross, Carrie Jansen, Loretta McNeil) at Elizabeth, N. J., Sept. 28, 1930.

200 yds. relay, 25s., (4x75) Millrose A. A. (Maybelle Gilliland, Jessie Cross, Carrie Jansen, Loretta McNeil) at Elizabeth, N. J., Sept. 14, 1930.

440 yds. relay (4x110) 49.4s., Millrose A. A. (Carrie Jansen, Maybelle Gilliland, Jessie Cross, Loretta McNeil) at Dallas, Tex., July 4, 1930.

440 yds. medley relay (50-60-110-220) 53s., Millrose A. A. (Carrie Jansen, Loretta McNeil, Jessie Cross, Maybelle Gilliland) at Kearney, N. J., Sept. 13, 1930.

Running broad jump, 18ft. 9 3-8ins., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland at Dallas, Tex., July 4, 1930.

Stand. broad jump, 8ft. 4ins., Gloria Steele, Scarborough School at Ossining, N. Y., May 30, 1930.

Javelin, 153ft. 8½ins., Mildred Didrikson, Employers Casualty Co., Dallas at Dallas, Tex., July 4, 1930.

Baseball throw, 268ft. 10ins., Mildred Didrikson, Employers Casualty Co., Dallas at Dallas, Tex., July 4, 1930.

Championship Records

SENIOR—INDOOR—MEN

1000 yards., 2m. 12 3-5s., Dr. Paul Martin, Switzerland, at New York City, March 18, 1930.

70 yds. hurdles, 8 3-5s., Lee H. Sentman, University of Illinois at New York City, March 18, 1930.

16 lb. shot put, 51ft. 2½ins., H. Herman Brix, Los Angeles A. C., at New York City, March 18, 1930.

SENIOR—OUTDOOR—MEN

220 yds. (around turn) 12.3s., George I. Simpson, Ohio State University at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

880 yds. 1m. 53 4-10s., Edwin B. Genung, Jr., Washington A. C., Seattle at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

120 yds high hurdles, 14 4-10s., Steve E. Anderson, Washington A. C., Seattle at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

16 lb. shot put, 52ft. 6¾in., H. Herman Brix, Los Angeles A. C. at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

Discus, 169ft. 8⅛in., Paul B. Jessup, Washington A. C., Seattle at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 23, 1930.

Javelin, 222ft. 6¾in., James DeMers, Los Angeles A. C., at Pittsburgh, Aug. 23, 1930.

JUNIOR—INDOOR—MEN

70 yds. high hurdle, 8 4-5s., Jack Keller, unattached, Ohio at Detroit, Mich., Feb. 22, 1930.

Running high jump, 6ft. 3½in., George B. Spitz, Flushing High School, Brooklyn, at Detroit, Mich., Feb. 22, 1930.

16-lb. shot put, 46ft. 1⅝in., Leroy Dues, City College of Detroit, at Detroit, Mich., Feb. 23, 1930.

Pole vault, 12ft. 6¾in., Harold D. Oliver, Michigan State Normal College, at Detroit, Mich., Feb. 22, 1930.

JUNIOR—OUTDOOR—MEN

100 yds., 9.7s., Ralph Metcalfe, Chase Park A. C., Chicago at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 22, 1930.

100 yds., 9.8s., Charles M. Parmer, University of North Carolina at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 22, 1930. (Trial Heat).

One mile, 4m. 21.5s., Raymond Sears, Mattoon, Ill., at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 22, 1930.

Two mile steeplechase, 10m. 50.8s., Harry Carter, Olympic Club at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 22, 1930.

120 yds high hurdle, 14.7s., John Morriss, Southwestern Louisiana Institute, at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 22, 1930.

440 yds., 48.1s., Howard Flanagan, Boston A. A. at Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 22, 1930.

SENIOR—INDOOR—WOMEN

80 yds. hurdle, 7 4-5s., Catherine M. Donovan, Prudential Insurance A. A., Newark, at Boston, Mass., April 19, 1930.

220 yds., 26 4-5s., Stella M. Walsh, N. Y. Central R. R. A. A., Cleveland, at Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 12, 1930.

50 yd. hurdle, 7 4-5s., Catherine M. Donovan, Prudential Insurance A. A. at Boston, Mass., April 19

WOMEN TAUGHT HOUSEHOLD ART AT CLUB CENTER

(Continued from Page 1)

inspect the basic materials which usually are hidden in the finished house. She stated that the interest of the visitors has been so great that there is now being organized a home-making center guild, to serve as a mid-town club with restaurant, lounge and writing-room privileges, in addition to the home-making center facilities.

Dr. Valeria Parker talked on education for marriage and Mrs. Charles Kirkland Roys, dean of Wells College, defended the modern college woman as being "headed courageously in the right direction." Mrs. Roys contrasted the college woman's position today with that of the early years of education for women in America.

At that time one institution laid this restriction upon its students: "Young ladies are allowed to associate with no gentlemen acquaintances unless they are returned missionaries or agents of benevolent societies."

The students were in those days forbidden to read a magazine which now occupies a high place of literary excellence. Scott, Shakepseare, "Robinson Crusoe" and other "immoral works" were barred, and the requirements for entrance included the ability "to kindle a fire, wash potatoes, repeat the multiplication table and at least two-thirds of the Shorter Catechism."

Fearlessness, courage and integrity characterize the college woman of today, Mrs. Roys said.

"The present generation of undergraduates is incurably religious," she added, "not in the sense of wishing to take over the religion of the past generation, but in the sense of reaching out wistfully for a vital, workable religious faith of its own. The modern college student would place emphasis on life, not on creed."

Mrs. Marion Gaylord Atwell, chairman of international relations in the federation, recommended work for ratification of the Root protocol providing for the entrance of the United States into the World Court. The Pan-American treaty of arbitration should also be supported, she said, together with development of public opinion in favor of a change in the United States neutrality law to conform to the Pact of Paris.

One evening session was given over to international relations with James MacDonald of the Foreign Policy Association emphasizing America's responsibility to the world.

The public's accountability for the quality of motion pictures was discussed by Mrs. Ambrose N. Diehl of Pittsburgh, chairman of motion pictures for the General Federation of Women's Clubs.

If the public continues to prefer shoddy motion pictures, we have little argument in favor of all-wool, Mrs. Thomas G. Winter, spokesman between all the organized club women of the United States and the motion picture industry, declared in a message read by Mrs. Charles J. Reeder of Carthage, state president.

Mrs. Winter spoke of the education necessary among both the public and producers and made it plain that she wasn't "looking for miracles." She assured the delegates that the women watching things at the source of production in Hollywood feel that the pictures are steadily rising in character. There were still, she said, some pictures not up to their standards in character, and the pity of it is that they are too often the box office successes.

Expressionism in Painting

EXHIBITIONS at present are filled with strong canvases—dynamic affairs, so beautifully organised that interest plays over every inch of them. The painter tells us that he is striving for expressionism or self-expression; but why do so many artists appear to express themselves alike?

Leon Kroll, one of America's foremost artists, recently said in the writer's presence, "The pseudo-Matisses and the pseudo-Van Goghs will soon be utterly lost." It would seem that too many painters can express themselves only through the eyes of the best known painters of their day.

Many painters herd themselves like sheep, do the same things their colleagues do, employ the same subjects they see accepted in the exhibitions. They are afraid of sentiment when they should fear only sentimentality. They are afraid of pure color when they should fear only to use color they neither see nor feel.

"Too Atmospheric"

This past summer, two artists watched the light fade over the Inner Harbor at Gloucester. A mellow-colored fog hung over the low tide, which had left a mossy green foreground with rivulets catching the light and drawing the eye to the middle distance, where small sailboats with unlowered sails were moored and remained motionless in the windless air. Beyond, the lights of the town gleamed in soft, large disks through the haze.

"It's beautiful," said one of the artists, "but I dare not paint it. It's too atmospheric, too inactive, too Whistlerian. It would never 'make' an exhibition." And why not? Because our contemporary juries are usually so interested in a certain type of canvas that a tonal picture has not much chance. It is probable that Whistler himself would not pass one of our juries today.

A manufacturer may fly to his business in his noisy plane, work all day with the din of machinery in his ears. He may even enjoy walking through his factory, to watch the powerful machines function. There is something fine, something stirring about all the activity. And yet this man will build his home in the most peaceful spot he can find, along a lake or on a hill where he may rest his eyes on a far horizon. If the layman responds to peaceful beauty why does the artist shun it—why is he afraid of it?

As Well as the Eyebrows

A critic was heard to say recently that boats with their reflected wiggles in the water had been painted so often that nothing more could be said for them. There is much truth in this statement, but as long as the world lasts, the quiet harbor waters will have wiggles just as a normal man will have eyebrows, and one cannot give the sensation of softly lapping water without the wiggles nor portray the man without his eyebrows. But if each artist would see the wiggles through his individual response, they would be painted differently, newly and interestingly.

So-called modernistic painting has liberated the artist, but only a few artists have taken advantage of this liberation. They are the painters who think for themselves, watching their own feeling toward beauty, painting what they choose and in the manner they choose. If they wish to paint a mother and child, they will do it, but in their own way, while the lesser artist will be saying, "It's been done so much and is too 'sweet' a subject—too sentimental." It may be remembered that Anto Carte treated this subject in an entirely new way on a canvas which won a prize at Carnegie Institute several years ago. Collectors are still talking about that picture.

When the painter sees beauty for himself he becomes an artist and helps create a national art. He would be greatly helped if his public would understand that art cannot be standardized but is an individual expression. It is unfortunate that so many really great men have had to be "discovered."

To quote Leon Kroll again: "The people who survive are the people who are themselves."

IRMA RENE KOHN.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parentheses, "CBS," "CBS Chicago" and "CBS Pacific" are general networks of Columbia Broadcasting System. "WEAF Chain," "WJZ Chain," "NBC Chicago" and "NBC Pacific" are networks of National Broadcasting Company. These are followed by "—2" when coast-to-coast hookup is employed. When only single station is used its call letters will be given. All time is eastern standard except "Chicago" and "Pacific," which are given in respective times. All time p. m. unless otherwise stated.

FOR THURSDAY, NOV. 13

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Uncle Abe and David" (WEAF Chain). "Down East" partners. 6:45.
"Amos 'n' Andy" (WJZ Chain). 7. NBC Chicago. 10. NBC Pacific. 8:30.
"Buffalo"; concert orchestra (WEAF Chain). "Bitter Sweet" waltzes by orchestra. 7:30.
"A Psalm Tune" (CBS). Revolutionary War story. 8:45
"Robert Louis Stevenson"; soloists; quartet; orchestra (WEAF—T). Birthday Party period. 9.
Detective story (CBS). 9:30.

Rhythmic Music

Soloists; quartet; orchestra (CBS). Al-Al Jolson program. 7:30.
Libby Holman, musical comedy star; Rudy Vallee and his Connecticut Yankees (WEAF—T). The same Miss Holman of "Moanin' Low" fame. 8.
Lee Reisman's Orchestra (WJZ Chain). No. 1 Victor band. 9.
Welcome Lewis, contralto; Frank Parker, tenor; Lucien Schmidt, cellist; Willard Robison's Deep River Ensemble; quartet (WJZ—T). Features, Paderewski's "Minuet," orchestra; "Deep Night," cello; "Show Boat" review, soloists; waltz "When You're Away," group. 9:30.
Ben Bernie and his orchestra (CBS—T) "The Old Maestro" playing from Chicago. 11.

Vocal and Instrumental

"The Voice of Columbia" (CBS—T). Opera, operetta, ballads and light classics by soloists and orchestra. 8.
Bernard Oeke, violinist; Little Symphony Orchestra (WOR). Allegro moderato from Saint-Saens' Concerto by soloist; entire Gretry-Mottl "Ballet Suite" and Sibelius "King Christian Suite" by orchestra. 8.
Oliver Smith, tenor; quartet; orchestra (WEAF Chain). Show music, new talkie music, some well-known ballads, and "Pianofore" selection. 9:30.

Orchestral

Ludwig Laurier's Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). 6:05.
Concert Orchestra, Nathaniel Shilkret, conductor (WEAF—T). One hour. 10.
Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Well-known program bits 11.

Vocal Ensembles

Mid-week Hymn Sing (WEAF Chain). On the theme of "praise." Solos, duets and mixed quartet. 7.
Victor Herbert's "The Debutante" (WJZ Chain). NBC light opera group under the direction of Harold Sanford. 10.

Recitals

Phil Cook (WJZ—T). One man show. 7:30.

Talks

"China: The Disintegration of a Civilization" (CBS—T). Prof. Stephen P. Duggan. 6.
Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain and CBS). "Topics in Brief," an interpretation of the news 6:45, 8.
Kaltenborn Edits the News (CBS). 8:30.

RAIL LINE TO CONTINUE

WISCASSET, Me. (AP)—The little 42-mile narrow gauge line of the Wiscasset, Waterville & Farmington Railway was snatched from the impending junk pile Nov. 11 and started on an extension of its 36-year career by new sponsors. Frank W. Winter, Auburn lumberman, who holds a third of the outstanding stock, controls the new management.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (500kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI String Ensemble.
5:40 Concert Orchestra; talk.
6:00 WEEI String Ensemble.
6:30 Time; barometer; thermometer; news.
6:45 NBC, "Uncle Abe and David."
7:00 WEEI Organist.
7:30 New England Orchestra; Priscilla and John, soloists.
8:00 George William Ventre and his American Legion Band.
8:30 NBC, Concert Orchestra, Nathaniel Shilkret, conductor; Douglas Stanbury, baritone; "With the Bushmen in Kalahari Desert," A. S. Vernay, explorer.
9:00 NBC, "Old Counsellor"; Twentieth Century Thrift"; Chicago Little Symphony Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Oliver, tenor; Elizabeth Lennox, contralto; Revelers Quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Leonard Joy's string dance orchestra; Chester Gaylord, soloist; Grantland Rice interview of "Bill" Roper, Princeton coach.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 WEEI Organist, Del Castillo; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—"Uncle Bill and the Twins."
5:20 Talk; stocks; agricultural markets; road reports.
6:00 Time; weather; temperature; Sport Digest.
6:15 Dinner Music.
6:30 Sterling Four.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Piano duo; soloist.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook.
7:45 NBC, Sax Smith's Cavaliers; women's quartet.
8:00 NBC, Harry Kogen's Orchestra; Chicagoans, male quartet.
8:30 NBC, Balaika Orchestra; soloist.
9:00 NBC, "Jobs for the Unemployed," the Hon. Alfred E. Smith.
9:15 NBC, Mixed quartet.
9:30 NBC, Mary McCoy, soprano; Reinald Werrenrath and Billy Hughes, baritones; Willard Robison's Deep River Ensemble; piano duo; male chorus.
10:30 Recorded Program.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Digest.
11:09 Statler organ, Louis Weir.
11:45 Winston Sharples, popular pianist.
12:00 NBC, Fred Culley's Orchestra; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 CBS, Bookhouse Story Time.
5:45 Budgeteers Orchestra; time.
6:00 Dance program.
6:15 Butter and Egg Men: Orchestra.
6:30 Smiling Jim and his Joy Makers.
6:45 Dairy and Food Council Orchestra.
7:00 Addresses by Mayor Curley, Hon. Eliot Wadsworth; band music.
7:30 CBS program.
7:45 CBS, "Adventures of Sandy and Lil."
8:00 Orchestra; male trio; guest speakers.
8:30 CBS, Burbig's Syncopated History; Henry Burbig, dialect comedian; Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra.
9:00 BCS, Male quartet; organ.
9:30 CBS, Mary Charles, soprano; Domenico Savino's Orchestra.
10:00 CBS, Beethoven's Ninth of "Choral" Symphony, by chorus and symphony orchestra.
11:00 Time; news; weather.
11:15 CBS, Guy Lombardo's Royal Canadians.
11:30 CBS, "California Melodies"; Biltmore Trio; soloists; orchestra.
12:00 Jimmie Gallagher and his orchestra.
12:30 CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:30 p. m.—Organ recital.
5:40 J. B. Kidney program.
5:45 Organ recital.
6:00 Fishermen's program.
6:15 Organ recital; temperature.
6:45 "The Monitor Views the News."

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:00 noon—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
12:35 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home.
1:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

7:15 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.

Music

Marie Eva Wright

Last night, in Jordan Hall, Marie Eva Wright, organist, made her Boston début, playing the following program: Bach, Passacaglia et Theme Fugatum; Couperin, "Soeur Monique"; French, Caprice—Heroique; Bach, Toccata (Adagio and Fugue); Marie Eva Wright, "Le Matin"; Clokey, "Wind in the Trees"; Widor, Symphony No. 5, Allegro and Finale.

Miss Wright came to Boston virtually unheralded. Biographical material does not come to hand, although we are informed that she is a member of the American Guild of Organists, that as a child she studied in Cincinnati, and that she is now an organist of repute in Washington. Possibly, Miss Wright had been "coached" as to the type of program advisable to place before an audience with a reputation of being a bit supercritical. If so—the circumstance was unfortunate, both for herself and for the audience. At best, the organ is a thing of mechanics, by which we mean that the enjoyment derived by the listener is dependent entirely upon the dexterity with which the player moves his (or her) fingers and feet, and the imagination with which he manipulates the various speaking stops. Differing from either piano or violin, the tone is already made for the performer, who must depend entirely upon fleetness of motion in changing tonal combinations for the interweaving of tonal effects. The organist must also possess an unerring sense of rhythm, and of course, an abundant technique.

Therefore, when Miss Wright essayed the Bach Passacaglia or the Toccata, one expected her to offer a fairly smooth mechanical performance at least. Unfortunately, her technical equipment fell regrettably short of being adequate to the demands put upon it. One had an uneasy feeling that she might be insufficiently acquainted with the instrument upon which she performed. Not until she reached the opening measures of the Widor Symphony did we feel that Miss Wright felt fully at home. Then her reading became authentic, her touch more sure, the imaginative quality of her work more in evidence. And one might suggest also that here, as in the previous numbers on her program, her performance would have acquired additional interest had she depended upon someone else to turn pages for her. The listener found it disconcerting to be interrupted in the midst of a melodic or rhythmic phrase for the organist to turn the page. The rather small audience gave Miss Wright a cordial welcome.

G. M. S.

Theaters

Moscovitch as Shylock

Tremont Theater, Boston—Charles Dillingham, in association with Erlanger Productions, Inc., presents Maurice Moscovitch in Shakespeare's "The Merchant of Venice." Directed by Andrew Leigh. Week beginning Nov. 11, 1930. The cast:

The Duke of Venice.....Frank Howson
Prince of Morocco.....Louis Polan
Antonio.....Hugh Buckler
Bassanio.....Geoffrey Wardwell
Salanio.....Geoffrey Harwood
Salarino.....Philip Robinson
Gratiano.....Albert Hayes
Lorenzo.....John Halloran
Shylock.....Maurice Moscovitch
Tubal.....Henry Alexander
Launcelot Gobo.....Maury Tuckerman
Old Gobbo.....Noel Ainley
Leonardo.....Sylvia Ware
Balthasar.....Charles Hanna
Stephano.....Lucille Lisle
A Page.....Vera Krug
Portia.....Selena Royle
Nerissa.....Judith Eder
Jessica.....Dorothy Tree

Mr. Moscovitch and Mr. Leigh must share the honors derivable from this production. The director has provided a setting based on a wide portal with steps, flanked by arches, which permits rapid transformation of the scene from street to interior, so that the play, with only a few minor scenes omitted, is over at a reasonable hour. Further, he has so treated his scenes, by means of backdrops, draperies and tapestries, as to produce both illusion and beauty.

With this background, Mr. Moscovitch offers a very individual interpretation of Shylock. The conspicuous feature of this Yiddish actor's portrayal is its emphasis upon the less amiable of the money-lender's racial characteristics. Certainly Mr. Moscovitch cannot be charged with employing his art as a means of propaganda for his people. His Jew is cunning, rapacious and cruel, rather mean in his vengeance, selfish in his love for his child; a Jew who really seems to care more for his ducats than for his daughter, who is devoid of the pathos, dignity and nobility which, as Christian actors have shown us, may be convincingly attributed to him. The actor is at his best, therefore, in those scenes in which he gloats over the misfortunes of his enemy, rather than in those in which he suffers the penalty of his own vindictiveness. One feels no sympathy for this Shylock, even when he returns to his empty house, even when, utterly undone, he mutters:

I pray you, give me leave to go from hence, I am not well.

Within the rather restricted frame which he had fashioned for himself, Mr. Moscovitch sketches a portrait of the Jew which is worthy the attention of students of Shakespeare. His popular success was notable. The large audience remained after the final curtain to exact from him a few well-chosen words of thanks.

The supporting company evidently had been chosen with a view to setting off the refulgence of the star. The speed which Mr. Leigh had achieved through his ingenious settings was unfortunately communicated to them. At least that may have been why they rushed through their speeches. There was abundant emphasis on the roistering spirit of old Venice; but nobody could have guessed on the opening night that Shakespeare was one of the great poets of the ages.

L. A. S.

Forthcoming Christian Science Lectures

CONNECTICUT

Middletown: Central School Auditorium, 8 p. m., Nov. 17.

GEORGIA

Columbus: Muscogee County Court House, 8 p. m., Nov. 21.
Macon: Church Edifice, Georgia Avenue and North Arlington Place, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 20.

MASSACHUSETTS

Attleboro: North Attleboro High School Auditorium, 3:30 p. m., Nov 16.
Boston Suburbs (auspices The Mother Church):
Everett: First Methodist Episcopal Church, Norwood Street, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 16.
Brookline: Brookline High Shcool, Greenough and Tappan Streets, 8 p. m., Nov. 18.
Watertown: Watertown Senior High School, Columbia Street, near Common Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 20.
Revere: Revere City Hall, Broadway, 8 p. m., Nov. 21.
Milton: Milton Town Hall, near corner Canton Avenue and Reedsdale Road, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 23.
Lexington: Old Belfry Club Hall, Muzzey and Forest Streets, 8 p. m., Nov. 16.
Lowell (First Church): Liberty Hall, Lowell Memorial Auditorium, 8 p. m., Nov. 20.
Newton: Church Edifice, Walnut and Otis Streets, Newtonville, 8 p. m., Nov. 17.
Taunton: Cohannet School Auditorium, Cohannet Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 16.
Waltham (auspices First Church Newton): Asbury Temple, 686 Main Street, near Moody Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 18.
Wellesley: Community Theater, Wellesley Hills, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 16.
Winchester: Winchester Town Hall, 8 p. m., Nov. 21.

NEW JERSEY

Asbury Park: Asbury Park High School Auditorium, Sunset Avenue, 3:15 p. m., Nov. 16.
Jersey City: Henry Snyder Junior High School, Bergen and Myrtle Avenues, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 20. p. m., Nov. 20.
Orange: Orange High School, Central and Lincoln Avenues, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 18.

NEW YORK

Brooklyn (First Church): Church Edifice, southwest corner New York Avenue and Dean Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 18.
New York (Fifth Church): Church Edifice, 9 East Forty-third Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 20.
New York (Fifteenth Church): Church Auditorium, 139 Dyckman Street, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 21.

NORTH CAROLINA

New Bern: Church Edifice, 8 p. m., Nov. 18.
Winston-Salem: Palm Room Zinzendorf Hotel, 8 p. m., Nov. 17.

PENNSYLVANIA

Altoona: Logan Room, Penn Alto Hotel, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 21.
Chester: New Century Club Building, Sixteenth and Upland Streets, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 16.
Harrisburg: Church Edifice, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 17.
Philadelphia (Sixth Church): Roosevelt Theater, 4739 Frankford Avenue, Frankford, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 16.
Sewickley: High School Auditorium, 8:30 p. m., Nov. 18.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Columbia: Columbia Theater, 4 p. m., Nov. 16.

VIRGINIA

Charlottesville: Jefferson Theater, 3 p. m., Nov. 16.
Norfolk: Blair Junior High School Auditorium, 8 p. m., Nov. 22.

MASSACHUSETTS AGGIES TO CHANGE ITS NAME

AMHERST—Trustees of the Massachusetts Agricultural College at a special meeting on Nov. 10 voted to take the necessary legal steps looking to changing the name to Massachusetts State College. The executive committee was authorized to represent the board of trustees in petitioning the Legislature to take the necessary action to make this change effective.

The action is the result of long and careful study of the situation and comes as a definite result of the recommendation of R. W. Thatcher, president.

Maine Mills Show Increase in Safety

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AUGUSTA, Me.—Records of Maine mills which have operated for six months at a time without a single lost time accident; of others that have reduced their accident average more than 50 per cent in a year; of others have have decreased their compensation costs from $14,000 to $400 in a few years, were read to delegates attending Maine's third annual safety conference at the State House here by Charles O. Beals, State Commissioner of Labor and Industry.

The greater part of this advance in industrial safety work has taken place during the last two years, or since the first attempt was made to teach the safety gospel on a statewide scale.

The International Paper Company's mill at Riley won first prize in its class in the national safety contest for having run four years without a lost time accident.

AUTOMOTIVE BOOSTERS LEAVE

From all parts of New England men interested in the automobile industry left Boston, Nov. 11, for Cleveland, O., to attend the Mechanics and Engineers and Standard Parts Associations conventions. The party included about 50 members of the Automotive Boosters Club No. 1.

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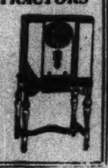
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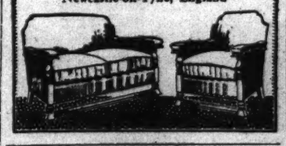

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THE HOME FORUM

The Archway of the Golden X

THERE is, at the moment of writing, a notice, several notices, in fact, fixed to the entrance of the Golden X Hotel and staring out through various windows on to the Strand, notices which bear the words in large clear type, "Business Transferred." There is much dust on the front steps, and an accumulation of litter within the railings, for the old place is closed and modern offices, or shops, or something entirely different may shortly take its place.

And the buses and taxis and people rush by, and no one heeds.

The other day, for some indefinable reason, I became suddenly attached to the Golden X. Never having set foot inside it I yet found myself taking an almost personal interest in its welfare It seemed to be more than a building, almost an animate thing, with feelings and sensations and memories, and a capacity, too, to communicate its thoughts. I wished to enter the old door and peer about the halls and corridors, but someone with a key had secured it only too well. And then I remembered an ancient archway round the corner in Duncannon Street, which leads into the original coach-yard, and has done so, systematically and faithfully for upward of three hundred years, and hurrying round in anticipation of a feast of romance among the dust and shadows, with the solemn back windows looking down, with galleries running steeply up the walls to the height of three floors, and the original booking office, at which coach seats had to be secured in advance, I came to the big double doors and gave them a push. Immediately I was shouted at by a small boy who was serving apples at a near-by fruit stall, who informed me in unmistakable terms that I couldn't go in, that nobody could go in, that the place was shut up, and there was an end of it.

But he was mistaken, for there, just there, instead of an end came the beginning.

I made my way between the buses to the other side of the road, and stood on the pavement for a long time looking at that archway, so narrow, so inadequate in every way for the passage of those high old coaches; and I seemed to hear, above the rushing, hooting, grinding noises, a voice—Jingle's voice—uttering his warning: "Heads, heads, take care of your heads!" And suddenly, as if he had come stepping along the pavement in the bleak grayness of that memorable day when, as recorded in "Sketches by Boz," he left London on his hundred-odd mile drive, the whole place was alive with Dickens.

"If there be one thing in existence more miserable than another, it most unquestionably is the being compelled to rise by candlelight." He had given orders to be called at half-past four, and had done nothing all night but doze for five minutes at a time in anticipation of the rap on his door. By the light of a flaring flat candle with a long snuff he dressed himself, mounted his petersham greatcoat, and green traveling-shawl, and grasping a carpet-bag let himself out into the raw morning air. Gas lights were reflected on the wet pavements of Oxford Street, and a cold sleet drizzled down. Here and there a milk-woman trudged slowly along, and boys "who don't sleep in the house" and were not allowed much sleep out of it, made vain attempts to waken their masters by thundering at the shop doors. Here he comes, from the direction of Waterloo Place, gazing wistfully up at the yard of the Golden X for the Birmingham High-flier. He turns in through the archway and makes his way to the booking office where gas lights and blazing fire welcome him. The coach is up the yard and will be round in about a quarter of an hour; and on the first stroke of six peals from the steeple of St. Martin's Church the coach is out, the horses are in, and the luggage is being stowed away. Here come the early morning news vendors filling the air with shouts of "Times, gen'l'm'n, Times," "Here's Chron-Chron-Chron," "Herald, Ma'am."

The horses' cloths are taken off; the coachman arrives in a rough blue greatcoat, of which the buttons behind are so far apart that you can't see them both at the same time; the passengers mount to their seats. "All right," sings out the guard, "jumping up as the coach starts, and blowing his horn directly afterward, in proof of the soundness of his wind."

"Let 'em go, Harry, give 'em their heads," cried the coachman—and off they go as briskly as if the morning were "all right," as well as the coach!

But here, if I mistake not, comes Mr. Pickwick in an ancient high-backed cab.

"The sun had just risen, and begun to strike a light on the morning of the thirteenth of May, one thousand, eight hundred and twenty-seven," when Mr. Pickwick burst like another sun from his slumbers; threw open the window and looked out upon the world beneath. For his journey to the Golden X he has chosen a cab with a strange-looking horse. He is informed by its owner that its age is forty-two, that it lives at Pentonville, but is seldom taken out of the shafts as they help it to keep on its feet. Despite this fact the cab and its fare duly arrive outside the hotel, and here at the entrance are Mr. Tupman, Mr. Snodgrass, and Mr. Wimple to meet him. There is, at this moment, an unfortunate misunderstanding with the driver who, being a pugnacious man, causes a serious commotion over the proffered shilling; but the little party of friends are rescued by a tall, thin stranger in a green coat, who emerges from the coach yard and escorts them to the traveler's waiting room. Shortly afterward the Rochester coachman announces that "The Commodore" is on the point of starting, and out come the friends to occupy the back seats. The thin stranger helps them up, and then gets up himself. Jingle! yes, it must be Jingle! and in confirmation I hear his warning cry: "Heads, heads, take care of your heads!" as they pass under the arch. They are off now, swinging into the Strand, and away down Whitehall.

And who is this arriving on the Canterbury Coach and thinking of the time when, as a small forlorn outcast he had tramped that same unforgettable road? David Copperfield, no less, well dressed, well educated, and with money in his pocket, but still lacking sufficient assurance to demand a room fitting his station in life, and accepting without a murmur a little loft which, being above the stables, smells like a hackney coach. But he is transferred from No. 44 to No. 72, a fine room with an immense four-poster bedstead, and here, among the pillows, he falls asleep and "dreams of ancient Rome, . . . until the early morning coaches rumbling out of the archway underneath" make him dream "of thunder and the gods."

On the steps of St. Martin's church in the darkness of falling night two men are talking together. They have but lately met, the one elderly with rough white hair and big shoulders, the other young and upright and good to look upon. He points to the side entrance to the stable yard, and putting his arm through his friend's they cross the road. Two or three public rooms open out of the yard, and looking into one of them and finding it empty and a good fire burning, he draws his friend in. They remain there for a long time, Mr. Peggotty and David Copperfield, but at last they rise to go. They grasp each other by the hand before leaving, and then, above the wind and storm of the wild night, they bid one another good-by.

Memories of Golden X, you are very vivid and very dear. What if they pull the old place down and plant fresh buildings in its stead? What if those weatherworn doorways and quaint square windows are seen no more, and the narrow arch and old coach yard are things of the past? A master-hand has carved you into the hearts of your people, and there you will stay, firm and indelible, while fancies live and books remain.

D. A. L.

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Marko's Sabbath Rest

BASKING in the autumnal sunshine on the warm side of the stone wall close to his master's house, from whence come the sounds of familiar voices, Marko, faithful friend and servant, is taking his Sunday rest.

On his fine face is an expression of smiling contentment. He is not bored by these hours of solitude and leisure. With the rising of the sun tomorrow, his weekly labors will begin. He has carried the great sheaves of grain to the village threshing floors, his pack so large that only his dainty feet were visible. Then came the deep, heavy baskets of ripe olives swung evenly on his plump sides. Tomorrow it may be bundles of brushwood for the bread ovens, or perhaps a saddle on his back for a woman of the family or the children to ride to a neighboring village for supplies. He is unaware that his tasks are humble; that his ancestors helped to build marble temples and took part in great processions. He knows not that he is mankind's oldest animal friend in the Ægean world and that he is still indispensable in this mountainous region. No one has ever told him the story of a monument which was raised in the ancient days in the city of Nauplia on the sea, in gratitude to one of his forbears, who showed how to prune trees by nibbling at the vines, which flourished because of his treatment.

But, perhaps he knows that the stony, steep hillsides of Greece are perfectly suited to his donkey temperament. The lean winters are very short; the summers, long and busy and abundant in good food. Nothing is hurried. Living moves along at the tempo of his own gait, slow and steady. One cannot be expected to trot up marble footpaths which hang like white threads on the mountains, and coming down is a still slower process. His master shouts orders, but only by way of making conversation. Marko sets his own pace well suited to that of the man who walks beside him day by day singing his weird Oriental melodies. When the nights turn cold, Marko finds his bed not far removed from that of the family.

He shares their roof, their labor and their well-earned rest.

Yes, living is sweet, and his donkey heart is often filled with such overwhelming gratitude and happiness that he needs must lift his head toward heaven, and, opening his mouth to its fullest extent, bray to the echoing hills.

Sabbath Rest. Scene Near Volo, Greece

The Korean Lace-Man

The Lace-man . . . comes to you drowsing on your hammock; or you hear his voice under the window, "Lady wantee lace?" You summon him. He squats on his haunches before you, his lean face in a charming smile, and unslings the two packages from either end of his bamboo shoulder-pole. . . . He carefully unwraps his wares, displaying them for you one by one, refolding them and setting them aside. Not lace alone, but five o'clock tea-cloths daintily embroidered with gateways and pagodas and diminutive figures of Celestials, with napkins to match, other cloths for nameless inutilities ornate with immense golden dragons, table-runners and cushion-covers in blue silken tapestries, long gowns of pongee silk. You select an article, lay it apart; another; your pile grows; you compare, consider. There is no hurry. Eventually you offer a price. The Lace-man breaks into a bright laugh as though at a merry jest, and begins to pack up his goods. "Then how much?" you ask. He doubles your figure. You increase your offer a fraction; he descends a fraction to meet you. It is now your turn to make a stand. "You too dear," you say; and you pick up a book and assume a complete indifference. He assails you, shaking the articles at you, crying, "How muchee? How muchee? Last price how muchee?" You repeat your figure, which he greets with another laugh, but this time edged with scorn. "No can do," he declares. He becomes plaintive: "Me velly poor man. You velly rich lady. You number one rich lady. You plenty money. How muchee? Last price how muchee?" You remain firm. He begins to pack up his goods again, perhaps packs them up, perhaps leaves the house. But he returns; if not the same day, then the next, and the day after, till the bargain is concluded. Concluded, if you are obstinate, at your own terms. At the end he makes semblance of elaborate calculations, then throws the articles at you with a gesture of despair: "Velly cheaf; too cheaf. Me lose plenty money." And the following day you hear his voice again, "Lady wantee lace?" Of course you chide him archly, "But last time you lose plenty money, why you come again?" . . . It is an excellent pastime.—H. B. DRAKE, in "Korea of the Japanese."

Similitude

(Hokku)

Scarlet quince-blossoms
Bloom upon leafless branches,
Courage, lonely heart!

LOTUS J. COSTIGAN.

Mora in Gala Garb

In fact, Mora pleased us better than Leksand and Rattvik. . . . And we had found it in a gala mood. The Young People's Society, whose aim seems to be to retain all that is national in Swedish life and blend it with whatever of the new is worthy, was celebrating the thirteenth anniversary of its birth. The sound of many fiddles drew us up the main road of the town. . . . First was the flag, of course, then the village elders with violins, then pair after pair of young people, all holding hands and keeping step in fast pace, every one in old Dalarne dress. We tagged along, the length of the town and back, like villagers on a holiday. One tall, dignified village fiddler in the fifties stopped every forty paces to retie his tasseled garters, once or twice holding up an uncomplaining automobile, then running ahead and attacking again with gusto the fiddle he had thrust into the willing hands of a fellow-marcher. There was something peculiarly enticing about the simple, almost monotonous music, in the pair after pair of gaily costumed young people, stretching . . . down the shop-walled highway. We too seemed to have sloughed off a decade or two; felt the urge produced by the Pied Piper of Hamelin.

This time the young men were unabashed in their yellow suede-like flannel breeches, adorned at the knee with red tassels or brass buttons. Some wore red stockings; many had buckles on their shoes, cross-stitching on their white girlish shirts. There were blue and red brass-buttoned vests; and if a coat was worn at all, it was a short blue one piped in red and buttoned in brass. Some wore natural-wool coats and a heavy leather apron over their breeches. But many of those in costume had cameras, took pictures of their friends and companions, when opportunity offered and gave other evidence that Mora is so gaily dressed only on gala occasions.

On and on it went, this flowery procession, faster and faster round and round the town, but ended at last at a May-pole topped with a wooden rooster and prettily wound with young birch twigs, in a field at the edge of the lake. The young people were tireless dancers, but the fiddles were passed around among the men, young and old. For once there were only the old home-made Swedish dances, a kind of lancers or very lively minuet; then a movement reminiscent of our old barn dance, in which you take a few steps and then swing your girl about at dizzy speed, your hands in the small of her back, hers on your shoulders, and so on, over and over again. . . . They were all long and complicated dances, especially with no one to shout the moves and with little variation in tune to prompt the changes; and there was in them a hint of long patient rehearsals, of traditions handed down from generation to generation.—HARRY A. FRANCK, in "A Scandinavian Summer."

The Brook to the Boy

Leave your comrades straying after;
Loud their song and light their laughter
Let my mingled murmurings lead you;
Nor the wood-damp's cold breath heed you.
Follow, follow,
Through the hollow
Where the fallen brown leaves rustle,
Round the bare trunks heap and hustle.

Listen till you love my story;
Listen till you learn my glory.
Watch the fall of liquid lightning
Over flashing pebbles brightening.
Listen, listen,
Where they glisten;
While the bending trees that love me
Sway their branches low above me.

Then my secret lore I tell you,
Brought from depths my waters well through:
Knowledge of the sand and pebble,
Mystery of milfoil treble.
Heed it, heed it!
You may read it:
Treasure of the insect sleeping,
Riddle fish and frog are keeping.

Poet's measures I will sing you;
Poet's treasures I will bring you,
Pure with light that heaven has shielded,
Rich with essence earth has yielded;
Bring them, ring them,
Till you sing them,
And the folk who listen follow,
Through the dry leaves in the hollow,
Follow, follow.

LILIAN BURLEIGH MIXER.

ПРАВА ЧЕЛОВЕКА

Перевод с Английского помещенной на этой странице статьи Христианской Науки.

СРЕДНИЙ человек упорно отстаивает то, что, он считает своими основными правами. Действительно, движение истории отмечено борьбою смертных за приобретение или удержание утвержденных за ними прав. Однако, на ряду с упорными распрями из за гражданских и личных прав существовало колоссальное невежество относительно действительных свобод человечества. Внимательный наблюдатель обнаруживает в человеческой мысли некое слишком поспешное подчинение господству различного рода зла. Наиболее горячий защитник личных прав может покорно склониться пред внушением какого-то постоянно пребывающего в нашем уме надсмотрщика за его работою. Так, например, люди, прошлого и настоящего времени, не знающие того, что способности их имеют божественное происхождение, подпадали под власть греха, болезни и смерти.

Но Библия является великой хартией человеческих прав. Они были провозглашены и подтверждены примером нашего Учителя, Христа Иисуса; и в настоящее время Христианская Наука провозглашает порабощенному и страдающему миру священные, неотъемлемые права человечества. Что же это за права? Коротко говоря, они заключаются в одной фразе Священного Писания: "Славная свобода детей Божиих." Иммунитет от греха, страха, недостатка, болезни, и всякого иного рода рабства является прирожденным правом каждого мужчины, женщины и ребенка. Господство над всякой неправдой и обманом является даром Божиим для всех.

Если кто-либо спросит, как это возможно, то в ответ можно сказать, что Христианская Наука в откровении своем предсказывает реального человека, настоящее духовное "я" каждого из нас, как подобие Бога, Духа, так же, как учит и Библия. Поэтому духовный человек безгрешен и совершенен, владелец всех благ посредством отражения. В книге "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," написанной Mary Baker Eddy (стр. 481) мы читаем: "Существо Бога это бесконечность, свобода, гармония и безграничное блаженство," а на странице 470 находится положение: "Человек является выражением существа Бога." Отсюда следует, поэтому, что реальный человек есть выражение "бесконечности, свободы, гармонии и безграничного блаженства." Здесь мы имеем некое авторитетное провозглашение прав, коих в действительности никто не может быть лишен, ибо все, что противоречит истине, химерично и немощно.

Когда этот возвышенный факт понят и применяется в наших повседневных делах, тогда благословения умножаются. Изучающий Христианскую Науку, ознакомившись со своими преимущественными правами, принадлежащими ему, как сыну Божиим, получает возможность преодолевать страх и ложные верования, которые хотели-бы лишить его его прирожденных прав, и, таким образом, приобретает некоторую постоянно возрастающую степень защиты от земных тревог. Он находит слова Павла: "закон духа жизни во Христе Иисусе освободил меня от закона греха и смерти" точно так-же применимыми в настоящее время, как и тогда, когда они были написаны. Таким образом мы видим, что свобода приобретается не чрез безразличие, и не путем словесного отказа от верности необходимым правилам и запретам, но путем радостного, чистосердечного повиновения Принципу. Пребывание в полном согласии с божественными постановлениями, вплоть удалением от устанавливающих закономерностей всего, что было досаждающего закрепощения или лишений, дает нам высшую, более всего удовлетворяющую свободу.

Христианская Наука показывает, что всякого рода расстройство есть известное состояние мысли; и, поэтому, оно должно быть исправлено изменением мысли, некоторым пониманием истины о Боге и человеке. Таким образом посредством научного мышления, посредством утилизации всегда действенных идей божественного Разума достигается то, что мы вступаем в обладание своими правами. Кажется-ли кому-либо из нас, что он стал жертвою какой-либо болезни, быть может, признанной неизлечимой? Если он просвещен Христианскою Наукой, то он знает, что ему не следует подчиняться этому приговору, ибо его настоящее "я" извечно не воспринимчиво к недугу, и его право, как "выражения существа Бога," проявлять гармонию. Таким образом он протестует против так называемой болезни, которая является только ложной очевидностью физических чувств, и присоединяется к истине о самом-себе. Так в меру своего духовного понимания он достигает состояния здоровья. Подобным же образом тот, кто становится рабом смущающего греха, может быть освобожден от этой тирании, ибо грех не имеет врожденной власти. Стойким утверждением своего состояния, как одного из свободных людей Божиих, и согласованными с этим утверждением действиями, он одерживает победу над притеснителем. Другой может стать тем, что обыкновенно называют неудачником, очевидно подверженный бедности и ограничениям. Для него нет никакой необходимости оставаться в этом состоянии, ибо он может узнать о своем праве быть преемником в высшего рода занятии, занятии отражения добра, демонстрирования того факта, что Божий человек, отражающий божественную интеллигентность и способности, может осуществлять не в большей мере, чем Бог, совершенным и полным проявлением которого является человек.

Какова бы ни была форма рабства, посредством которого кто-либо ограничен в своих правах, он может стать свободным, успешным и счастливым. Присоединение к постоянно растущей армии тех, которые радостно вступили "в область Христианской Науки, где," как говорит Mrs. Eddy (там же стр. 226, 227) "основы инспирируют, а права человека вполне познаны и признаны," является преимущественным правом для всех.

Справки относительно литературы Христианской Науки на этом языке могут быть получаемы путем письменного обращения к Издательскому Обществу Христианской Науки. (The Christian Science Publishing Society.)

Early Wattle

(Australia)

At every turn of the road,
Fragrant and free,
Wattle is tossing its golden foam
Like spume of the sea.

Against a lowering sky,
Silent and still,
Wattle is shining like virgin ore,
The wealth of the hill.

Lifting a jubilant torch
High with a swing,
Wattle is echoing through the land
The call of the Spring.

ELSIE GOLE.

The Rights of Man

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE average person is tenacious of what he considers his privileges. Indeed, the course of history is marked with the struggles of mortals to obtain or hold their asserted claims. But along with the persistent contention for civic or individual rights has existed a vast amount of ignorance concerning the real liberties of mankind. A close observer finds in human thought a too ready submission to the domination of various phases of evil. The most ardent claimant of personal privilege may bow in acquiescence to the dictates of some mental taskmaster. Thus, for example, unaware of their divinely derived powers, men, past and present, have yielded to the sway of sin, disease, and death.

Now the Bible is the great charter of human rights. These were declared and exemplified by our Master, Christ Jesus; and, today, Christian Science proclaims to an enslaved and suffering world the sacred, inalienable privileges of humanity. And what are these? Briefly, they are embodied in the Scriptural phrase "the glorious liberty of the children of God." Immunity from sin, fear, lack, sickness, and every other kind of slavery, is the heritage of each man, woman, and child. Dominion over every wrong and falsity is God's gift to all.

If one asks how this is possible, it may be said in reply that Christian Science reveals the real man, the genuine spiritual selfhood of everyone, as the likeness of God, Spirit, even as the Bible teaches. Therefore, spiritual man is sinless and complete, the possessor, by reflection, of all good. In "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy (p. 481) we read, "God's being is infinity, freedom, harmony, and boundless bliss;" and on page 470 is the statement, "Man is the expression of God's being." It follows, then, that the real man is the expression of "infinity, freedom, harmony, and boundless bliss." Here is an authoritative declaration of rights of which none can really be deprived, because error is baseless and impotent.

As this sublime fact is understood and practiced in one's daily affairs, blessings are multiplied. The student of Christian Science, having become aware of his prerogatives as a son of God, is enabled to overcome the fears and false beliefs that would defraud him of his birthright, and thus he obtains an ever increasing degree of protection from trouble. He finds just as truly applicable as when they were written the words of Paul, "The law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death." So it is seen that freedom is won, not through lawlessness, not by a willful defiance of needful rules and restraints, but by a joyful, wholehearted obedience to Principle. Conformity to divine statutes, so far from entailing any irksome bondage or privation, confers the highest, the most satisfying liberty.

Christian Science shows that inharmony of all sorts is a mental condition; and, therefore, that it is to be corrected by a change of thought, an apprehension of the truth about God and man. So it is through scientific thinking, utilization of the ever available ideas of the divine Mind, that one enters upon the enjoyment of his rights. Does one appear to be the victim of some malady, perhaps pronounced incurable? If instructed by Christian Science, he knows that he need not submit to this verdict, for his real selfhood is forever untouched by infirmity, and it is his right, as the "expression of God's being," to manifest harmony. So he protests against the so-called disease, which is only the false evidence of the physical senses, and clings to the truth about himself. Thus, in the measure of his spiritual understanding, he realizes health. Likewise, one who is a slave of some besetting sin may be liberated from this tyranny, for sin has no inherent power. By steadfastly asserting his status as one of God's free men, and acting in accordance therewith, he gains the victory over his oppressor. Another may be what is commonly termed a failure, apparently subject to poverty and limitation. It is not necessary for him to continue in this state, for he may learn of his right to succeed in the supreme business of reflecting good, demonstrating the fact that God's man, reflecting divine intelligence and ability, can no more fail than can God, of whom man is the perfect and full manifestation.

Whatever the form of servitude by which one is bound, he may become free, successful, and happy. It is the privilege of all to join the ever growing army of those who have joyously entered "the land of Christian Science, where," as Mrs. Eddy says (*ibid.*, pp. 226, 227), "fetters fall and the rights of man are fully known and acknowledged."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Russian]

Flying to Africa

Beneath us lay the sea, a vision of blues and greens and purples, a pageant of colors framed in ribbons of curving, snow-white beach. Upon its surface toy ocean liners were creeping at incredibly slothful pace. Far behind us stood the famous British rock, looking very pleasant and harmless and peaceful from up here. In the background, the whole of Spain, as though it were but a chart. And before us, rising up to meet us, another great relief-map—a panorama of vast spaces, of jumbled mountains, of limitless plains—the land of magic and mystery—of sheiks and bedouins, dervishes and dancing girls—the Barbary Coast—l'Afrique.—HARRY L. FOSTER, in "A Vagabond in Barbary."

Something to Say

Even in poetry, then, the distinction between inside and outside, content and form, has sometimes its value, and in other arts, like painting and sculpture, it often becomes highly interesting and instructive to attempt the separation of the two elements. The French painter Millet, for instance, is said to have remarked to a pupil who showed him a well-executed sketch: "You can paint. But what have you to say?" The pupil's work had in Millet's eyes no "significance." The English painter, G. F. Watts, often expressed himself in the same fashion: "I paint first of all because I have something to say. . . . My intention has not been so much to paint pictures that will charm the eye as to suggest great thoughts that will appeal to the imagination and the heart and kindle all that is best and noblest in humanity. . . . My work is a protest against the modern opinion that Art should have nothing to say intellectually."

On the other hand, many distinguished artists and critics have given assent to what has been called the "Persian carpet" theory of painting. According to them, a picture should be judged precisely as one judges a Persian rug—by the perfection of its formal beauty, its harmonies of line, color and texture, its "unity in variety." It is evident that the men who hold this opinion are emphasizing form in the work of art, and that Millet and Watts emphasized significance. One school is thinking primarily of expression, and the other of that which is expressed. The important point for the student of poetry to grasp is that this divergence of opinion turns upon the question of relative emphasis. Even pure form, or "a-priori form" as it has sometimes been called—such as a rectangle, a square, a cube—carries a certain element of association which gives it a degree of significance. There is no absolutely bare or blank pattern. "Four-square" means something . . . because it is intimately connected with our experience. It cannot be a mere question of balance, parallelism and abstract "unity in variety." The acanthus design in architectural ornament, the Saracenic decoration on a sword-blade, aim indeed primarily at formal beauty and little more. The Chinese laundryman hands you a red slip of paper covered with strokes of black ink in strange characters. It is undecipherable to you, yet it possesses in its sheer charm of color and line, some thing of beauty, and the freedom and vigor of the strokes are expressive of vitality. . . . There is "nonsense verse," as we shall see later, which fulfills every condition for pure formal beauty in poetry. Yet it is not poetry, but only nonsense verse.—ELSIE PERRY, in "A Study of Poetry."

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HIGHER COPPER METAL PRICES HELP MARKET

After Substantial Declines Stocks Rally Well, Closing Firm

NEW YORK (AP)—The stock market was a pallid affair during the early hours of today, but yesterday's flush of recovery reappeared during the afternoon with the announcement of firmer copper prices.

The market was quiet, but, save in a few prominent shares, it was unable to resist light selling pressure, and losses of two to five points were numerous. An unexpected advance of ½ cent in copper to 10 cents a pound, with reports that large producers were holding out for still higher prices, caused a rally in the copper shares, which gradually spread throughout much of the list.

The market closed with a strong tone. Numerous advances of one to four points were recorded at the close. Kennecott, Anaconda, American Smelting, American Telephone, American Can, Atchison and U. S. Steel gained two to four.

Sales aggregated 3,500,000 shares.

Cheering Developments

The day's industrial developments, however, were largely cheering, after making due allowances for the normal seasonal trends at this time.

Freight car loadings, as reported for the week ended Nov. 1, showed a decline of about 2½ per cent from the previous week, which was smaller than is expected for that period. That week's reduction for the last three years has averaged 5½ per cent.

The stiffening of copper prices came as a pleasant surprise, and was regarded in financial circles as a favorable augury, in view of the fact that the decline in commodity prices has now run for 15 months, which is about equivalent to the length of the decline in the major periods of deflation of 1893 and 1921.

Wall Street has been disappointed in its hopes that commodity prices were scraping bottom several times since last June, but in the light of past history its present hopes seemed to have some basis. The history of past periods of depression show that business begins to improve when the curve of commodity prices flattens out, and may work upward for several months before a general upturn occurs in commodities.

Commodity Situation

The copper statistics for October showed a slight gain in stocks above ground, but this may have been attributable to the fact that some of the larger producers have been declining to sell at the recent low prices.

The weekly statistics from the oil industry, which along with copper has been seriously affected by overproduction, were the most favorable in several weeks. Gasoline stocks, which have been increasing steadily of late, dropped 203,000 barrels, to a level slightly below that of a year ago. A substantial reduction in crude output was also achieved.

The weekly steel trade reviews showed further pronounced slump in ingot output. Iron Age placed operations at 44 per cent of capacity, the lowest of the year. Such a decline early in November is in keeping with the expected seasonal trend, but starting from the recent low levels makes an unusually adverse showing.

Steel trade circles hope, however, that the sharp decline in production, together with the firm stand against further price reductions recently initiated by U. S. Steel, will place the industry in a position for substantial improvement after the first of the year. "The drastic character of the deflation of inventories," says Iron Age, "is counted on to add force to the rebound in demand early in 1931."

Call money was again freely offered in the outside market, at 1½ per cent or lower, although it held officially at 2.

Government Bonds Strong

Strength of United States Governments stood out in marked contrast to the irregular trend of domestic corporate obligations in the bond market today.

The marked preference of investors for only the highest grade investments at the present time enabled Liberty 3½s and Treasury 3¾s of 1943-47 to attain new highs for the year, and the whole group maintained a firm tone. Liberty3½s sold at 101 13-32nd, which is the peak price, not only for 1930, but also for 1929.

Selling of domestics continued to wane and a more even balance between gains and losses was established by railroad and utility groups, which were steadier. Second-grade rails were irregularly lower, but the issues with high ratings fluctuated narrowly.

The foreign group was somewhat improved, after receding for two days. Support appeared for many of the Latin-American issues.

New financing remains in the doldrums, two small municipal issues were the only offerings today.

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
December	10.93	11.12	10.79	11.12	10.88
January	11.15	11.33	10.98	11.33	11.09
March	11.35	1.60	11.21	11.54	11.32
May	11.62	11.88	11.44	11.81	11.55
October (new)	11.99	12.16	11.93	13.16	

Spots 11.25, up 25 points. Tone at close steady.

Chicago Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
December	11.00	11.30	10.83	11.22	10.85
January	11.19	11.46	11.02	11.40	11.02
March	11.43	11.70	11.29	11.66	11.28
May	11.71	11.98	11.51	11.94	11.54
July	11.88	12.10	11.67	12.06	11.71
October	12.00	12.25	11.86	12.25	

Tone at close steady.

New Orleans Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Close Prev.
December	10.93	11.19	10.72	11.14	10.78
January	11.09	11.36	10.91	11.31	10.93
March	11.33	11.60	11.20	11.57	11.20
May	11.58	11.88	11.43	11.84	11.44
July	11.78	12.01	11.57	11.91	11.64
October	11.93	12.17	11.76	12.17	11.99

Tone at close, steady.

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Close Prev.
January	5.98	5.98	5.90	5.90	5.86
March	6.11	6.11	6.03	6.03	5.98
May	6.21	6.21	6.14	6.14	6.09
July	6.29	6.30	6.23	6.24	6.18
October	6.40	6.40	6.33	6.33	6.28

Spots 6.02 up 6 points. Tone at close barely steady. Sales 5000; (American) 3300.

COPPER AND BRASS PRICES UP

Anaconda Copper Wire & Cable Company has advanced the price of bare wire ½ cent a pound, at the same time raising the price on weatherproof wire ¾ cent. Demand was reported so heavy that the company withdrew from the market. American Brass Company also has raised the price on its product. The advance is ½ cent a pound, bringing the price to an equivalent of 10 cents for copper. This company also met with such large demand that it has withdrawn from the market.

WEDNESDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 High	1930 Low	Div. In $		Sales	High	Low	Nov. 12	Last Nov. 11
42½	8¾		Abitibi	200	9	8¼	9	8½
86½	36½	2	Abitibi pf	300	36½	36½	36½	36½
37¾	17½	1.60	Adams Ex	3000	18½	17¾	18¼	18½
6¼	2¾	.6	Adams Ex pf	10	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
34¾	18½	1½	Addressograph	900	31	30	30½	31
23½	3½		Adv-Rumely	100	3½	3½	3½	3½
1¾	½		Ahumada	200	½	½	½	½
156¾	91¾	3†	Air Reduc	7000	98	93¾	96	96¾
38	18	1¼	Airway El	400	19½	18¾	19¼	
9½	4½	..	Ajax Rubber	400	¾	¾	¾	¾
9½	4½	..	Alaska Jun	800	8¾	8	8¼	8¼
84	18½	6	Albany PWP	500	7¼	7¼	7¼	
34¾	18½	1.80†	Alleghany Sil	100	48¾	48¾	48¾	
35¼	7¾	..	Alleghany	9000	8¾	8¼	8¼	8¾
343	180¾	6‡	Allied Chem	9400	196	188	196	191
136¾	131	7	Allied Ch pf	100	133	133	133	129¾
48	33½	3	Allis-Chal	2300	34½	33¼	34½	33½
42½	18	2	AL Port Cem	200	19½	19¼	19¼	18
31½	18	3	Amerada	900	21¾	20¼	21¾	21½
1¾	1¾	..	Am Ag Ch ct	800	2	2	2	1¾
104¾	3¼	..	Am Ag Ch	1400	3	3	3	1¾
41¾	20¼	..	Am Ag Ch pf	200	20¾	20¾	20¾	21
97¾	45½	3	Am Bk Note	200	47½	47½	47½	46¾
12	3½	..	Am Beet S	400	4	3½	3½	3½
82¼	30½	..	Am Bosch	400	34	31	34	31
31¾	6¾	..	Am Br Bov	1000	8	7½	8	8¼
156½	107¼	4†	Am Can	24600	113¾	108¾	113¾	111¼
150¾	140¼	7	Am Can pf	200	146¾	146¾	146¾	
82¾	39	6	Am Car & F	800	31	30¼	31	30
114	75	7	Am Car pf	200	78¾	78½	78½	
69¾	32¾	3	Am Chain	300	36	33	36	34½
81¾	36½	2†	Am Chicle	200	39½	38¾	39½	39
53	9¼	..	Am Com Ale	9100	10¾	10½	10¾	10¼
20½	8	1	Am En Til	700	10¼	9¼	10¼	9½
59½	23¾	..	Am European	500	34½	32	34½	24¾
41¾	34¾	..	Am & F Pw	12500	38¼	36¼	38½	37¾
101	80	6	Am & FP 6	490	86½	86	86	86¼
100¾	75	..	Am & FP 2pf	400	78½	78	78	78¾
33¾	8	2	Am Hawaii	3000	9¾	8¾	9	8¾
7	2½	..	Am Hide	400	3½	2½	3½	2¾
41¾	27½	3†	Am Ice	300	29	27¾	28	28
87½	77½	⅛	Am Ice pf	100	77½	77½	77½	..
85¾	17¾	2‡	Am Int Corp	600	19	17¾	18	18¼
4	¾	..	Am Le Fr	200	¾	¾	¾	..
35	7¾	..	Am Le Fr pf	10	11¾	11¾	11¾	..
105	28¼	4	AmLoco	500	29½	28¾	29	29¼
118½	79½	7	Am Loco pf	400	83½	82	82	82½
14½	3½	..	Am Mach&Met	500	3¼	3¼	3¼	3½
51¾	18¼	1	Am Metals	900	22	21	22	20¾
119¾	47½	11	Am Pw&Lt	5800	52½	49½	52¾	51¼
39¾	18	1	Am Radiat	7000	19¼	18	18¾	18½
37	8¼	..	Am Repub	400	12¾	10¾	10¾	11¾
100½	32¼	2‡	Am Roll Mill	2600	33	32	32	32½
67¾	52¾	5	Am Saf Raz	300	57½	57	57½	58
54½	38¼	5	Am Shin Big	10	39¼	39¼	39¼	39¼
103¾	98¾	6	Am Smelt pf	800	100¾	99½	99¾	
79½	43¾	4	Am Smelt	4300	50½	48½	50¼	47
141	133	7	Am Smelt pf	400	133½	133	133½	..
22½	3½	..	Am Solvents	400	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾
52¼	24	3	Am Stl Fnd	1100	25¾	24¾	25½	25
116	110½	7	Am Stl F pf	30	111½	111½	111¼	
5¾	5¼	..	Am Solv pf	400	8¾	8½	8¾	..
55½	39	2	Am Stores	300	38¾	38¼	38¾	38¼
69¾	40	5	Am Sugar	300	45	42	45	42¾
110	95	7	Am Sugar pf	200	95	95	95	95
274¼	133	9	Am Tel&Tel	45300	187½	178¼	187	182½
124¾	58¾	1	Am Wat W	4800	64¾	59	64¾	63
20¼	5¾	..	Am Wool	1700	6	5¾	6	5¾
44¾	15¾	..	Am Wool pf	1500	17½	16¾	17½	16¾
17¾	4½	..	Am Zinc new	300	5	4½	5	4½
53½	20	1	Anac Wire	300	23¾	23	23	23¼
81½	32½	2½	Anaconda	38000	37¼	34¼	37¼	34¾
51¾	28	2.40	Anchor Cap	400	29½	29¼	29½	28¾
37¼	14	1	Andes Cop	400	20	14	20	15
29½	17¼	2	Arch Dan	1200	18¾	17¾	18	17¾
82¾	61	7	Armour D pf	200	63½	63½	63½	65
8½	3¾	..	Arm Ill A	2300	3¾	3	3¾	3
4¾	1½	..	Arm Ill B	1600	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
65	25½	7	Arm Ill pf	700	39	36½	38½	36
13¾	5	..	Arnold Cons	100	5½	5½	5¾	5½
20¾	5	..	Art Loom	100	5	5	5	..
46¼	20	4	Asso Apparl	200	25	24½	25	24¼
50½	31¾	2½	Asso Dry G	1100	34½	33½	33½	33¾
175½	113	10	Atl Coast L	400	116	113	113	116
80¾	45½	2	Atl G&WI	400	45½	45½	45½	45½
65¼	50	5	Atl G&WI pf	100	53¼	53¼	53¼	..
51¼	18¾	1†	Atl Refin	3500	21	19¼	20½	19¾
106	53	4	Atlas Pwd	100	53	53	53	53½
37	11	1‡	Atlas Stores	200	11½	11	11	11
263¾	60¾	4§	Auburn Auto	4300	70½	66	70	69¾
7	1¾	..	Austin N	100	2	2	2	..
30	18	3	Austin N new	50	18	18	18	18
60	51¾	3.82	Aust Cred	100	51¾	51¾	51¾	51¾
10¾	1½	..	Auto Sales	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
81¾	37	3	Auto Strop A	300	65¾	63	63	65¾
9½	3¾	..	Aviation	1200	4	3½	3¾	3½

—B—

38	19¾	1¾	Baldwin	4800	21¼	20	21½	21¾
116	93	7	Baldwin pf	50	93¼	93¼	93¼	93
122¾	70	7	Balt & O	2700	72	70	71	71¾
84½	75	4	Balt & O pf	200	76	76	76	
110½	106½	6½	Bamber pf	10	109	109	109	108
84½	53½	3½	Bangor & A	400	57	57	57	57
20¾	8¾	2	Barker Bros	10	8¼	8¼	8¼	8¼
34	12¾	..	Barnsdall A	1600	14¾	13¾	14½	14¼
92	67½	4	Beatrice	300	72	71½	72	72¾
70½	46¾	3	Beechnut	100	47¼	47¼	47¼	47¼
6¾	2½	..	Belding H	100	3	3	3	3
57¾	14½	1	Bendix	2800	16½	15	16½	16
56¼	31½	2	Best & Co	1300	40¾	38¼	40¾	38½
116¼	58¼	6	Beth Steel	27200	62¾	59¼	62¾	60¼
134	116	7	Beth Steel pf	900	117	116	117	118
41½	16½	1½	Blaw Knox	200	23	23	23	23¼
90	74	..	Blumenthal pf	..	..	..	..	..
69	15¾	1½	Bohn Alum	700	16	15¾	16	16½
5	1	..	Booth Fish	100	2	1¾	2	..
90¾	60¼	3†	Borden	7500	66	63¼	66	64¾
50½	15	3	Borg Warner	400	16	15	16	16
25¾	12½	..	Briggs	3400	14¾	13¾	14¾	14½
35½	15¼	2	Briggs Str	600	16½	15¾	15¾	15¼
22¼	..	..	Brockway	400	4½	4¼	4½	4¼
78¿	58¾	4	Bkyn Man T	300	65½	64½	65½	66
98¾	84¼	6	Bkyn Man pf	700	85½	85	85	86
178¼	99½	5	Bklyn Un G	1200	104	103	104	..
42	33¾	3	Brown Shoe	100	33¾	33¾	33¾	33¾
30½	12½	..	Brunn Balke	100	13½	12½	12½	13½
33¾	5¼	..	Bruns Term	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	5¾
31¾	13	1	Bucyrus	700	13½	13	13	13½
43	28½	2½	Bucy cv pf	200	26½	25¾	25¾	25½
16¾	4	1	Budd Mfg	800	4¾	4	4¼	4¼
14¾	6¾	1	Budd Wheel	85‖	9	7½	8¾	8¾
74	16	..	Bullard	600	16¼	15¾	15¾	16¼
43	26½	3	Bulova Watch	2200	27½	27½	27½	28½
110½	75	8	Burns Br A	100	75¼	75¼	75¼	..
51¾	18¾	1	Burroughs	4800	22¾	19½	22¾	20¾
110	21½	2½	Bush Term	200	24½	24	24½	24
110	98	7	Bush T deb	40	100	99	100	100
118	108	7	Bush Blg pf	20	109	109	109	109
4¼	1¾	.50	Butte Cop	200	2	1⅞	2	1⅞
29¾	10¾	..	Butterick	700	10½	10¼	10¼	10¼
112¾	37¾	..	Byers	7500	41¾	38¾	41¾	42¼

—C—

77½	49¾	4	Calif Pack	600	51	50	50	50
30	10	2	Campbell	400	11	10¾	11	
89¾	32	..	Calu & Ariz	2100	36¾	34¾	36¾	35½
33¾	8¼	..	Calu & Hecla	2100	9¾	8¼	8¾	8¾
75¾	34¾	5	Canada Dry	3500	38¼	36½	37½	37
52¼	29½	2½	Can Pac	8500	42	40¾	42	41½
34½	18¾	1.80	Cannon Mills	300	18¾	18¼	18¾	19½
28¾	13	..	Capital Adm	200	8½	8½	8¾	10¼
42	27¾	3	Capital A pf	1200	33	32	33	30½
105	96	5	Caro C&O st	20	99	99	99	
362¾	103½	6	Case Thresh	8300	114¼	107½	114	109
79¾	30	3	Caterpillar	800	32	30¾	31	31
13½	3¼	..	Cav-Dobbs	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
12	8¾	..	Celotex Ct	100	8	8	8	..
60	7½	3	Celotex	300	8	7½	7½	8½
84½	25	7	Celotex pf	40	31	30½	30½	30½
20¾	10¾	..	Cellulose Corp	400	15½	15½	15½	..
65¾	25½	4	Cerro de P	2400	29¼	27	28¾	27¼
67½	16	4.20	Checker Cab	1200	19	17½	19	18¾
82½	42	3	Ches Corp	700	42½	41	42	42¾
51¾	38¾	2.50	Ches & Ohio	3700	40	38¾	40	40
10	1¾	..	Chi Allon	300	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
10¾	1	..	Chi & Alt pf	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
17¾	6½	..	Chi Gt West	400	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
52¾	22¾	..	Chi Gt W pf	800	24	23	24	24¼
36½	6¾	..	Chi M&SP	200	7½	7¼	7¼	7
46¼	11	..	Chi M&SP pf	800	12	11¾	12	11¾
89½	42¾	5	Chi & NW	600	45	43½	43½	44
140¾	119	7	Chi & NW pf	200	122	122	122	120
37	7¾	..	Chi Pneu	200	7¾	7¾	7¾	8
55¾	22¼	3½	Chi Pneu pf	400	27½	26½	27½	25
125¾	63	7	Chi RI	600	63	62½	62½	64
110¾	100	7	Chi RI 7%	100	100	100	100	101
32	22¼	..	Chi Yel Cab	100	22¾	22¾	22¾	22¾
67½	30½	2.40	Childs	1000	30½	29¾	30½	32
65	26	3½	Chile Copper	60	35	32¾	35	
43	14½	3	Chrysler	4100	15½	15¾	15½	15¼
49	35¾	3.60§	City Ice	600	38¾	36½	38½	36¾
98¾	79	6½	City Ice pf	10	80	80	80	80
13¼	3¼	..	City Clores	700	4	3¾	4	4
44½	17	3	Clark Equip	100	17	17	17	17
60	25	5	Cluett Pbdy	100	25½	25½	25½	25
20¾	9¼	..	Col Bea Oil	600	10	10	10	10
191¾	133¼	4	Coca Cola	4800	155	149½	155	152¾
152¾	98½	2	Coca Cola A	300	50	49½	49½	49¼
64¾	47¾	3½	Col Palm	500	48	47¾	49	48¾
35¾	12	..	Colins&A	200	12¾	12	12¾	12
27	21¼	2	Colo F&I	400	26½	24	26½	24
27	12½	2‡	Colum Gas	12000	36½	33¼	36½	34
110	99½	6	Col Gas pf A	300	101½	101½	101½	101¼
199	81¾	6†	Col Carbon	1400	86	83	86	85
37¾	9¾	¾	Col Graph	11000	11½	10¾	11½	10½
40¾	16¾	2	Com Cred	1300	18½	17	18½	18
95½	76¼	6½	Com Cr 1pf	20	86	84½	86	84½
95	77½	6½	Com Cr 1st xw	30	84¾	84¾	84¾	..
26½	21	1¾	Com Cred pf	100	21¼	21	21	..
44¾	31¼	1	Com Cred A	400	32¼	32½	32¼	31½
85	35½	1.60‡	Com Inv Tr	2300	38¾	35¾	36	36½
38	14¾	1	Com Sol	9700	15¾	14¼	15¾	15
20¼	7¾	.60	Commwith So	27000	8½	7¾	8¾	7¾
104¾	90¼	6	Commwith S pf	700	94	92¾	94	92¾
57	23	2	Conde Nast	200	35	34¼	34½	
19¾	7¾	..	Congoleum	1100	8	7¾	8	8
27¾	12½	2	Con Film	700	12¾	12¾	12¾	12¾
28½	16¼	2	Con Film pf	200	17¾	17¼	17¼	17¾
138¾	61¼	4	Con Gas	35400	86½	81½	86½	84
105½	89½	5	Con Gas pf	400	103½	103	103¼	103
2	¾	..	Con Textile	400	¾	¾	¾	..
82½	17¾	..	Cont Bak A	300	18¾	18½	18¾	18¾
23½	11¾	1.20	Container A	400	13½	13	13½	13
8½	3	..	Contin Shoe B	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	3½
7	2½	..	Cont Bak B	200	2¾	2¾	2¾	2¾
94¾	66¼	8	Cont Bak pf	400	69	69	69	69
71¾	44½	2½	Cont Can	1800	47¾	47¾	48¾	
77¾	40	2.40	Cont Ins	4600	40½	39¾	40½	42¼
30½	10	..	Cont Oil	7400	11¾	10¾	11¾	11¼
40¾	10	1	Cont Shares	8200	11	10½	10¾	11¼
111¾	72½	3†	Corn Prod	7500	77	73	77	74¾
38	9½	..	Coty	1200	9¾	9¼	9¾	9¾
10¼	⅝	..	Crown Zell	300	6¾	6¾	6¾	⅞
93¾	52	5†	Crucible	1800	57	53¼	54	55
7	1	..	Cuba Cane Prod	300	2	1¾	2	1½
68¾	30	..	Cub Am S pf	100	34	34	34	
48	38½	..	Cudahy	200	40½	40½	40½	40¾
121¼	114¼	7	Curtis P pf	100	116½	116½	116½	116¼
14¾	3¾	..	Curtiss Wr	9500	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾
19¾	5½	..	Curtiss Wr A	1400	5¾	5¼	5¼	5¾
90½	40	3½‡	Cutler	300	41	40¼	41	42

—D—

43¾	15	..	Davison	800	16½	15	15½	16
24½	20	7	Deere pf	100	21¾	21½	21¾	21¾
121	124	9	De & Hud	100	135	134	135	138½
183	92½	6†	Del Lack&W	1100	93	92½	92½	93½
80	30½	..	Denv RG pf	800	30¾	30½	30¾	31
42¾	18	1.30	Devoe & R A	100	18	18	18	
264½	139	8	Diamond M	300	197	197	197	193½
214	185½	..	Diamond ct	1000	200	201	200	190
30¾	13¾	1.20	Dom Stores	200	14¾	14¾	14¾	14¾
145½	83	4†	Dupont	16900	88	83¾	88	87
106¾	100	5	Duquesne pf	10	104¾	104¾	104¾	..

—E—

95½	77	11½‡	Eastern SM	100	79¼	79¼	79¼	8
258¼	178¼	5†	East Kodak	2500	166	157½	165	161
37¾	14½	3	Exton Axle	1200	13¾	13	13¾	13¾
19¾	5¼	..	Elec Auto Lt	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	6¼
63	35	6½	Eitingon pf	500	35	35	35	35
114¾	33	6	Elec Auto Lt	500	43¾	41¾	43¾	45¾
49	18	..	Elec Boat	300	20	19	20	19¾
103¼	37½	1	Elec P&L	17000	41¾	38½	41¾	40¼
112	101	7	Elec P&L pf	200	101	100	100	..
103	20	..	El P&L 6 pf	100	89¾	89¾	89¾	..
79¼	47½	3	Elec Stg Bat	400	50	49½	50	47½
59¾	38	5	End John	100	42¾	42¾	42¾	43¾
60	36¾	2.40	Eng Pd	300	40	40	40	40

—F—

37¾	8	..	Fashion Pk	500	8	8	8	8¾
37	17	..	Fed Deut St	100	18	17¾	18	17
103	67½	..	Fed Mogul	400	70½	70	70	
59¾	40	2.50	Fed Min & S	100	42	42	42	
43	24¼	2.40	Fed Wat Svc	1800	28¾	24¼	28¾	28¾
89¾	42	2.60	Fidelity Ins	900	47	46	47	47½
85	58	3†	Firestone	300	73	67	67	70½
97¾	53¾	6	Firestone pf	300	61	61	61	61
61¾	34¾	2½	First Nat St	700	41¾	41¼	41¼	41¾
8½	1	..	Fisk Rubber	300	1½	1½	1½	1½
21¾	3	..	Fisk Rub 1pf	700	3¾	3½	3½	3½
21¾	3	..	Fisk Rub 1pf cv	400	4	4	4	3½
50¾	14	1	Follansbee B	200	14¾	14¼	14½	14½
104¾	48	2	Foster & Wh	800	50½	48¼	50½	49
50	21¾	..	Fourth Nat In	300	23¼	23¼	23¼	23
20¾	5¼	..	Foundation	400	6	6	6	5¾
97¾	18½	4	Fox A	78000	20½	18¾	20¼	19¾
35½	29¼	4†	Freeport Tx	6400	31¾	29¼	31¾	31½
95½	85¼	6†	Fuller pr pf	50	89	89	89	91
88	71	6	Fuller 2pf	50	71	71	71	71

—G—

11¾	2½	..	Gab

New York Bonds

(Quotations to 2:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	99	99
Ajax Rubber 8s '36	35	35
Alleghany 5s '44	85	85
Alleghany 5s '49	85¼	85¼
Alleghany 5s '50	83	82
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	101	101
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	104	104
Am Chain deb 6s '33	101½	101½
Am Cyanamid 5s '42	94	94
Am For Pow 6s	83	82
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	100½	99½
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	88	87¾
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	51	50
Am Smelting 5s '47	101¾	101½
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	103½	103
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	141	140½
Am T&T col 5s '46	106¾	105¾
Am T&T 5s '65	106½	105¾
Am T&T sf 5s '60	106¾	105¾
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	108¾	108½
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	102½	102¼
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	78½	77
Armour & Co Del 5½s '43	77¾	77½
Armour & Co Ill 4½s	89½	89½
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	97¾	97½
Atch T&SF 4½s	117¼	117½
Atlanta & Danv 1st 4s '48	50¼	49¾
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	90	90
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	90	90
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	67	66
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	101¼	101¼
Baldwin Loco 5s '40	107¼	107
B&O 1st 4s '48	95½	95½
B&O 4½s '33	101¼	101¼
B&O 4½s cv	94½	94½
B&O 5s 1st	104¾	104½
B&O rfg 5s '95	100⅝	100⅝
B&O rfg 6s '95	108¼	108¼
B&O 5s ct Swn div	102	101⅝
B&O Pitt 4s	94⅞	94¼
Bangor & Aroos 4s '51	89	89
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	110¼	110¼
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	102	102
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	103½	103¼
Boston & Me 5s '55	99⅝	99⅝
Bow-Billmore s f g 7s '34	100½	100⅜
Broadway Con	7	7
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	105	105
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	98¾	98
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	89⅝	89⅝
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	103	103
Buff R & P 4½s '57	92	92
Bush Term con 5s '55	98	98
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	100¾	100¾
Cal Gas & Elec 5s '37	104½	104½
Cal Pet cv 5s '39	97¼	97
Cal Pet 5½s '38	98	98
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	99½	99½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	99¼	99
Can Nat Ry 4½s	101½	101¼
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	104¼	104¼
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	105¼	105
Can Nat Ry 4½s '60	99¼	99¼
Can North deb 6½s '46	118	117¾
Can North sf 7s '40	111¾	111½
Can Pacific deb 4s	88½	88⅜
Can Pacific 5s '44 ct	102⅜	102⅜
Can Pacific 5s '54	103¼	103¼
Can Pacific 4½s '60	93¾	93¾
Carolina Clin & O 5s '38	103⅜	103⅜
Cen of Ga con 5s '45	100½	100½
Cen of Ga rfg 5½s '59	99	99
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	95	95
Cen Pacific 5s '60	103⅞	103⅞
Cen RR Bank Ga 5s	97⅝	97⅝
Certainteed 5½s rcts '48	35	33
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	98¾	98¾
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	102½	102½
Ches & O RA 1st 4s '89	94⅛	94⅛
Chi & Alton rfg 3s '49	66½	66¼
Chi B & Q 3½s Ill div '49	88⅜	88⅜
Chi B & Q gen 4s '38	95¼	95¼
Chi B & Q rfg 5s '71	107½	107¼
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	46	45
Chi Gt West 4s '59	69¼	69
Chi M&StP gen 4s '89	84½	84½
Chi M&StP 4½s rcts E '89	93½	93½
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	34¾	33½
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	77½	77
Chi & Nw 3½s '87	77½	77½
Chi & Nw 4½s C	90¾	90
Chi & Nw 4½s cv	89⅝	89⅝
Chi & Nw 6½s '36	107⅜	107⅜
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	99¼	99
Chi RI&P 4½s A	93⅜	92½
Chi RI&P 4½s cv	90½	89
Chi Ter Hau & SE 5s '60	83	83
Chi Un Sta 6½s C '63	118	115
Chi & W Indiana 5½s '62	105½	105½
Childs Co 5s	85	85
Cin T 4½s	102¼	102¼
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '51 A	92¾	92¾
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s D '63	104¼	104¼
Clev CC&StL 4½s E '77	100½	100½
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	102	102
Colo Fuel & Iron 5s '43	96½	96½
Colo Industrial 5s '34	92½	92½
Colo & So 4½s A	96½	96½
Colom Oil 8s	55	55
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	101¼	101
Columbus Pow 4½s	94⅞	94⅞
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	92½	92
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	94	94
Con Gas 5½s '45	107	106¾
Con Ry & Lt 4½s stpd	99	98½
Container Corp 6s '46	91½	91½
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '42	100	99¾
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	97¾	97¾
Crown Zell 6s ww	84½	84
Cuba Cane Sug Prod deb	11	11
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	40	40
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	67	67
Cuban Dom 7½s '44 ww	19½	19½
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	102¾	102¾
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	95¼	95¼
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	105⅜	105⅜
Den Gas 5s stpd	102½	102½
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	97⅜	96¾
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	75	73¾
Des Pla Val 4½s	99	99
Detroit Ed 5s '33	106½	106½
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	102¼	102¼
Detroit Ed rfg 5s '40	104½	104½
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	107½	107½
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	85½	85½
Duquesne F & L 4½s '67	102⅞	102½
East Cuba 8sg 7½s '37	41	41
Elgin JO&East 1st	103½	103½
Erie 5s '67	82¾	82¼
Erie gen lien	77¾	77¾
Erie gen 4s	73	73⅛
Fed Metal 7s '34	96½	96½
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	36½	36½
Fla East Coast 4½s '59	85½	85½
Fla East Coast 5s '74	35	35
Gannett 6s '43	83	83
Gen Baking 5½s	95½	95½
Gen Cable 5½s '47	96½	96½
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	102¾	102¾
Gen Pet 5s '40	101½	101½
Gen Pub Svc 5½s '39	90	90
Gen Theater 6s	79½	78½
Goodrich 6s	69¼	69¼
Goodrich 1st 5½s '47	107	107
Goodyear 5s '57	89	88
Goodrich 6½s	100½	100
Gould Coupler 6s '40	69	69
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '54	111¾	111¾
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	98½	98½
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	97½	97¼
Great Northern 5½s '32	110	108⅞
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111¾	111
Gulf Mobile & No 5½s '50	91½	91½
Houston Oil 5½s	94¼	94
Hudson Coal 5s '62	56	56
Hudson & Man adj 5s '57	76½	75½
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	99¾	99⅝
Humble Oil 5s '37	103	103
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102⅞	102⅞
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	105½	105⅜
Ill Cen 3½s 1st	83¼	83¼
Ill Cen 4½s '66	90¼	90¼
Inspiration Cop 6½s '31	100	100
Inter Hydro 6s	85	85
Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47	99½	99
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	67½	66¾
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	67¾	66½
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	57	57
Inter Rap Trans 7s '33	67¾	67½
Int Ag col 5s '32 (ctf '43)	96¼	96¼
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	96	95½
Int & G Nor 1st 6s '52	78¾	78¾
Int & G Nor adj 6s '53	54¼	54
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	101	101
Int Paper 6s '55	66	66
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	72½	72½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	93¾	93⅝
Int Tel & Tel 5s	88	88
Iowa Central 1st 5s '38	15	15
Iowa Central 5s ct	15	15
Kan City Pow & Lt 5s '52	108¼	108¼
Kan City So rfg 4s '50	100	100
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	93	92½
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s	94	93¾
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	103⅜	103¼
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	103	103
Lake Shore & MS deb 4s '31	100⅝	100⅝
L'Antaro 6s '34	63	60½
Lehigh Val con 4½s 2003	99⅝	99⅝
Lehigh Val Term 5s	104½	104½
Lex & East Ry 5s '65	100	100
Low's Inc 6s '41 ww	111	111
Low's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	98½	97
Long Island rfg 4s '49	94¾	94½
Long Island deb 5s '37	101	101
Louis Ark 5s	69½	68½
L&N unl 4s '40	97	96¾
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	100⅝	100⅝
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	83	81½
Manhat Ry 3d 4s 2013	43	43
Marion Steam 5 ds	91	91
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	93½	93½
McCormick (Edith R) 5s '34	100½	100½
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	101	100½
Mil El Ry & Lt 4½s '31	100½	100½
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	101½	101
Min St P & SSM 4½s '38	87½	87¼
Min St P & SSM 5½s '49	96¼	96¼
Min St P & SSM 6½s '37	101¼	101¼
Min St P & SSM 5½s '78	98¼	98¼
Mo K & T 4½s '78	87½	87½
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	89½	89½
Mo K & T 1st 5s A '62 rcts	101½	101
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	72½	72½
Mo Pac 5s F '77	94¾	94¾
Mo Pac 5s G '78	94¾	94¾
Mo Pac 5½s '49	96¾	96¾
Mobile & O mont 5s '41	103	103¼
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	103¾	103¾
Mortgage Bond 5s '32	97¾	97¾
Nash Flo & Sh 5s	102½	102½
Nassau Elec con 5s '51	97¾	97¾
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	99	97¾
Nat Rad 6½s '47	15	13
Newport Cin Br 4½s	97¾	97¾
N E T&T 5s '52	102	102
N O T & M 5s A	98¾	98¾
N O T & M 5s B '54	94¾	94¾
N O T & M 5½s '54	96½	96½
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	80½	80½
NYC&HR con 4s '98	84¾	84¾
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	100⅝	100⅝
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	101¼	101¼
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	106½	106¼

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The
New England Trust Company
DEVONSHIRE & MILK STREETS
Boston

BOSTON'S OLDEST TRUST COMPANY

BACK BAY BRANCH :: 99 NEWBURY STREET

	High	Low
NYC L SL cou 3½s '98	83½	83½
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	88⅞	87½
NY Chi & StL 5½s A	105	105
NY Chi & StL 5½s B '78	107¾	107¾
NY Chi & StL 6s A '31	101⅜	100⅞
NY City 4½s '63	107¼	107¼
NY Conned Ry 5s '53	105¾	105¼
NY Dock 4s '51	84	84
NY Dock 5s '38	82½	82
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	114¾	114
NY NH&H 4½s '67	93¾	93¾
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	115½	115½
NY Ry inc 6s '65	3	3
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	108½	108½
NY Sus & W rfg 5s '37	72	72
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	101⅝	101⅝
NY Tel deb 6s '49	111⅜	111⅜
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	106¾	106¾
NY W'chester & B 4½s '46	83½	83
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	103⅜	103⅜
Niag Shares 5½s	93	93
Norf & W div 4s '44	96¾	96¾
Norf & W 4s	97	96½
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	101¼	101¼
Nor Am Ed 5½s '53	103½	103½
Nor Am Ed 5s C	99	98¾
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	103½	103½
Nor Pac gen 3s 2047	67¾	67¾
Nor Pac pr ln 4s '97	94	94
Nor Pac 4½s A 2047	97½	97½
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	111¾	111¾
No States Pow 5s A '41	108	102¾
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	105½	105½
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	52	51
Otis Steel 6s '41	100	10
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	102⅜	102⅜
Pan Tel & Tel rfg 5s '32	106	106
Paramount Pub 5½s	85½	85
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	93¼	93
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	48¼	43½
Pathé Ex inc 7s '37	48	48
Pat Pass Gas 5s	105¾	105¼
Penn Dixie C-C 6s '41	76	76
Penn RR con 4s '48	97	97
Penn RR con 4s sta '48	98¼	98¼
Penn RR 4½ D	98½	98½
Penn RR 4½s '63	100½	100⅜
Penn RR 3½s D	89	89
Penn RR con 4½s '60	102⅝	102⅝
Penn RR gen 4½s '65	102	101⅝
Penn RR 5s '64	103⅞	103½
Penn RR gen 5s '68	108½	108½
Penn RR gold 6½s '36	109½	109¼
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '67	104¼	104¼
Peoria Pekin Ry 5½s '74	102¾	102¾
Pere Marquette 4s '56	92	92
Pere Marquette 4½s	99½	99¼
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	93¾	92¾
Phil Co 5s '67	99	98¾
Phil Elec Co 4½s '67	103¾	103½
Phil & Read C&I 8s '49	84¼	83½
Pitts & W Va 4½s C	96¼	95½
Pitts CC&StL 5s A '70	108½	108
Pitts CC&StL 5s B '28	108	108
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	100¼	100
Port Ry Lt & P 7½s '46	108	108
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	101¾	101¾
Pure Oil 5½s '37	96⅞	96¾
Pure Oil 5½s '40	94¼	94¼
Read rfg 4½s '97 A	101¾	100⅝
Read Cen 4½s '97 B	101	101
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	98	98
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	80	80
Richfield Oil 6s	77	76¾
Rep I&S sf 5s '40	100½	100¼
Rio Oil 4½s A	102¾	102¾
Rock I Ar &Lcn 4½s '34	100⅝	100½
StL IM&S gen 5s '31	101	100⅞
StL IM&S 4s R&G div '33	99¾	99¾
StL & SF 4s A '50	84½	83¾
StL & SF 4½s '78	82½	81
StL & SF 5s B '50	87½	87½
St Law&Ad 5s	96	96
StL SW 1st 4s '89	90½	90½
StL SW con 4s '32	99⅞	99⅞
StL SW 1st 5s '53	98¼	98¼
StP CC	97½	97
StP CC grd	88½	88
StP & KCSL 4½s '41	98½	98½
StP M&M Pac Ext	95¼	95¼
San Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	93	93
Seabd All gold 4s st '50	54	54
Seabd All rfg 4s '59	21½	21½
Seabd AL com 6s '49	20	18
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '36	18½	18½
Seabd All Fla 6s B '36	18½	18½
Shell Pipe 5s '52	93¾	93¾
Shell nion 5s '47	86¾	86¾
Shell Union 5s ct ww	88	87¼
Shubert Theater 6s '42	22	20
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	83½	83¼
Sinclair Cn O col 5½s '38	101	100½
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	101½	101
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	101½	101½
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	100	100
Sizelly Oil 5½s '39	88	88
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	94¾	94½
So Pacific 4½s '68	97½	96
So Pacific 4½s '69 ww	97½	97¾
So Pacific Oregon A 4½s '77	99¾	99¾
So Ry gen 4s '56	83¾	83
So Ry gen 6s '56	110	110
So Ry gen 5s '56	111½	111
So Ry 5s M&O div '38	94½	94½
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	105½	105⅜
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	104¼	103¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	100	99¾
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	72	71½
Tenn C I & C 5s	103½	103½
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	105¼	105¼
Texas Corp 5s '44	100¾	100¼
Tex & Pac 1st 5s 2000	108½	108½
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	99¼	98¾
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	46½	46
Third Ave rfg 5s '60	27½	26½
Trumbull Steel 6s '40	97½	97½
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	102	102
Union Oil Cal 6s '42	105⅝	105⅝
Union Oil Cal 6s 45 ww	97	97
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	98¾	98⅝
Union Pacific 4s '68	91¾	91½
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	93	94½
Union Pacific 4½s '67	100	99¾
US Rubber 5s '47	70	70
Universal Pipe 6s '36	61	61
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	101¼	101½
Util Pow & Lt 6s ww	71	68½
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	82	80¼
Va Ry 5s '62	101¾	101¾
Wabash 5s B '70	99¾	99¾
Wabash 5s D	100⅝	100⅝
Wabash 6s '75	99	99
Wabash 5s D	95½	95½
Walworth 6s '45	82¼	82¼
Warner Quinlan 6s '30	81	81
Warner Sugar 1st 7s '41	103½	103½
Warner Bros Pict 6s	72	70⅝
Washington Ry 5½s '48	82	82
West Pa Pow 5s E '63	106½	106
West Shore 4s 2361	82	81¾
Western Maryland 4s '52	83½	83
Western Maryland 5½s '77	98¾	98⅝
Western NY & Pa 5s '37	102¾	102¾
Western Pac 5s A '46	95½	95¼
Western Un R N 4½s '50	90	90
Western Un col 5s '30	103⅝	103⅝
Western Un 5½s '36	103¾	103¾
Western Un 5s '60 ex-war	85	85
Western Un 5s '60 ww	103	102¾
Wheel & L Erie 1st 5s '26	107	107
Wheeling Steel 4½s E '53	90½	90
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	100	100
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	98¾	98¼
Youngstown Sheet 5s	103¼	103¼

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last	Nov13	Nov11
3½s '47	101.13	101.13	101.11	101.11	101.10	
1st 4½s '47	102.30	102.30	102.30	102.31	102.30	
4th 4¼s '38	102.18	102.20	102.18	102.19	102.20	
4th 4¼s reg	102.16	102.16	102.16	102.16		
2d 4s '42	101.19	101.19	101.19	101.19	101.17	
US 4½s '52	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7		
US 4½s reg	113	113	113	113		

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 103.8 as 103 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	79½	79
Adriatic El 7s '52	86¾	86
Akershus 5s '63	86	86¾
Antioquia 7s C '45	66	66

	High	Low
Antwerp 8s '58	100¼	100
Argentine 5½s '62	86¾	86¾
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	94¾	94
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	94½	94
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	94½	94
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	94½	94½
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	94¼	94
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	94	94
Australia 4½s '57	73	69½
Australia 5s '57	73	73
Austria (Gov) 7s '43 ct	91½	80¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	104¾	104¼
Austria Hydro 6½s	74	74
Austria (Lower) 7½s '56	96	96
Austria (Upper) 6½s '57	90	90
Austria (Upper) 7s '45	96¾	96¾
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	95	94½
Belgium (King) 6s '55	102½	102½
Belgium (King) 8½s '49	107½	107¼
Belgium (King) 7s '55	113¾	113¼
Belgium (King) 7s '56	108	107¾
Belgium (King) 8s '41	108¾	108¾
Berger 5s '66 rcts	96	96
Bergen (City) 5s '40 rcts	96	95½
Berlin 6s '58	73¾	73¾
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	74½	74½
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	75¾	75¾
Bogota (City) 8s '45	91	91
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	63¾	59½
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	82	81½
Bolivia (Rep) '69	56	55
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	106	106
Brazil (Gen El Ry) 7s '52	77	77
Brazil 6s '26-'57	70½	69½
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	70¼	70
Brazil (US) 7½s '52	100¼	100¼
Brazil (US) 8s '41	88¾	88
Bremen 7s '35	94¼	94
Brisbane 5s '57	67	67
Brisbane 8s '58	67	66
Budapest (City) 6s '62	71½	71½
Buenos Aires 6s '61	73¼	74¾
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	93½	93½
Baldas (Rep) 7½s '46	73	73
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	101	100¾
Canada (Dom) 5s '31	101	101
Canada (Dom) 5s '53	105½	105½
Cauca Valley 7½s '46	79	79
Chile (Bank) 6½s '57	87½	87¼
Chile (Bank) 6½s '67	87¾	88
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	83	83
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	83¾	83
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	83½	83
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Feb	84½	83½
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	83½	83
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	84¼	84½
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	97¼	97
Chilean Loan 7s	86	86
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	81	81
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	69	68¼
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	69⅝	68¼
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '48	63¾	63½
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	94	93⅝
Copenhagen Tel 5s '54	99¾	99¾
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('14) '49	100⅝	100⅝
Cundi (Rep) 7½s '46	59	58
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	110¼	110
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s B '52	109¼	109¼
Danish Mun 8s B '46	108¾	108¾
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	94¼	93½
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	100¾	100¾
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	98¼	98¼
Duke Power 6s '66	103⅝	103¼
Dutch El sf 6s '62	103¾	103¾
Estonia Bank 7s '67	66	66
Fiat 7s '46 ex-war	84	84
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	87¼	87¼
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	94¼	94¼
Finnish A 6½s '54	89½	89½
Framerican Dev 7½s '43	106¾	106½
Frankfort 6½s	80	80
French Nat 8s 7s '49	103½	103½
French (Rep) 7s '49	126¾	126¼
French (Rep) 7½s '41	126¾	126¾
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	96	90
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	73¼	73
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	73⅜	72½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	86¾	86
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	72	72
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	97	97
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	89¼	89¼
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	100½	100½
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	74	72¾
Graz 8s '54	97½	97
Greek 6s '68	85¾	85¾
Greek 7s '64	99½	99½
Hamburg 6s '46	86	85¾
Harpen 6s '49 ww	82	82
Heidelberg (City) 7½s '50	92	92
Hungary (King) 7½s '44	100½	100
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61 B	85	85
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61 A	84½	84½
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	83¾	82
Helingfors 6½s	85½	85
Hessler Steel 6s '48	81	81
Irish Free State 5s '60	102¾	102¾
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	94¼	94¼
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	93	93
Italian Pub 5½s '52	89	87½
Italy (King) 7s '51	95	94¼
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	86¾	85¼
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '46	97¼	97¼
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	97¾	97¾
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	103¾	103½
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s	93½	93
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '37	80¼	80¼
Karstadt 6s '43	70	70
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	94¾	94¾
Lyons (City) 6s '34	105	105
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	105	105
Medellin 6½s '54	60½	60
Mex 4s small A '04	10	10
Mex 4s large A '10	10¾	10¼
Mex 6s large A	15½	14½
Milan (City) 6½s '52	83¾	83¾
Minas Gereas 6½s '58	83½	82½
Montecatin 7s '37 ww	97¼	97¼
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	91	91
Netherlands (King) 6s '72	104¾	104½
New South Wales 5s '57	86½	86
New South Wales 5s '58	86½	86
Nord Rys 6½s '50	106	106
North German Lloyd 6s '47	84½	84
Norway Bank 6s '67 ct	100¾	100¾
Norway (King) 8s '63	101½	101
Norway (King) 5½s '65	102¾	102¾
Norway (King) 6s '43	105¾	105¾
Norway (King) 6s '44	105½	105¾
Norwegian El 5½s '57 ct	95½	95½
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	91¾	91
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	87	86½
Oslo (City) 5½s '65	101	101
Oslo (City) 6s '63	96¾	96¾
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	92½	92½
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	106	106
PaPris-Lyons-Med int cft 7s '58	106	106
Paris-Orleans 7s '58	102½	102¼
Peru 6s '60	52	51
Peru 6s '61	52	51¾
Peru 7s '59	73¾	73¾
Poland 6s '40	67½

Fashions and Dressmaking

Fabrics—How They Are Made

By FRANCIS CUSHING HALL

I—Weaves of Cotton and Linen

IN THE time of our grandmothers all women knew how to determine the quality of the materials which they bought by the feel and were very sure that they were correct in their estimate. For in those days there were few fibers used in the manufacture of textiles and their treatment was rather limited, making the determination of the quality less difficult than now. There were the linens, some as fine as a cobweb and others heavy and so closely woven that they would wear for years with the roughest treatment; and cottons, ranging from exceedingly fine India mull to the heavy sheetings and sailcloth; and wools, woven to give warmth; and silks which were gorgeous in their stiffness, due to the compactness of their weave. These offered for all occasions a large range of materials, which were beautiful as well as serviceable but which were frankly what they appeared to be and differed only in the quality of the fiber used. Now we have a much more difficult task to determine the quality of our materials, for the fibers are mixed or treated and often masquerade so perfectly in the guise of other fibers, that it is most difficult to determine their true identity.

Cottons and linens having become important in the fashion picture, not only for sports but for any time in the day from early morning to late at night, let us consider some of the properties of the fabrics which come from these fibers. The cotton fibers which are from three-quarters to a little over an inch in length and which curl somewhat, are combed so that they lie in one direction and then twisted into a thread. This twisting tends to hold in the ends of the individual fibers and make the thread smoother and stronger. Of course this type wears longer and does not get out of shape as readily as the loosely twisted one, but it also does not give a final effect which is often wanted for some particular use.

Mercerized Cotton and Linen

Cotton fibers have not much sheen so that the fabrics made from them have practically no luster. To improve this property, the process of mercerizing was perfected. This process straightens out the fiber leaving a smoother surface, heightening the luster, and strengthening it also. The process of mercerization makes the cotton fibers more like linen in luster and it is almost impossible to distinguish from linen either by feel or appearance. This similarity of two textiles is one of the difficulties which modern science has presented.

The linen fiber is the fine thread-like part from the stem of the flax plant when the woody substances have been removed. In coarse threads there will often be seen bits of this part adhering to the fiber, which give a rough surface to the woven material. On the other hand, when the fiber is refined to its greatest extent a thread as fine as a cobweb may be produced. This will weave into a gossamer fabric. One of the most exquisite wedding gowns ever seen was made of such filmy stuff. As the true fiber of linen has a soft sheen, the material woven from the refined fibers has the same delightful luster.

Between these two extremes there are many kinds of woven materials with weights and finishes to fit all occasions. The fiber of linen is much longer than that of cotton so that it is necessary to twist the thread comparatively little in order to weave it. This makes the flat-thread linen fabrics which are so characteristic of this fiber.

With the possibility for woven and knitted materials which these fibers present, it is possible to find types suited to any and all uses for which one cares to employ them.

Materials for Children

Children's clothes are largely made of cotton and linen so their requirements will be considered first. These garments must stand hard wear and many washings. Both linen and cotton will stand washings and can be dyed to keep the color. Any store which keeps reliable merchandise will tell, when a piece of material is purchased, whether it is color fast. Now, to be color fast does not mean that it is impossible to fade the color but only that with normal care the color will hold. For instance, one cannot expect color to remain unchanged if the garment is dried in the bright sun after washing, or if strong washing powders are used. This is true for printed materials as well as plain-colored ones.

So much for the color; now let us consider the weave. Strength comes first from tightly or hard-twisted thread and second from a compactly woven material. Percale, gingham, and round-thread firm linen are some examples of this kind of material, which is eminently suitable for play clothes. For jackets and trousers a close material of this same type but heavier and made with a coarser thread is necessary, as these garments have very hard wear. Afternoon dresses, which are not used so hard, may be of a less durable stuff but must wash well. Here dimity, handkerchief linen, organdie and such dainty but firm cloths have their place.

For Grown-Ups

For the older members of the family there are also many less durable materials which are eminently suited to some of their needs. The linen and cotton laces, net, organdie, handkerchief linen, and such textiles are most attractive made up in 1930 modes for evening and late afternoon wear. Many mixtures of cotton-and-wool or linen-and-wool knitted materials appear for sports suits, either with a lighter-weight matching stuff or cotton or linen for the blouse. These softer fabrics are not suitable for the more formal city clothes as they cannot tailor well for exactly fitted lines. The plain basket-weaves and other small, compact, fancy-patterned weaves are ideal in a medium or heavy weight quality for sports clothes and coats. Many of these which come in dark colors may be used delightfully for city costumes. The new crêpes and piqué, either plain or printed, are well suited in their lighter weights for dresses and in heavier weaves for suits and coats.

Every season brings out new weaves with their many uses, and if the fact is remembered that one must adapt materials to their intended uses and employ fabrics only for those purposes for which they were designed and for which their weaves and fibers are suited, much trouble will be avoided and delightful results attained.

This is the first of five articles on dress fabrics, designed to assist women in the choice of appropriate materials. The second, describing the different weaves of silk, will appear in the near future.

Upper Left, Evening Dress in the 1860 Style. Upper Right, Dinner Dress After the Modes of the Restoration. Lower Left, Modern Tricorne Based on Eighteenth-Century Hats. Lower Right—Frock Using Modified Sleeve of 1860.

At the Horse Show

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
New York

FASHIONABLE Gothamites, when they gathered on Nov. 7 for the opening of the forty-fifth annual National Horse Show, revealed both the trend and the details of style for the coming season.

The tailored suit was the predominant feature at the daytime opening. Suits for street wear were fashioned of all descriptions of the heavier weaves, and were trimmed with widely varied furs. White curled and uncurled caracul was used with particular effectiveness as collars and cuffs on dark brown and black fabrics.

One attractive suit was of slate-gray pony skin with darker gray vertical and parallel lines traced on the skins. The fur was sleek and pliable, permitting it to be tailored and fitted like cloth. It had four pleats on one side of the skirt and a hip-length jacket with patch pockets, large fur buttons and a Johnny collar. A green felt hat, suède shoes and matching purse and gray suède gloves rounded out the costume, which was one of the most striking seen at the show.

Another suit, of dark brown broadcloth, effectively carried out the peplum mode by a band of sand-colored fox around the jacket. It had a collar of the same fur and untrimmed sleeves. A tricorne hat of the same tone as the suit and brown accessories completed this costume.

Gowns of fascinating fabrics were worn in the evenings. Designs of sequins on chiffon, net and satin, metallic cloths—some plain and some with flower designs—were seen with wraps of the finest materials and furs. In some cases the colors of these wraps repeated those of the gowns and in other cases contrasted harmoniously with them.

White was the prevailing color. A white dress of chiffon or satin with slippers of another color and a corsage of flowers, was favored by many women. White ermine wraps—capes and short jackets as well as some longer modes—trimmed with ermine or sable tails, added to the general effect produced by the grace and dignity of long skirts.

Ruby-Red on White

Gleaming white satin is one of the outstanding evening fabrics for fall and proves an effective background for ruby jewelry. Other accessories of scarlet, such as a filmy handkerchief, a tiny bag, or evening slippers are also worn with white but the contrast of scarlet and "moonlight" satin, as the fashion experts name the particularly snow white color, is most effective when the jewelry alone supplies the rich note of color.

Fashion Glances Backward

By ALIDA VREELAND
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
New York

FASHION never repeats herself. Frequently she may borrow from the best modes of several periods, making fascinating adaptations of certain ideas, but never has she copied any one fashion in its entirety from neckline to hem. Those alarmists who have been so concerned about the present trend toward frills, flounces and emphasized femininity might well bear this in mind. For while women may crave the picturesqueness of the past, the demands made upon them by the present civilization would never permit them to endure the discomforts which the styles of our foremothers frequently imposed.

In an effort to discover just how far the romantic urge has been allowed to assert itself in our 1930 fashions, a number of interesting comparisons have been made between the prevailing modes and those of our ancestors. The results have proven that while we are quite sympathetic with their ideas in some respects we are hopeless strangers in others. We may, for instance, be delighted over the puff in a sleeve or the arrangement of a bow, but the tightly laced basque and the enormously distended paniers are definitely taboo. Thus it follows that certain attractive dressmaking details of the past are repeated today from time to time, but invariably are revamped and coördinated to conform to the natural figure. At the same time, new features are developed to take the place of those not liked at present. For example, in a single afternoon frock one finds a cowl neckline, taken from the clothes worn by the clergy in medieval times; a sleeve resembling the leg-o'-mutton of the '90's; and a skirt smoothly fitted around the hips, flaring toward the hem 10 inches from the floor, which resembles no skirt in any fashion era very definitely.

Comparing 1930 With 19th Century

Let us consider the first illustration in its relation to the demure demoiselle of the '60's in the contiguous picture. The 1930 model copies the bouffant silhouette in a tulle skirt with six narrow ruffles. Each frock uses a jacket with revers, but the modern one drapes naturally into soft folds around the waist, while the other fits over a tightly laced figure and ends in a point and a bow. But our contemporary wears her bouffant ruffled frock solely for evening affairs, whereas her quaint cousin was ensconced in her flounces all day long.

In the next group the modes of the Restoration in France from 1815 to 1830 show many points of similarity to a gown worn by smart women at the present time. The old-fashioned scallop ruffle, with puffed sleeves is translated into a modern version by reducing the ruffle into a flat scalloped yoke. In the waistline a change is effected by lowering the line a little to follow the natural contour of the figure. Three flounces, a not uncommon number in frocks of 1830 vintage, are applied to the modern skirt in a way that accords more with the wearer's movements than did the stiff ruffle of its predecessor.

Lineage of Hats and Sleeves

Hats, too, lay claim to noble ancestry, a fact which is readily discernible in the tricornes of the eighteenth century worn by the gay members of Louis the Magnificent's court. These were rather huge affairs, sometimes almost dwarfing the head and requiring a carefully developed technique to balance them successfully. The tricorne illustrated is quite modest in its dimensions when compared to many of its contemporaries whose breadth was often increased with the wavy addition of ostrich. In adapting this style to the modern head, however, much of the cumbersome romantic atmosphere has been removed by clipping brim and feathers to achieve the sleek smartness essential to modern millinery.

A host of other styles of the past have likewise lent their romantic influence to the new hats, although in many cases only one well versed in costume history could detect the relationship. One little hat bearing the title "Directoire" traces its ancestory to this period because of the poke-bonnet angle at which it is worn. The flat crown with narrow grosgrain ribbon tying in a bow at the top, accentuates this feature. The brim, however, is much narrower than those of the original flattering pokes, revealing a similitude only in the abrupt endings below the ears. Then there are Grecian turbans, Roman helmets and Juliet caps, which though interpreted in our modern materials still retain traces of their classic lineage.

The same may be said of the so-called "new" sleeves. Every arm is enveloped in a sleeve of a different period. As we compare them with the picturesque and sometimes voluminous modes of the past, we observe that time has eliminated many of the fussy details, relying on the silhouette to tell the story of the sleeve. In the frock sketched, the sleeve is quite definitely placed in the 1860 class, as the adjoining picture shows. In the late model the fullness is placed a little lower, with the ruffle above instead of below the puff. The rest of the sleeve fits tightly without further frills, while its earlier interpretation revealed in fussiness right to the finger tips. The more copious leg-o'-muttons are also making an appearance among the sleeves with large puffs gathered into tight cuffs. Then again, the classic types are imitated among the double sleeves, those with fur being unusually handsome. Many resemble the charming modes of the moyen age. Quite a number of these are seen on dresses and coats where a tightly fitting undersleeve appears beneath a wide open oversleeve falling gracefully from a point between the wrist and elbow.

We might continue indefinitely such style comparisons. In the end, we should always find the fashions of the past in some way influencing those of the present. Yet each costume in itself would bear its twentieth century character as indisputably as those of the Renaissance or the Directoire have borne theirs.

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GELATINE makes fruit, vegetables, meat, fish and eggs go three times as far, besides increasing their attraction and satisfaction to the appetite.

Get a free copy of the new edition of our famous book, "Food Economy", and see how many, many ways there are to increase the delights of your table without skimping.

Why? How? Because—

KNOX *is the real* GELATINE

FOR DESSERTS AND SALADS

Write for "Food Economy" today and receive also a copy of "Dainty Desserts, Salads and Candies"—the table guide of a million homes.

Prune Whip
(6 Servings)

1 level tablespoonful Knox Sparkling Gelatine
¼ cup cold water
½ cup sugar
1 cup prune pulp
Few grains salt
2 tablespoonfuls lemon juice
2 egg whites
1 doz. nuts, chopped

Soak gelatine in cold water about five minutes; put prune pulp, lemon juice and sugar in saucepan, bring to boiling point, stirring constantly. Add soaked gelatine and stir until cool. When mixture begins to thicken, fold in stiffly beaten egg whites and turn into wet mold or paper cases. Serve sprinkled with chopped nuts, with or without whipped cream.

KNOX GELATINE,
600 Knox Avenue, Johnstown, N. Y.
Please send me FREE copies of your Recipe Books.
My Name Is.....
My Address Is.....
My Grocer's Name Is.....

Wholesome Vegetables for
baby!

Thousands of mothers are using the Gerber Products today for the daily vegetable supplement to baby's milk feedings—not because of their obvious economy and convenience—but because *they are better for baby.* They provide vegetables at their natural best—the whole year through. Ask for them at your grocery or drug store. Insist on the original Gerber Product.

Send for Picture of The Gerber Baby

In response to many requests we have arranged to supply black and white reproductions of the original Dorothy Hope Smith drawing—10" x 11" in size, suitable for framing. If you would like one send in the coupon below and 10 to cover wrapping and postage.

Gerber's
STRAINED VEGETABLES
Strained Peas • Spinach • Carrots
Strained Tomato • Strained Green Beans
Strained Prunes • Strained Vegetable Soup

Tear and Mail

GERBER PRODUCTS DIVISION,
FREMONT CANNING COMPANY
DEPT. MO-1
FREMONT, MICHIGAN

Please send me a black and white lithographed reproduction of the famous Gerber Baby drawn by Dorothy Hope Smith. I enclose 10c (in cash or stamps) to cover wrapping and postage.

Name
Address

"ROS MAR"
743 NINTH AVE., NEW YORK CITY
Special Hosiery Offer
P/Co Edge Finest Chiffon Sheer or P/Co Edge Service Weight, unusually good wearing. 3 pairs..... 3.15
Send Check or Money Order
If these hose are not satisfactory return them and we will refund money including postage.

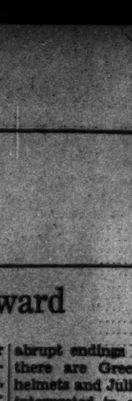
STRUTWEAR HOSIERY
For Men, Women and Children
By the Peacock You Shall Know It
STRUTWEAR KNITTING CO.
Minneapolis, Minn.

ENGRAVED
Christmas Cards
Box of 21 delivered $1.00
Order Direct and Save Sales Expense.
SOCIAL GREETING CARD CO.
633 S. FIFTH STREET, LOUISVILLE, KY.

yvonne parfums
delightfully fragrant
a charming christmas gift
gardenia, jasmine, white lilac, egypt (oriental)
1 oz. $3.50, ½ oz. $2.00, ¼ oz. $1.00
send $1 for sample box of 4 odeurs
agents wanted
yvonne parfums
1863 victor street, new york, n. y.

HAIR-NETS
30 FOR $1
Every Net Guaranteed 100% perfect. Finest Quality Human Hair. Single or Double Mesh, Cap or Fringe. For Long or Bobbed Hair.
Sent Postpaid *Agents Wanted*
Gray or White or Lavender. 12 for $1.00
International Commodities Company
22 East 17th St., New York City
Our 7th year in The Christian Science Monitor

An Ideal Gift for Men



The BURT TI-RAK
Keeps Neckties in Order
Each Tie in Plain Sight
Slips On or Off With Ease
Can be conveniently hung on door or wall or laid neatly in drawer or suit-case.
It is Practical and Indestructible
Made of steel, beautiful in design and finish. Packed in a neat box with prices removed. Mailed all the following prices: Postage Prepaid — Send Money Order or Check.
1—Gold Bronze $2.50
2—Silver Bronze 1.00
3—Oxidized Silver Finish 1.50
4—Antique Brass Finish 1.50
5—Brush Bronze Finish, Patented (red or blue) 1.00
6—Nickel Silver Finish 1.00
10% DISCOUNT IN LOTS OF SIX OR MORE
Special quantity prices to dealers and chain salesmen.
Order at once to assure delivery before Christmas. Be sure to give full, correct address.
L. E. Burt Pat.
Money promptly refunded if not entirely satisfied.
THE BURT TI-RAK CO.
217 24th Ave. So., Minneapolis, Minnesota

Personal Stationery
that is different—in distinctive, modernistic design
Blue, gray or white vellum with silver band and bronze-blue printing. Christmas orders received.
50 Monarch Sheets, 50 Envelopes $4.50
The PARTY SHOP
45 E. Putnam Ave. Tel. Greenwich 291
GREENWICH, CONN.

WHITTALL
RUGS ON THE SIDEWALKS

NO family, however young and exuberant, could give fine rugs the seeming rack and ruin of our famous Sidewalk Test. Yet on the pavements of countless cities Whittall lustre finish rugs have smiled through a week of rain or shine under the scuffing march of a big parade of hurrying feet. Just a pure soap and water cleansing has then brought forth their radiant sheen and beauty.

Whittall Seamless rugs, woven in soft, subdued colors as well as lustre finished, make an especial appeal to the women whose budgets may be limited, but whose tastes demand something altogether more refined, artistic and satisfying than is usually within their reach.

M. J. WHITTALL ASSOCIATES, Ltd.
Worcester, Mass.

WHITTALL RUGS

If you prefer skies to ceilings
use this pine-fragrant shampoo

Here's a shampoo that men find as refreshing as a west wind through the pines. For over 60 years

Packer's Tar Soap

has been bringing an outdoor feeling to indoor scalps.

To see how invigorating a shampoo can really be, try a Packer shampoo. See how quickly a snowdrift of lather piles up! Notice how tinglingly *clean* your scalp feels—just as though it had been sunned and aired a whole day!

And if you like bathing luxury (and where's the man who doesn't?) take a cake of Packer's with you into your tub or shower. You'll work up a whole coat of bracing piney lather with a whisk of your hand! Packer's is a man's soap if ever there was one.

For convenience, each cake comes in a handy metal box that's grand for traveling or the locker-room.

Packer's Tar Soap
Sample Cake 10¢
Send coin to Packer, Dept. 26-K1, 101 West 31st Street, New York City.

Good Housekeeping Institute

Recommends Proper arrangement of foods in your refrigerator, and KVP advises the use of Proper Papers for food wrapping and protection. There is a big difference—to get the most good out of your refrigerator are you using both KVP Refrigerator Papers?

There's Household Parchment for cooking and for wrapping all greasy, moist and wet foods—it's boil-proof—it wears—use it again and again. KVP Heavy Waxed Paper "Cutter Box" seals tight (one sheet will do)—keeps the moisture in or keeps the moisture out as desired. Remember, all foods should not be wrapped in Waxed Paper—for 100% results use the famous pair of KVP food wrapping and cooking papers.

Try your Grocer, Stationer, Hardware, Department Store and Naborhood Merchant first: if they cannot serve you, KVP will pay the parcel post.

Send $1.20 for two big 32c rolls (West of Missouri and South Canal Zone), 40c per roll, both for $1.20 postpaid.)

Included FREE: When ordering, mention this advertisement for a Miracle Paper Dish Rag and interesting samples for you and your friends.

STANDS FOR "THE WORLD'S MODEL PAPER MILL"
KVP KALAMAZOO VEGETABLE PARCHMENT CO.
KALAMAZOO MICHIGAN U.S.A.
MANUFACTURING WORLD-WIDE FAMOUS FOOD PROTECTION PAPERS

New York Curb

(Continued from Page 10)

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	12:15
3 Cent & Sw Ut	17⅝	16⅞	16⅞
1 Cent Pow Serv A	15⅞	15½	15½
13 Cin Blates Et	6¾	6½	6½
16 Centrif Pipe	6¾	6¼	6¼
1 Chain Str St	9¾	9¾	9¾
4 Chath Pk Al Hy	10⅝	10⅜	10⅜
1 Chesapke Util	18	18	18⅛
194 Cities Service	69⅝	68¾	69⅜
2 Cities Serv pf	80¾	80¼	80¼
3 Cities Trust	7⅞	7¾	7¾
1 Colum Oil & G vtc	9⅞	9⅝	9⅝
1 Colum Pict vtc	22	22	22
1 Comwlth Edison rts	13	13	
†130 Comwlth Edison	242	238	239½
13 Comwlth & So war	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1 Com Wat Wks	9¼	9⅛	9⅛
1 Cons G&E Balt	83	83	83
1 Cons Gas Util A	15¾	15¼	15¼
1 Cons Laundries	12	11⅝	12
1 Cons Rat St	4½	4⅛	4⅛
†125 Cont Shares cvt pf	50⅛	50¼	50½
1 Cooper Bess	23¼	23¼	23¼
1 Cord Corp	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
1 Corp Sec Chi (6%PF)	14¾	14¾	14¾
2 Cosden Oil	2¾	2⅝	2⅝
21 Creole Pet	¾	¾	¾
11 Crezson gold (.04)	¾	¾	¾
1 Crooker & Wheel	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞
1 Crown C Intl A (1)	7	7	7
D			
4 Dayton Airpl	2¼	1¾	2¼
16 De Forest	2½	2¼	2½
1 Detroit Aircraft	2	2	2
24 Dia Match new	14½	14	14½
1 Doehler Die-Cast	6¾	6½	6½
5 Dresser Mfg A (3½)	34½	34	34½
1 Dresser Mfg B (2)	30½	30¾	30½
1 Durant Mot	3¼	3¼	3¼
1 Duval Tex Sul	¾	¾	¾
E			
1 Eastern Util A	3½	3¾	3½
205 El Bond & Sh (6%PF)	42	40⅝	41
10 El Bond & Sh pf (6)	104	103⅞	104
24 El Pow Assoc (1)	12¼	12⅛	12⅛
8 El Uow Assoc A (1)	12	11⅝	11⅝
10 El Pwr opt war	19⅛	18⅝	18⅝
1 Electric Share (1A)	11⅝	10⅝	10⅝
1 Empire Corp	3¾	3⅝	3⅝
3 Empire Pow	33	33	33
1 Europe El deb rts	2¼	2¼	2¼
F			
1 Ferro Enam A	33	33	33
1 Fiat rcts	13½	13¼	13½
6 Flintkote A	11	10½	10½
2 Ford Mot Ltd	15¾	14⅝	14⅝
9 Fox Theatres A	5½	4¾	5
7 Franklin Mfg	6	6	6
G			
3 Gen Avia Corp	6¾	6¾	6¾
6 Gen Bak	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
3 Gen Bak pf	30	29½	30
10 Gen Elec Ltd	10⅝	10⅜	10⅜
7 Gen Thea Eq	10	9	9
3 Gen Thea Eq cv pf	33	32¾	32¾
1 Gen Thea Eq pf	9¼	9¼	9¼
1 Gilbert Co	15	15	15
1 Glean Comb Harv	60	59¾	60
11 Glen Alden Coal	7⅞	7½	7½
2 Globe Underwrit	1⅛	1	1⅛
3 Gold Seal Elec	8	8	8
29 Goldman Sachs	75¾	75½	75¾
2 Gulf Oil Corp Pa			
H			
1 Hap Candy St A	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 Hecla Min	9¼	9¼	9¼
1 Holling Gold Min	5¾	5¾	5¾
7 Hudson Bay M & S	3⅞	3¾	3⅞
1 Humble Oil	70	69¾	69¾
6 Hydro El Serv	25	24¾	24¾
I			
†100 Ill Pow & Lt 6% pf	88	87¾	88
4 Imp Oil Can reg	16¾	16¾	16¾
15 Imp Oil Can	19	19	19
1 Ind Tex Ill A	37¼	37½	37¼
4 Insull Util	48¼	48¼	48½
2 Ins Co Nor Am	13⅝	13½	13½
16 Internat Pet	23½	23¼	23¼
2 Inter Super Pow	6⅝	6	6
3 Inter Util B	4¾	4¾	4¾
3 Interstate Equit	31½	31⅛	31½
1 Inters Eq cv pf	3¾	3⅜	3¾
1 Ital Superpow A	3½	3½	3½
4 Ken Rad PL & Tube			
K			
1 Kirby Pet	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
L			
6 Lackawanna Sec	36	36	36
6 Leonard Oil	¾	¾	¾
3 Lowe's war	4¼	4	4
12 Lone Star Gas	21⅝	21½	21¾
1 Long Is Light	33	33	33
3 Louis L & E	1	1	1
†100 Louis Pow ¾ Lt pf	97	96¾	97
M			
1 MacMarr St	8½	8½	8½
1 Mapes Cons	36	36	36
1 Marconi Int Mar	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝
1 Mass Util Asso	5	5	5
2 Mavis Bott	¾	¾	¾
2 Memphis Nat Gas	10	10	10
2 Merch & Mfg Sec A	17	16⅝	16½
1 Mid St Pet A vtc	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
19 MidWest Util	18¼	17⅝	17⅝
6 Mo Kans Pipe L	8¾	8½	8½
4 Mo Kans P L 7% vtc	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝
3 Mountain Prod	5½	5½	5½
N			
1 Nat Bond & Sh	23½	23½	23½
3 Nat Fuel & Gas	35½	35⅜	35½
4 Nat Investors	4¾	4⅝	4⅝
1 Nat Pub Serv A	18	18	18
1 Nat Sug Ref N J	37⅜	37⅜	37⅜
1 Nat Un Rad	3¼	3¼	3¼
2 New Bradford	9	9	9
†40 New Eng Pow pf	90	89½	89⅝
1 New Haven Clock	10½	10⅛	10⅜
2 New Jer Zinc	48¾	48⅛	48¼
2 Newmont Min	53⅝	50	50
2 Newport Co	17⅛	17	17
35 Nia Hud Pow	10⅛	10	10
5 Niag Hud P A war	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1 Niag Hud P B war	5	5	5
1 Niag Hud Pow	19½	19½	19½
1 Niles Bem Pond	15⅞	15¾	15⅞
4 Noranda Mines	33	32¾	33
3 Nordon Corp Ltd	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
1 Nor Cent Texas	3¼	3¼	3¼
11 Nor European Oil	1⅛	1	1
†80 Nor Ind PS 6% pf	96½	95⅝	95⅝
4 North States P A	124	122½	124
†10 North States P 6% pf	98	98	98
1 Northwest Eng	14½	14½	14½
1 Novadel Agene	35⅞	35⅝	35⅞
O			
2 Outboard Mot A	4½	4¼	4¼
1 Overseas Sec	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝
P			
7 Pac G&E 1 pf	27⅞	27½	27⅞
1 Pacific Pub Ser	22½	22½	22½
17 Pennroad Corp (.20)	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜
2 Pac Lt Pow A (2.40r)	22¾	22¾	22¾
10 Pitney Bowes (.20)	6⅛	6	6
3 Prince & Wh pf (3)	16⅞	16½	16½
3 Prudential Invest	11¼	11¼	11¼
5 Pub Util Hold (½)	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝
6 Pub Ut Hold war	1⅜	1¼	1¼
9 Pub Ut Hold xw	6	5½	5½
†10 Pug Sd Pw 6% pf (6)	99½	99½	99½
†20 Pure Oil pf (8)	83⅜	83⅜	83⅜
1 Quincy Mines	6	6	6
R			
1 Radio Products (1½)	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
1 Reiter Foster	1½	1½	1½
6 Reybarn Inc	2¾	2¾	2¾
3 Reynolds Invest	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 Rich Oil Cal pf (1¾)	13¾	13¾	13¾
1 Rike-Kumler (2.30)	25	25	25
1 Rossia Ant Cop	15	15	15
10 Rossia Intl	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
1 Ryerson & Son	25	25	25
S			
†100 Safeway Strs 2 war	2½	1¾	2½
9 St Regis Paper	14	13¾	13¾
3 Salt Creek Prod	6¾	6	6¼
1 Saxet Co	8¼	8¼	8¼
1 Seaboard Util	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
2 Sec Corp Gen	22	21½	21½
2 Segal Lock	3	3	3
5 Selected Indust	56¾	56¼	56¼
9 Sel Ind allot ctf	55¾	53½	53¾
2 Select Ind pr pf	57	57	57
5 Sentry Saf Control	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1 Shenandoah	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
9 Shenandoah pf	34	33½	33¾
12 South Am G&P	1¼	1	1
1 South Cal Ed B pf	26¼	26¼	26¼
1 South Penn Oil	34	34	34
14 Southland Royalty	¾	¾	¾
3 Span & Gen rets	1¼	1⅛	1¼
6 Stand Mot	4¼	4¼	4¼
22 Stand Oil Ind	36¼	35⅝	36
35 St Oil Ky	21½	20⅝	21
1 Stutz Mot Am	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 Swift & Co	28¼	28¼	28¼
11 Swift Int	30¾	30	30¾
T			
3 Tampa El	45	44½	44½
1 Todd Shipyards	48	48	48
6 Transcont Air Tr	6	6	6
1 Tri Cent Corp war	3¾	3¾	3¾
2 Tri Utilities	32	30	32
11 Tung-Sol Lamp	7⅞	6	6
U			
1 Unprovident Fin	23½	22½	22½
3 Unicn Am Invest	18½	18½	18½
2 United Corp war	7⅞	7½	7⅞
43 Unit Founders	9¾	9½	9¾
17 United Gas new	7¼	7¼	7¼
3 United Gas war	2¾	2⅝	2⅝
1 Un Lt & Pow A	26¼	25½	25¾
3 Un Lt & Pow cv pf	98	96½	96½
1 Un Lt & Pow pf	4¾	4¾	4¾
1 Unit Molasses Ltd	1	1	1
1 U S & Int Sec	35¼	34½	35
1 U S & Int Sec pf	11¾	11¼	11⅜
1 U S & Overseas cod	6¼	6¼	6¼
8 U S Hoe Pow	36	35⅝	36
14 U S Gypsum	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
16 United Verde Ext	6	5⅞	5⅞
2 Utility Equities	9	8¾	8¾
15 Util Pow & Lt	15¾	15½	15⅝
1 Util P&L A pf ctf	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝
3 Utility & Indus	17⅝	17⅝	17⅝
9 Utility & Ind pf			
V			
9 Vacuum Oil	63¼	61⅞	62¼
1 Veeder Root	32	32	32
9 Venezuelan Pet	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
W			
1 Watson J W	1¾	1¾	1¾
1 Wayne Pump	7	7	7
1 Williams R C	30	30	30
1 Wil-Low Cafet	3	3	3

DOMESTIC BONDS
(Sales in $1000)

2 Ala Pow 4½s'67	98½	98	98⅛
3 Alumin Co 5s'52	103¾	103½	103⅝
4 Am Cwwith Pw 6s'60	82½	80¼	80¼
8 Am G&E 6s 2028	97	96¾	97
1 Am G&Pow 6s'39	83	83	83
9 Am Pow&L 6s 2016	104	103½	103¾
6 Am Roll M 5s'48	97	97	97
3 Appalach Pow 5s'56	101¾	101¾	101¾

*Actual sales. †Ex-dividend. kPaid so far this year. xw With warrants. xwWithout warrants.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor for Sale, To Rent, Wanted, Situations, Hotels, Resorts, Tours, Etc. An application, inquiry, or letter of reference will be received from those who advertise under a box number. Address Boston Office unless otherwise specified.

BOOKKEEPING

BOOKKEEPING, TAUGHT TO BEGINNERS by MAIL, CLASS OR PRIVATE INSTRUCTION. Write Alan's weekly letter to you. Alan's Business College, Boston, Mass. Dept. 1. BOOKKEEPING, SHORTHAND, TYPEWRITING, SECRETARIAL AND TRIAL BALANCE. Individual instruction. Day and evening classes. Day session opening Monday, Sept. 15th. Call or write for catalog stating course of study desired. Call, write or apply to Supt. on premises. Home study courses also. Central Y. M. C. A. College, 19 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago. Tel. Franklin 1700.

HELP WANTED—MEN

AGENTS IN ALL LARGE CITIES from factories to Denver, establish permanent sales agencies; no investment except advertising; interesting business; big money; spare time; full time. Write for particulars. Address Box 1, Cleveland, Ohio.

WANTED—Man to call on our customers and build his own local business; no investment required; exceptional chance for man who can furnish car; $60 weekly to start. THE FOWERS SHIRT CO., Waterloo, Iowa.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

PERMANENT, PROFITABLE OPPORTUNITY for woman of vision and culture; outdoor or social equivalent; home or business experience not necessary; if you are interested in a worthwhile money job, not office work, but just tangible details in mind, write us interesting personal details in your letter.

SHEPARD & LAWRENCE, Inc.
180 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago
A. P. Miller, 68 E. 4th, Columbus, Ohio
Springer & Shumway, 541 Market Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

PRINTING

NAME, ADDRESS, PHONE number attractively printed on 100 fine cards, 75c; 250 Business cards $1.50. Write for samples. PRINCIPIA PRINTERIA, 810 E. 71st St., Chicago.

REAL ESTATE

COUNTRY PLACE in New Hampshire for sale; ideal for home, one desiring private location with all the comforts; 6 rooms, new bath, barns, acres land; price right. S-44, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

IRVING R. NOBLE, Inc.
712 Bloomfield Avenue, Montclair, N. J.
Telephone Montclair 3-10141
HENRY M. SHELLY, Vice-President

WINTER PARK, FLORIDA
A town of beautiful lakes and trees; winter festivals and sales of lake front homes; full details and illustrated booklet free. WINDSOR & WESTON, Realtors, Winter Park, Florida.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

IF you are selling drapes, or anything connecting with them—even if you are selling something else—you can certainly increase your income by adding our complete drapery department to customers this fall. Complete stock and no expense except liberal commission. ERSKINE HILL, 130 West 42nd St., New York City

TO LET—FURNISHED

LOS ANGELES, Trumore Apts., 233 So. Rampart, Westlake District—Sunny, delightful one and two-room apartments, beautifully furnished and decorated; attractive lobby, dining alcove, exquisitely appointed kitchenette; steam heat; daily maid service, elevator; garage adjoining; centrally located; R and H cars and bus to door.

ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.—Modern home, clean, well furnished, 3 bedrooms, large screened porch, south exposure, wood heat, garage, on car line in refined neighborhood. Owner, A. R. CHANDALL, 3635 Central Ave.

TRAVEL

A YOUNG lady with unusual contacts abroad would like to chaperon or guide two young ladies abroad; highest references exchanged. Full particulars address Box 7183 Juno St., Forest Hills, N. Y.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines. Minimum order, four lines. An advertisement measuring four lines must call for at least two issues. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under Rooms To Let or a Situation Wanted heading.

ACCOUNTANTS

PERSONAL BANK ACCOUNTS audited monthly; books opened, closed, audited for firms without bookkeepers. Box G-32, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

1929 NASH Standard 6 Coach; driven only 7000 miles; like new; owner leaving country. Kenmore 1968 or 2638 (Boston).

APARTMENTS TO LET

MELROSE, MASS., 10 Cypress Park—6 rooms and kitchenette, modern improvements; screened porch; separate entrance; apartment screened from trains, chimney and exhaust; rent reasonable. Melrose 1618.

NEW YORK CITY—Sublet 5-room front studio apartment, artistically furnished, baths, kitchenette, fireplace, 2 bedrooms, large foyer; price small dining room, large foyer; price $215.00. 40 W. 67th St., Bl. Endicott 2373.

APARTMENTS TO LET (Continued)

BEACON HILL
122 BOWDOIN STREET
(Opposite State House) BOSTON
2 and 3 room apartments, kitchenettes, private bath; fully equipped; beautifully furnished; unusual view; exceptional location. With full tile bath. Also a few 2-room apartments with full tile bath and shower. Phone Lib. 1447 or apply to Supt. on premises.

BOSTON, MAYFAIR APARTMENTS
30-38 HEMENWAY STREET
1-2-3 Room Apartments Newly Renovated
Office 36 Hemenway Street, Kenmore 8238.
Or see Janitor.

BOSTON, Fenway 88, Near Symphony Hall—High class 5-room apartment, 3 baths and garage, 2 floors, modern and convenient. Available. 1468 Boston St., Brookline. Com. 0726.

THE FORBES
51-53 West 68th, New York City. Rooms with or without kitchen, single and double; excellent table; near church.

ROOMS TO LET

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., 124 St. James Place, Ocn. Front—Attractively furnished; sunny; reasonable. Call after 2 p. m. Tel. 6-4364.

BOSTON—Attractive room in 3-room apartment, continuous hot water; 5 minutes to Christian Science Church; very suitable for lady; reasonable. Norway St., Suite 2.

BOSTON—Very attractive, comfortable single and double rooms; suitable for couples, students, business people. MATTE C. EVERETT, 6 Newbury St. Office hours 3:30-6 p. m. Commonwealth 0443 for appointment.

BOSTON, 147 Huntington Avenue—Comfortable, clean, quiet home; reasonable; Tel. Com. 0181, Suite 6. ELIZABETH P. PRENTICE.

BOSTON, 970 Bay State Road—Attractive sunny room, two windows; full view of Charles River; 2 streets; business person; Apartment 15.

BOSTON, 58 Queensberry St., Tel. Commonwealth 9021—Comfortable, furnished rooms for business people; breakfast and dinners if desired.

BOSTON, 81 Gainsboro St.—Comfortable, home-like rooms; reasonable rates; references required. Call Mrs. Ellis room 2, Commonwealth 1836.

BOSTON, Belmont Hotel, 110 Huntington Avenue — Clean, pleasant rooms; transient and permanent guests.

BROOKLINE, MASS., 40 Summit Ave.—Desirable location, private bath, garage, good food. Regent 5113.

BROOKLINE, MASS., Boston St.—An attractive room for rent to business woman. Telephone Regent 5418.

BROOKLYN Flatbush—Large furnished single detached house; 20 minutes to New York. 146 E. 15th. Boo. 8510.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., business girl will share 2-room apartment. AYERS, Apt. 1 E, 1011 Atlantic Road.

NEW YORK CITY, Furnished room, Greenwich Village, large comfortable room, second floor, overlooking garden; steam heat, open fireplace, bath adjacent. 6 Fan Nest Place. Telephone Watkins 8437.

NEW YORK CITY, Washington Square—Attractive, large, beautifully furnished, for 1 or 2, adjoining bath; overlooking park; excellent neighborhood; Spring 1760.

NEW YORK CITY, West 86th—Two beautiful, spacious furnished rooms, adjoining rooms; private home; modern improvements; permanent; reference; Trafalgar 7368.

NEW YORK CITY, 46 West 96th Street—Large, well-furnished room, all conveniences; $6 and $12; opposite church. Riverside 7536.

NEW YORK CITY, 271 Fort Washington Avenue, corner 170; TOMLINSON. outside single room, private family.

PHILADELPHIA, 4113 Pine St.—Furnished double room, running water, single room; third floor; quiet, refined, homelike. Evergreen 4343.

PHILADELPHIA, 433 South 44th St.—Desirable, warm, sunny rooms for business people; car 34 or 42. Bell 3130.

ROCKVILLE CENTRE, Long Island, N. Y.—Comfortably furnished rooms; 30 minutes to New York. Tel. Rockville Centre 2813. MURRAY, 304 Merrick Rd.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Come to the Sunny South; lovely sunny rooms and apartment; heat. MRS. FRANK A. MOSES.

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Applicants living in or near Boston see Mr. Ryan

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For those outside of Boston we have stores in New York, Philadelphia, Newark, Wilmington, Norfolk, Atlantic City, N. J., Washington, D. C., and several other large cities.

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A POSITION desired as a companion or attendant. 69, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

BOOKKEEPER or assistant, 6 years' diversified experience; efficient and dependable; salary $30. R-22, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

EXPERIENCED chambermaid-waitress wishes part-time work; also care for children. X-18, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

EXPERIENCED seamstress by day or week; clothes of fine and individuality; satisfaction assured. Cathedral 3725 (N. Y. C.).

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DAILY SERVICE FROM NEWARK TO NEW YORK, BROOKLYN, AND LONG ISLAND CITY.
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BOSTON, 58 Queensberry St., Tel. Commonwealth 9021—Comfortable, furnished rooms for business people; breakfast and dinners if desired.

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BOSTON, Belmont Hotel, 110 Huntington Avenue — Clean, pleasant rooms; transient and permanent guests.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.—Come to the Sunny South; lovely sunny rooms and apartment; heat. MRS. FRANK A. MOSES.

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MAN'S RACCOON COAT, full length dark skins, $200. Call MORTIMER, Digby 1600, Jackson Heights, N. Y.

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We Own and Run Our Own Storage
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HOME and grove of 5 acres, beautifully situated on lake; grove of 1-year-old trees in splendid condition; 2-room house; all modern improvements, electric well; price $10,000, cash or terms. Address LAKE FLORIDA or P. O. Box 1, WILKINSON, 73 New St., West Orange, N. J.

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Diamonds Watches Jewelry
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Authentic Interpretations of the NEW
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THE HOME OF
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and Other Famous Shoes
X-Ray Shoe Fitting Service without extra charge.
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Shampooing, Hair Cutting, Finger Waving, Marcelling, Manicuring, Facials, Permanent Waving

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CASH $100 to $300 LOANS
A friendly confidential loan service. No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. 20 months to repay.
Lower rate saves you nearly one-third.
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of Exclusive Design
Gladys Porter Hat Shop
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Eveready Prestone
Nationally Advertised in The Christian Science Monitor
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Personal Engraved Cards and Folders, also fine line of other cards and booklets, expressing helpful and joyous Christmas Greetings.
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Exclusive creations in Fall and Winter Suits, Topcoats and Overcoats for men and boys
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PENNSYLVANIA

ERIE (Continued)

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Sunday Dinners
$1.00
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Greeting Cards for All Occasions
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THE GEORGE A. GORGAS STORES
At 16 and 1306 North Third Street and the Kline Building

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M. Lee Goldsmith
Furniture and Interior Decoration
6 N. Market Sq., Harrisburg, Pa.

For honest values come to
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Second at State
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Shoes and Hosiery for Women and Children
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MAIN LINE—Ardmore

Ye Ladye Shoppe
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4 ARDMORE ARCADE
Free Parking Space in Arcade Garage

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CASH $100 to $300 LOANS
A friendly confidential loan service. No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. 20 months to repay.
Lower rate saves you nearly one-third.
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Cor. Main and Swede Streets
Phone: Norristown 71

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THE RIGHT HAT
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MRS. WM. SCHMIDT
SMOCKING
Button-Holes, Buttons Covered
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Mail orders given attention.

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I. E. ROSENFELDT
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Care of the Hair Skin and Hands
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PENNSYLVANIA

PITTSBURGH (Continued)

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Best materials used.
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Reading's Largest National Bank
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The Home
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ABOVE ALL
THE RIGHT HAT
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PERMANENT WAVING
Expert Finger Waving
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"SERVICE and QUALITY"
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Snappy Tom Tom Weenie Toffee
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"The best place to market after all"
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PENNSYLVANIA

SEWICKLEY (Continued)

Even at
Your Present Age
IF YOU have not a cent laid up, it is still not too late.
SYSTEM and PERSISTENCE in saving will do a lot for you yet—if you begin at once.
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HARDWARE
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N. WALTER SUPLEE
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We create a design especially for you.
Crepe de Chine Glove Silk and Rayon Underwear.
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Unusual Christmas Cards.
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IMPORTED CHINESE SILK LINGERIE AND NEGLIGEES
That are unusual, including Gowns, Slips and Pajamas, Rayon Undergarments and Full-Fashioned Silk Hosiery.
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Dresses, Hats, Bags, Novelties
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At 7012 Garrett Road, Upper Darby, Pa.
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Homemade Candies and Ice Cream
Chocolates 80c lb; Caramels 60c lb
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TERMINAL MEAT MARKET
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Fresh dressed poultry.
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PENNSYLVANIA

WILKINSBURG (Continued)

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LANCASHIRE

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YORKSHIRE

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DAILY FEATURES

One Minute Biographies.

Who: PIERRE CHARLES L'ENFANT.

Where: France and America.

When: Eighteenth to nineteenth centuries.

Why famous: A French engineer, architect and artist. Born and educated in Paris, where his father was "Painter in ordinary to the King in his Manufacture of the Gobelins." Pierre came naturally into an admiration for the beauties of art with which he was surrounded. Yet he left Paris to become an officer in the French colonial troops; and then his enthusiasm for the cause of the American colonists took him to America and brought about his enlistment in the Colonial army. There, his stanch loyalty and his military ability commended him to General Washington. Congress commissioned him captain, later major of engineers.

The war ended, America learned of the powers of the French officer as an artist; for he designed the insignia of the newly organized Society of the Cincinnati, he remodeled the New York City Hall for its occupancy by the first Congress of the United States and, when Congress had agreed to establish the new capital upon the banks of the Potomac River, it was natural enough for Washington to select L'Enfant as the planner of the capital city. Remembering the ideals of the French makers of cities, parks and palaces, L'Enfant envisaged a Washington of broad avenues, spreading trees, gardens, parks and squares—even the Washington which the world of today praises.

While General Washington accepted the plan submitted by L'Enfant, and the Frenchman was engaged to supervise the carrying out of his ideas, something unfortunately went wrong. In March, 1792, L'Enfant formally withdrew from any active connection with the project, and he received neither recognition nor reward for his contribution to the making of the capital city, presumably because of what Washington referred to as his "untoward disposition." After a long period of neglect, L'Enfant's plan is, in a manner of speaking, once more in the making. As the city of Washington stands, it is as conceived by L'Enfant and it is still shaping itself along plans which he formulated.

A Word a Day

Perplex

He who is "perplexed" is puzzled, bewildered, confused; he is in suspense, or beset with a disturbing uncertainty as to how to act; he is entangled, and in this, incidentally, we have an accurate rendition of the Latin root *perplexus*, "entangled, involved, interwoven" (compounded of *per*, "thoroughly," and *plectere*, "to plait, braid").

As suggested by the root words, perplexity ceases with the patient unwinding of one's snarls.

Per-plex' is accented on the second syllable and is pronounced as though spelled per-pleks', with the first e as in maker, second as in let.

"We are troubled on every side, yet not distressed; we are perplexed, but not in despair." (II Corinthians 4: 8.)

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

Brevities

Ohio State Journal: It used to be a man could tell what season of the year it was by just glancing at the Monday morning wash line.

Pathfinder: What women really need are wrist watches that will run and hosiery that won't.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Recipe Puzzle: Spice.

In Lighter Vein

Business Patience

Three boys entered a village confectionery. The rather gruff proprietor said to the first boy: "What do you want, my boy?"

"A dime's worth of marbles, please."

The man climbed a ladder, brought down the jar that contained the marbles, made up the packet and returned the jar to the shelf. Then he asked the second boy what he wanted.

"A dime's worth of marbles, please," was the answer.

"Why didn't you say so before?" said the man, as he went for the ladder again. "Do you want a dime's worth of marbles, too?" he demanded of the third boy.

"No," replied the third boy.

The man climbed to the shelf again, brought down the jar, made up the second packet of marbles, restored the jar to the shelf, and once more put the ladder away.

"Well, my boy, what do you want?" he demanded of the third boy.

"A *nickel's* worth of marbles," came the answer.—*Farm Market Sayings.*

Proper Payment

"What did she pay for her leopard-skin coat?"

"Spot cash."—*Philadelphia Bulletin.*

Thoughtfulness

"There, darling," said the bride of a few months, "I made a hand-embroidered penwiper for your anniversary."

"But, sweetheart," sighed the young husband, "you don't need penwipers for the modern fountain pen."

"Oh," said the bride, "but I bought you a leaky pen to go with it."—*Chicago Daily News.*

A Quotation for Today

THERE are three things that ought to be considered before some things are spoken—the manner, the place, and the time.—SOUTHEY.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Jacky Laughed Again

Melbourne, Australia

HURT a kookaburra ("laughing jackass") in Australia and you commit an offense against all true Australians; "Jacky" is the feather jester of the bush, harming no one. Uproariously it laughs the day in—and just as joyously laughs it out again.

Laughing away in the bush somewhere today there is a kookaburra which owes its freedom to the swift aid of the Melbourne Fire Brigade. Venturing on an unaccustomed visit to the city, "Jacky" inquisitively searched about a ventilator, 50 feet above the ground, in the old Scotch College buildings, East Melbourne. Suddenly it found its foot was caught, and try as it might it could not shake itself free. "Jacky" shouted out its distress, and soon was heard by pedestrians below. Equipped with long sticks they tried hard to manipulate the ventilator and set the prisoner free, but their efforts were in vain.

Then an official from a near-by state department had an inspiration—he telephoned Mr. Wilkins, Chief of the Melbourne Fire Brigade, and appealed for help. "One of my old friends in trouble?" inquired Mr. Wilkins. "Well, I'll send a man along at once." And he gave the order forthwith.

Climbing through a trapdoor and crawling over grimy roofs, the fireman located "Jacky," still struggling gamely. Breaking a wire and shifting the ventilator, the fireman got the ruffled bird safely into his hands.

Food and water were quickly supplied, and soon "Jacky" recovered sufficiently to fly into a tree in the Treasury Gardens. From there a farewell chuckle, its only method of expressing thanks, told human friends that all was well again.

The Children's Corner

Moving Day in the Public Garden

NECK and Crop, the two Boston Public Garden swans, sailed over the water of the Public Garden lake on this November morning like two ships. Neck sailed first, Crop next. Their eyes shone like polished shoe buttons. The ripples followed behind, or tried to follow—for they never quite keep up—as the feet of the swans moved back and forth, flipper-like.

Scroggins, Fib and Florrie All Shouted at Once.

"B-r-r-r-r!" said Neck.

"It's chilly," said Crop. And they ruffled their feathers to keep warm.

"It's our—" said Neck.

"Last sail of the year," said Crop. It should be remembered that these two swans always divide up whatever they have to say, Neck furnishing half and Crop the other half.

"The old winter quarters—" said Neck.

"Will seem good," said Crop.

Neck stopped paddling. Crop stopped paddling, just a second before he might have crashed into his twin. Down went Neck's head and neck into the water. Down went Crop's head and neck into the water. Each kept head and neck under for quite a long time and brought them out with a toss and flourish.

"That's good—" said Neck.

"Food," said Crop. For it is by thrusting neck and head into the water that these two lads get their nourishment.

Now they settled to their paddling and away they sailed, straight as two arrows down the center of the lake, around the island, under the bridge. As they drew near the swan boat wharf, cheers and shouts greeted them.

"It's—" said Neck.

"Scroggins and friends," said Crop.

Indeed it was. The old squirrel waved his high hat with one hand and his cane with the other. Fib at his side flapped his wings in a sparrow's greeting and Florrie winked rapidly with one eye and stared unwinkingly with the other, first at Neck, then at Crop.

"Good day—" said Neck.

"Friends of Boston Common," said Crop.

Scroggins, Fib and Florrie all shouted at once so that it is impossible to tell exactly what was said, but it sounded like "Hulloherewearehowareyou," and it probably was something of the sort.

"We knew this was your last day, so we brought you our best wishes," said Scroggins. "When do you go?"

"Any—" said Neck.

"Minute—" said Crop.

And both were right, for at that instant men came down the wharf, pushed out in a boat and took the two swans aboard for the first stage in their journey away from the lake.

Scroggins, Florrie and Fib renewed their cheering.

"See you next year," shrieked Fib.

"Enjoy yourselves," said Scroggins.

Florrie waved one wing, but something caught her sharp ear and she turned away to look into the sky. Fib and Scroggins looked, too. And as they looked a shrill, far-away honking sounded. And they saw a moving line across the way-up sky, V in shape and streaking toward the South.

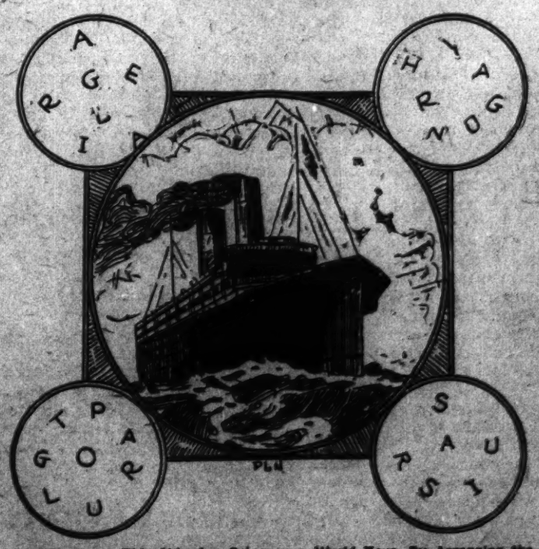
"It's the wild geese sailing by," shrieked Fib and tore into the air on his tiny wings as though he would catch up with them.

Florrie murmured to herself, "I knew a carrier pigeon once."

Mr. Scroggins tucked his cane under his arm jauntily and pushed back his hat.

"Well, it's moving day," he said. "What do you say we move, too—back to the Common!"

Travel Puzzle



The People on This Ship Are Going on a World Tour. By Arranging the Letters in the Circles in Their Correct Order, You Will Find the Names of Four of the Countries Which the Passengers Will Visit.

Odds and Ends

Bonuses to Soldiers

Minnesota led all the states in the bonuses to veterans of the World War, with the sum of $600 to each soldier, Kansas being next, with $381 to each.

Chicago's Beacon

The light from Chicago's aerial beacon of 2,000,000,000 candlepower, is visible for nearly 500 miles.

Rose Highway

A rose border about 80 miles long is planned to extend along the Pacific Highway between Portland and Salem, Ore.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

India: A World Issue

TODAY there assembles in London one of the most momentous gatherings which have taken place for many years. Representatives of India and Great Britain meet for the first time in the British capital to determine by agreement how the Government of India is to be carried on for the next few years.

The precise form of the Constitution which may or may not emerge is not what gives this conference its importance. What makes the occasion momentous is that on its outcome may well depend whether East and West, Orient and Occident, are going to endeavor to solve in friendly understanding and coöperation the gigantic problems which confront a shrinking world, or whether suspicion, pride, fear and intolerance are going to sweep reason and conscience aside and drive them toward a conflict with its disastrous results for mankind.

The issues which confront the conference will not be easy to solve. How is that movement toward self-government and self-determination which has been so marked a feature of the post-war world to be reconciled with unity, order and peace in a land as large and populous, and as internally diverse, as India? As experience has shown in Russia, Turkey, China, Egypt, the Philippines and elsewhere, if too slow progress is made in granting autonomy there is revolution; if too fast, there is chaos.

Moreover, while it is not difficult to set up representative democratic institutions in areas of moderate size containing a more or less homogeneous population speaking not more than two languages, what unifying element can be substituted today for that of Great Britain in a country which in racial and language divisions is more like Europe than the United States? Fortunately there is no "irrepressible conflict" in the case. There is agreement in fundamentals between Great Britain and the Indian delegates.

The goal is complete self-government for India: the dispute solely concerns speed and ways and means. With good will, tolerance, a resolute facing of facts and common sense there should be no unbridgeable breach between the two sides as to what the next step should be.

The principal obstacle is that the Indian National Congress, with Mahatma Gandhi at its head, has decided in favor of immediate independence—an alternative quite incompatible with unity, order or peace—and has refused to attend. But it is difficult to believe that if the conference framed a scheme for advance which commended itself to world opinion the Mahatma would prefer to promote chaos than give it a chance.

The round table conference therefore needs all the support from world opinion which is possible. Forces fomenting unreason, passion, intolerance, suspicion and hate—and therefore making for a move back toward war—have been manifesting themselves powerfully in the last few months all over the world. At the moment the forces standing for unity, reason, conscience, common sense and good will are being challenged more fiercely than at any time since the World War.

It will be a triumph for the right if in this period Britain and India can rise into a nobler atmosphere and demonstrate to mankind that it is possible for two great peoples and two great civilizations to thrust aside estrangements of race, color and creed, and find a road by which East and West can coöperate to help India to prosperity and self-government, not by the road of revolution and war, but by that of order and peace.

Stabilizing the Peseta

APART from the political issues which are being fought out in Spain, there is a general hope that the Spanish Government will succeed in stabilizing the peseta. It has fluctuated seriously, so seriously that it not only has brought about trouble in Spain but has been a disturbing element in international trade. At last, however, serious steps are being taken, and there should be no doubt as to their result.

One point of interest is the part that may be played by the Bank of International Settlements. The governor of the Bank of Spain had consultations with the governor of the Banque de France, and when he paid a visit to the governor of the Bank of England, it was remarked that he was accompanied by the president of the Bank for International Settlements. Even more important are the assurances given that the Bank for International Settlements is willing to coöperate in the stabilization of the peseta.

The simple knowledge that Spain is considering stabilization immediately brought about an improvement in the peseta. It should therefore follow that, unless there are political upheavals in the near future, no great difficulties should be experienced in pegging the peseta at an adequate level.

The fall of the peseta appears to be partly sentimental. Spain is not in actual financial difficulties. Indeed, when the peseta was at its lowest level the gold reserves of the country represented more than 90 per cent of the note circulation. Probably it will be found wiser not to raise the peseta too high, for the economic and fiduciary operations necessary for a return to prewar parity would involve considerable delay and would require extensive reorganization.

Notoriously the Dictatorship was extravagant. It is in some measure due to its reckless expenditure that Spain finds itself in its present position. Dictatorships must be paid for; they are expensive luxuries. Now what is needed is retrenchment and the ordinary technical measures which have proved successful in other European countries. The help of some of the principal European banks will be readily accorded. Yet there is, over and above good management and technical skill, a further requirement—namely, political as well as currency stability. The peseta is a barometer of Spain's political uncertainty. While efforts are being made to restore the peseta, efforts must also be made to restore and increase political freedom and parliamentary institutions which were abritrarily swept away by the Dictator!

Toward Dynamic Leisure

THE frequently discussed five-day week and the tendency to speed up production offer one more challenge to both school and home to encourage habits of using leisure worthily. That this is a recognized fact is shown in subjects suggested for wide consideration during American Education Week, November 10 to 17.

Today a complete answer to the question, What does a man do with his free time? is often a key to his worth as a workman and as a companionable individual. The steel magnate or store clerk may have a hobby or interest that enriches his appreciation of art, nature, navigation or international relations. Perhaps he is studying one of the many extension courses now available. The typist or copy writer may busy herself at loom or potter's wheel of an evening, or be improving her training in order to win advancement. The housewife, freed of the long hours of her grandmother's day, may be studying home decoration or taking up music again.

Certainly the man and woman who use their free time in purposeful and interesting ways are enriching their appreciations continually, thus making for greater adjustability and serenity.

If, on the other hand, there be too many adults of this generation who seem able to spend their leisure hours only in a vain sort of "gadding," there also are many educators who intend to see that everything a school can do to cherish and develop initiative and resourcefulness in its children will be done.

When put to this test, the kind of teaching that assigns a certain number of pages to be read and practically memorized, to be given back next day in a formal "recitation," must be scrapped. The wide-awake school today recognizes that it must deal, not with a mere animated memory machine, but with an all-around, twenty-four-hours-a-day, seven-days-a-week child, full of natural enthusiasms worth cultivating, eager to "find out" about things, and fascinated with a rather thrilling modern world.

Under happy conditions for the child, the home and the school are working together. Art, music, good books, educative hobbies are to some degree everyday experiences in both places; and while child, parent and teacher may not be artists, musicians, writers or craftsmen, they remain so close to the best work in these fields that they achieve an abiding appreciation of accurate execution wherever it may be found.

If, at the same time, the child learns in school and at home that the adults around him seek opportunities to improve themselves, to go on learning, he will be strengthened by a fruitful point of view toward his own increasing years and experience. This in itself helps to train initiative and develop resourcefulness. Leisure is safe in his hands.

Such teaching and home influence, in helping the child to take steps himself toward winning these satisfactions of human life, should provide the near future with adults who can master a world of five-day weeks and increased leisure by proving themselves worthy in their use of these opportunities.

Long Speeches and Short

IT HAS been remarked during the Imperial Conference in London that the speeches were shorter even than they had been at the Conference of 1926. A general tendency of the current oratory is to pack its sentences close. The necessities of radio speaking have accustomed statesmen—ever the most voluminous of orators—to covering the whole of their party's policy in half a dozen addresses of perhaps only fifteen or thirty minutes each.

What will be the effect of this shortening of speeches? Will the flowers of eloquence cease to grow if they are crowded into too small a space? Sir Arthur Quiller-Couch in a Cambridge lecture once examined a number of famous pieces of prose eloquence, and found that the flashing burst of rhetoric, the inspired phrases, came only after long preparation and slow, elaborate argument. Burke was notoriously leisurely in achieving his effects. The impressive and sensational first speech of Richard B. Sheridan in the impeachment of Warren Hastings, occupied above five hours in delivery.

The general practice of orators indicates that it is easier to reach the greatest heights of eloquence in a lengthy than in a short speech. But it also is happily true that eloquence, even of the most exalted kind, finds no fatal enemy in brevity. Only two examples need be quoted: The most famous speech of Pericles and that of Lincoln at Gettysburg; and neither took more than five minutes to deliver.

Useful By-Products of Unemployment

WHETHER or not unemployment in the United States actually is as bad as many would have it appear, there has developed, due to concerted local relief efforts in coördination with President Hoover's plan, an attitude of sympathy and mutual aid, not frequently found, even during times of greatest prosperity. This attitude has been strengthened with the reported growing need of relief, and today one finds those with steady work voting to reduce hours, so as to give employment to others, or voting to accept wage cuts, that the money may be used in employing others. Some are even giving up or "lending" their jobs to the needy.

The workers themselves, however, are not the only ones to meet the situation in such manner. Some employers have agreed not to lay off workers, in certain cases, too, where keeping them means a decided loss, and have agreed to take on new workers even where unnecessary. Some have gone so far as to discontinue the use of labor-saving machinery, so as to give man power employment.

To appreciate such actions from employers, at a time when low buying power has impaired profits, it should be realized that, while they may perhaps increase buying power to some extent by increasing employment, they are not likely to do so sufficiently to offset the immediate loss.

Again one finds liberal contributions to funds for relief of the idle, coming from employee and employer alike. And not only is money given in this movement, but valuable time, greatly needed to reënforce private means, is donated generously that programs for providing employment may be formulated.

All this certainly is striking evidence of the true, underlying character of the so-called "hard" business world. It indicates a measure of sympathy for the "under dog" and an understanding wish to do good and to be fair. It sometimes takes just such circumstances to bring this humane attitude to light.

It is to be hoped that all will profit from the lesson and that the brotherly atmosphere will continue into good times, when it is as much needed for maintenance of morale as for relief in times of depression.

Trees in Winter

THE lover of nature is heartened by the growing perception on the part of the man in the street with regard to this season of the year when the branches of trees come into their own. Of course, to the genuine naturalist there has always been a recognition of the beauty of leafless trees. Not so very many years ago, however, it was more usual to hear that "the melancholy days have come, the saddest of the year," than it was to have attention called to the wealth of enjoyment to be found in studying the symmetry and color of bare branches.

A walk through a familiar park or along a summer-frequented path holds delectable surprises for the observant. He who during the other three seasons may have become accustomed to the shade provided by the overhead greenery, and therefore appreciative of the trees themselves, suddenly finds his landscape altered. With little effort he may develop into a connoisseur in boughs and branches, in types of bark, in contours of trunks.

There is great variety in the pictures presented at this season of the year, little realized when leaves are on the trees. We know a somewhat drab city street, the buildings on which can lay no claim to architectural beauty. But behold, at the end of this dull thoroughfare stand three maple trees, each one a thing of beauty. Against the clear atmosphere of morning or the brilliant reflection of a setting sun are etched the graceful traceries of boughs and twigs. The tone shade varies from black, purple blue, velvety gray to silver, yellow green, plum-color. No two branches at any hour of day or night seem the same. The wonder is that poets have been so quick to sing of the woodland bower and artists to paint a leafy scene, when each year there is a season wherein the trees everywhere show forth their surprising beauty in form, outline and color.

Looking the Part

AT A recent literary gathering in London the dean of St. Paul's is reported to have called attention to the disparity that so often exists between the literary style and the personal appearance of many eminent writers. Some poets, indeed, succeed in revealing their calling by dressing the part in an unmistakable way; others do not need to woo attention in so conspicuous a fashion. Theirs, indeed, is the eye that

> in a fine frenzy rolling,
> Doth glance from heaven to earth, and from earth to heaven.

But thus to radiate poetry is only given to a few, and it is not every poet who is a Shelley or a Keats. On the whole, Dean Inge is certainly right in calling the world's attention once more to the deception of personal appearances.

In a certain measure, it is the true artist, whether poet or painter or novelist, who really understands how to carry off the difficult art of looking the part. In the hands of a less gifted personality it often degenerates into a mere pose. It attracts only to detract. Nor, it must be admitted, is it fair to hold up readers to scorn for wishing to see the author not as he is, but as his books reveal him to their imagination.

Such a wish is, indeed, a compliment paid to the poetic or narrative gifts of an author, and though the disappointment of the humble disciple who makes the personal acquaintance of the master of his fancies is almost inevitable, his homage is not bare of a certain touch of grace. The most famous example is perhaps to be found in the meeting of Heine and Goethe, during which the great German lyrical poet was so overcome by the personality of the creator of Faust that he hardly knew how to stammer himself out of the presence of his fellow poet. Nor was Thomas Hardy any less impressed by Meredith. But Goethe looked the part, Meredith did not.

Editorial Notes

To the student working his way through college—and even to those who have their way paid—$100 a day would seem pretty good wages. And yet, according to figures compiled by the United States Bureau of Education, college graduates earn from $56,000 to $112,000 more by the time they are sixty than do those who go to work immediately after leaving high school. A four years' college course, therefore, has a value of from $77 to $155 a day.

Milton's line, "Peace hath her victories no less renowned than war," is more than confirmed by the prompt award of the Congressional Medal of Honor to Colonel Lindbergh and Rear Admiral Byrd for peace-time achievements in the air. Capt. "Eddie" Rickenbacker had to wait twelve years after his exploits as World War "Ace of Aces" before receiving the same recognition.

Instead of selecting nonstandard size holiday cards which are hard to handle in the mail, why not show individuality in wording the greeting?

Olga, Dimiter and His Family

SOFIA

OLGA, the pretty Bulgarian teacher who lives across the street from us here in Sofia, became engaged last Thursday and is going to be married at once. And in this, of course, there is nothing unusual, for such things often happen, but in this particular story is found a most illuminating and interesting insight into some of the social customs and habits of Bulgaria.

Olga, you see, really didn't know who was proposing to her, or whether she was being proposed to. In fact, at the beginning it seemed more like a reprimand or, at the mildest, good sisterly advice.

Not that there was not a young man in the case. Olga had known him for four years and more than once they had gone to the movies together. Since she had not a single relative in the whole of Bulgaria nor any place which she could really call home, the girl appreciated these pleasant distractions.

* * *

She was very amused at the fidgetiness which he showed when they went to the movies together "for the last time." It was rather an occasion, for she was soon to leave for the United States. They had seats in a balcony box and Olga was enjoying looking at the people in the parquet below, when her companion suddenly drew back and whispered to her, "Why, there are my mother and two sisters down there."

Olga understood why her escort was so much disturbed. There are certain family traditions in Bulgaria which a proper son and brother is bound to respect, and one of the most important of them is that a young man shall not take a young woman out until he is engaged to her. Clearly he was overstepping the conventions, and his mother and sisters had caught him in the act.

The young lady was much amused that a man of independent means and adult years should let himself get so worried at being seen by his relatives with a serious and highly respectable kindergarten teacher, and she cruelly refused to share any of his embarrassment. In three days she was going to sail for America and would never disturb this family again ever so innocently, so she peered smilingly over the edge of the balcony as though sure the ladies who so often looked up at her were charmed to see her there. And that night as she said good night to her friend she said, "Well, cheer up, I'm sure they won't spank you for not asking them if you could go to the show with me."

* * *

But the matter was not so simple, for the next morning the man's youngest sister appeared as Olga was packing and asked if she might talk to her for a little while. "Why, surely," said the surprised hostess, wondering if she were to be scolded for being so frivolous as to go to a show with somebody's brother.

"Well, I don't really know how to begin," continued Rouska, the sister, "but I'd like to ask if you and my brother Dimiter are really good friends."

"Oh, I guess not," was the answer. "He's just been kind to me, that's all. It's nothing you need worry about. Besides, I'm leaving for America tomorrow, you know."

"Oh, we're not worrying at all. I was hoping that you were very good friends, so good that you wouldn't want to go clear off to America."

"Well, it's nothing like that. He's never said a word to me about staying or anything of that sort," replied Olga.

"Maybe it was embarrassing for him. You see, he lives with the rest of us. He can't go off and live by himself because he is a mainstay of the home and Dimiter must look after our mother. Besides, we sisters and our families share the common house, so I suppose he thought he really couldn't ask anyone to come and live with him under such conditions. What do you think you would have said if he'd asked you?"

"I never thought about that. He never did. He always said he was never going to get married," answered Olga, careful not to commit herself.

"But still you must have liked him, if you kept going out with him," insisted Rouska.

* * *

"He was just kind to me, that's all," responded Olga. "And I've appreciated it. You don't know what it'd be like not to have anybody of your own. Think what a big family you've got. You can always fall back on someone, but there's no one in the world that's mine. So I've been very glad to know your brother. I suppose we've been friends. Anyhow, I have."

"And I'm sure he has too," interrupted the sister rather emphatically.

"If so, he kept very mum about it," Olga replied.

"That's because he was in a rather embarrassing position to talk about friendship. He couldn't ask you to marry him, because he thought you might not care to live with us all in the same house," explained the guest, adding, "Anyhow, we'd like to have you come and see us before you leave."

"All right," said Olga, "I'll run over in the morning; I'm not leaving Sofia until the evening."

"Oh, no. You must come over today, this afternoon," said the visitor.

"But I can't," replied the importuned one. "I've just had my hair waved and it still looks like a fright."

"That doesn't matter," burst in Rouska, who already felt that she had obtained a "yea." "Brush it up and come anyway; the folks want to see you."

And that was that. But what was it? Had Olga been proposed to? Had this visitor been sent to her? It all seemed so uncertain that the young lady went right ahead with her packing, and decided to consider her approaching call merely a leave-taking.

* * *

But it did not turn out that way. When she reached her friend's house she found herself in a very solemn gathering of father and mother, and sisters and brothers, although Dimiter himself was nowhere to be seen. The mother was a very simple, dignified woman, wearing a plain black dress and a black silk headcloth, from beneath which escaped a few locks of white hair. The father reclined on the bed and the company sat down about him with the much embarrassed guest in their midst.

The conversation began much as Rouska had started it a few hours earlier. Olga persisted in her attitude of reserve and caution and when the mother asked, "Well, aren't you good friends?" replied, "How do I know? Your son never talked about such things with me."

"But," protested the mother, "that was because he was embarrassed to ask you to come here and live with all of us."

"Maybe," assented the visitor, waiting to see what the real purpose of this solemn meeting would prove to be.

"Wouldn't you like to come here and be part of our family?" continued the interrogator.

"But I'm going to America tomorrow," objected the defendant.

"You don't have to go. Why don't you stay here? You don't know what you'll find way over there across the ocean. Remain here with us."

"How with you?" But as Olga asked that question the mother sprang up and pinned a large coin and a flower on the girl's breast.

"Oh, you mustn't do that," explained the teacher resisting. "That would mean I'm engaged."

"That's just what we want," interrupted the mother decisively as she prevented the girl from unpinning the coin.

Then the father added, "I also want it. I am advanced in years now and would like to see Dimiter married. He is the only one of my children left single. He has always postponed his match for the sake of the others, but I don't want him to put it off any longer."

* * *

"Aren't you willing?" broke in the mother urgently, as she affectionately kissed her guest. "Don't you like Dimiter?"

"I guess so," replied Olga, puzzled though pleased to be marrying into such a fine and solid family, and she reflected that indeed it seemed to be the family she was marrying, since no fiancé was to be seen.

"All right, the wedding will be next Sunday," announced the mother with satisfied finality, after which everyone at the council kissed the new member of the family.

Olga went out to cancel her passage to the United States, and that evening when she saw the man who was most interested in the affair she asked him, "But why did you act so strangely at the movies last night?"

"Well," he replied, "I suppose I acted just as a good son should. You see I had arranged for my mother and sisters to be there, and took you so that they might get a good look at you." R. H. M.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

Remembrance Sunday

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The observance of Armistice Day, with its two minutes solemn silence and its call to all people, not merely to commemorate those sacrificed in war, but, more important still, to emphasize the duty of the living to preserve the peace and promote the spirit of peace in the world, becomes more widespread and more impressive every year. Without peace in the world there can be no permanent prosperity, and without prosperity the standard of civilization and comfort must decline.

To emphasize the mission of Armistice Day, the League of Remembrance has suggested that the Sunday before Armistice Day be celebrated every year as "Remembrance Sunday," when the futility of war and the fact that the United States has solemnly renounced war as an instrument of national policy may be proclaimed from every pulpit in the land. Sooner or later war between nations for the solution of controversy will become as rare as the duel between individuals, but the day when the nations shall learn to war no more will be hastened when we realize that the world-wide economic depressions from which the world suffers periodically, with millions of unemployed, are due in part, and in no small part, to the colossal burden in taxation which modern armaments entail.

"Remembrance Sunday" as a preparatory exercise to Armistice Day is, I believe, already the custom in many English-speaking countries. If America will coöperate through the churches on the Sunday preceding November 11, we may anticipate even more satisfactory results.

The observance of Armistice Day has been gradually developed, and only in the last few years has taken firm root in the United States. There are many parts of the country where the day passes unhonored, but these are twenty-eight states where governors, mayors and public authorities in recent years have coöperated so effectively that Armistice Day has become forever memorable and increasingly useful—states where at 11 a. m. the two minutes of prayerful silence is marked by cessation of all industry as far as possible and the complete cessation of street traffic.

Armistice Day should be world embracing and peace promoting. It will help to outlaw war. "Remembrance Sunday" as the forerunner of Armistice Day may well become a most important agency in the fast increasing resolve to outlaw war and make sure the foundations of spiritual progress and material well-being. PERCY S. BULLEN.

New York, N. Y.

A National American Monument

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

An article which appeared in the Monitor of October 13, quoting George Gray Barnard, the famous sculptor, as eager to have the Billings estate, which the New York City Board of Estimate has virtually accepted from John D. Rockefeller Jr., preserved as a site for an American acropolis, prompted a visit to the studio and home of Mr. and Mrs. Barnard, where the former explained to my sister and me his ideas regarding the headland of Washington Heights.

Mr. Barnard's thought of a national American monument or memorial at this gateway to the United States is a far greater one than a project for a reproduction of Kenilworth or any other English castle, and is entitled to the support of every American citizen.

No doubt Mr. Rockefeller's plan is animated by a desire to express friendliness to England, but even the English would prefer to have America let their historic treasures alone and evolve treasures of its own.

Of course, every English-speaking student of history thrills at the thought or sight of Kenilworth, but Americans of today are far from being all of British descent. The United States should have on this magnificent headland a structure which would appeal to all Americans, now and yet to come, which would commemorate the country's own history and inspire its people to the highest possible achievements for all time, and which would command the respect and interest of all other nations.

Mr. Barnard's own designs do not seem to me entirely adequate either, but he has the thought of having all the sculptors of America combine in this work on a scale heretofore unattempted anywhere.

The Cloisters, branch of the Metropolitan Museum, which, according to present plans, will be moved to the site, is interesting, but utterly foreign to American thought and purpose, and may very well remain where it is or be taken by the museum to some other locality. I am not speaking as a press agent for Mr. Barnard, but as an intensely patriotic American. MYRA EMMONS.

New York, N. Y.

Need Great in Dominican Republic

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Relief work in the Dominican Republic is still in progress, and no doubt your readers will be interested to know that clothing is as urgently needed as money. Everyone possesses numerous pieces of apparel and pairs of shoes which are not seeing service and could easily be spared, and these may be mailed to the Dominican consul's office in New York for a very reasonable parcel post fee.

The following, an extract to the writer, from a letter by the Dominican Consul-General, tells of the needs of this committee, and the careful handling of donations of clothing:

Your donation was duly received, and has long since been transmitted to the Red Cross in Santo Domingo City, where the material will be allocated by them with the coöperation of the Dominican Government.

Additional supplies are urgently required, particularly light clothing for distribution among the poorer class, who lost everything in the hurricane and are absolutely dependent upon outside aid for food, shelter and clothing. Anything additional which you have for relief purposes may be forwarded to this office, viz.: Consul-General, Dominican Republic, Central Relief Committee, Room 227, 17 Battery Place, New York City. ANNY BORDAS.

Brooklyn, N. Y.